

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY College of Education and Human Development Fast Train Program for International Educators

EDUC 520

Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment in International Schools Wednesday 18th July – Friday 27th July, 2012

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Course Description

This course addresses the specifics of curriculum, instruction and assessment in international schools and includes a review of research and effective teaching practices. Through discussion and interaction, self-study and reflection, you will have opportunities to develop deeper understandings complemented by practical ideas and strategies, in the areas of curriculum development and implementation, effective instruction, and appropriate assessment, with emphasis on specific issues affecting international schools. Course content and experiences are designed to improve pedagogical effectiveness and promote continuous reflection to impact your future students' learning in a positive manner.

Student Learning Outcomes. This course is designed to enable students to:

- 1. become knowledgeable about the interrelationship of curriculum, instruction, and assessment in the elementary curriculum
- 2. understand specific issues affecting international schools in the areas of curriculum development and implementation, effective instruction, and appropriate assessment
- 3. appreciate cultural components in their relationship to students, families, and colleagues in international schools
- 4. adapt curriculum, instruction, and assessment for an international context
- 5. become familiar with international curriculum models, specifically the Primary Years Program of the International Baccalaureate Organization
- 6. develop a unit of inquiry using the PYP planning framework
- 7. extend their repertoire of pedagogical skills including strategies for planning, managing, and assessing learning experiences
- 8. recognize and plan for sociocultural, linguistic, and learning differences among students
- 9. utilize strategies to promote inquiry and reflection among students
- 10. develop skills as a reflective practitioner observing, recording, and analyzing teaching and learning behaviors from a deliberative reflective stance
- 11. begin developing an awareness and appreciation of a research base that supports current best practices in teaching and learning
- 12. appreciate being part of a wider learning community enabling sharing of information, ideas, and resources with colleagues

Learning Outcomes Aligned with Professional Standards of:

1. INTASC http://cte.jhu.edu/pds/resources/intasc principles.htm

2. International Baccalaureate Organization: Section 2a Draft PYP Practitioner Award Programme Requirements, June 2005. Also see http://www.ibo.org/pyp/

Student Learning	INTASC	PYP Requirement
Outcome		
1.	1,4,7,8	A,B,C,D
2.	2,3,5,7,10	A,B,C,D,E,F,H
3.	1,4,6,8	A -M
4.	1,4,7,8	D,F,H,I,J,K,L,M
5.	2,3,6	E,F,G,H
6.	2,3,4,7	E,F,G,H
7.	1,4,7,8	E,F,H
8.	3,5,6,7,9	N,O,P
9.	1,7,9	E,N,O,P
10.	5,6,9,10	E,F, H,N,O,P

Course requirements and student responsibilities include:

- Attend all class periods of courses for which they register. In- class participation is important not only to the individual student, but to the class as whole. Class participation is a factor in grading; instructors may use absence, tardiness, or early departure as de facto evidence of nonparticipation and as a result lower the grade as stated in the course syllabus (GMU Catalog 2010). Be punctual and notify instructor in advance if you are unable to attend class. Each unexcused absence will result in a "0.5" point deduction from your participation grade. All work missed is the responsibility of the student.
- Meet responsibilities with a professional and positive attitude. Become familiar with GSE professional behavior and dispositions listed below.
- Complete all readings and assignments. Submit by due date. Assignments submitted late without approval will be reduced in grade.
- Participate in class activities.

Note: Use of laptops in the classroom is restricted to designated times for class work only. Students should not have laptops open without specific direction from the instructor.

All cellphones should be turned off during classes.

Required Texts:

Arends, R. I. (2007). Learning to teach. NY: McGraw-Hill.

Kyriacou, C. (2001). Essential Teaching Skills. Cheltenham: Nelson Thornes.

Additional readings will be distributed in class and / or posted on Black Board: http://blackboard.gmu.edu.

Classroom Observation:

20 hours of field experience explicitly dedicated to each FAST TRAIN course is a <u>requirement</u>. This must be logged and signed by the school. The Field Experience Log must be turned in before the course can be graded. Linked to their Field Experience, EDUC 520 students must complete the Student Learning Analysis Assignment which is the **Performance Based Assessment** for this course.

<u>FIELD OBSERVATIONS Due Date</u>: March 15, 2012 – please note failure to meet the deadlines for field experience will prevent you from registering for your next sequence of courses. In addition, field experience requirements turned in late will be graded at the discretion of the instructor. This may mean they are recorded as Unsatisfactory and will have to be repeated the following Spring.

A Note about Teacher Anthology and PBA's:

The Teacher Candidate Anthology (TCA) is designed to be a collection of performance-based tasks that are valid samples of candidate work throughout the program. It documents the individual's knowledge, skills, dispositions and ability to teach. Further it documents the candidate's ability to positively influence PK-6 student learning. Its purpose is to assess

the attainment of the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC) standards and to provide an avenue for growth and reflection.

All FAST TRAIN licensure courses have a required Performance Based Assessment (PBA). The required PBA for this course is the Field Observation Report. This assignment must be posted to <u>Task Stream</u>, where it will be reviewed and graded.

Additionally, students are required to submit both a mid-point anthology reflective paper <u>after completing three licensure courses</u> and a final reflective paper <u>after completing the final licensure courses</u>. Both the mid-point and final anthology will be posted to Task Stream for scoring. Future registrations will be affected if this requirement is not met by the due dates indicated in the guidelines. Please see the FAST TRAIN

website: http://gse.gmu.edw/fasttrain/programs of study/elementary/ for more guidelines about the anthology requirement.

EDUC 520 Assignments and Evaluation Overview	
Preparation and Participation	20%
PYP Planner and Lesson Plan	20%
Develop and Critique an Authentic Assessment Tool	20%
Student Learning Analysis Assignment (PBA)	40%
Total	100%

Evaluation Criteria are listed with each assignment.

GRADING

http://jiju.gmu.edu/catalog/apolicies/gradstandards.html

At George Mason University course work is measured in terms of quantity and quality. A credit normally represents one hour per week of lecture or recitation or not fewer than two hours per week of laboratory work throughout a semester. The number of credits is a measure of quantity. The grade is a measure of quality. The University-wide system for grading graduate courses is as follows:

Grade	GRADING	Grade	Interpretation	
		Points		
A+	=100	4.00	Depresents mostory of the subject through effort havend having	
Α	94-99	4.00	Represents mastery of the subject through effort beyond basic requirements	
A-	90-93	3.67	requirements	
B+	85-89	3.33	Reflects an understanding of and the ability to apply	
В	80-84	3.00	theories and principles at a basic level	
C*	70-79	2.00	Denotes an unacceptable level of understanding and application of the	
F*	<70	0.00	basic elements of the course	

Note: "C" is not satisfactory for a licensure course

"F" does not meet requirements of the Graduate School of Education

Detailed Assignment Descriptions and Evaluation

Preparation and Participation (20 points)
Students are required to attend and be prepared for all classes. In- class participation is important not only to the

individual student, b	individual student, but to the class as whole.				
Exemplary	Nearing exemplary	Proficient	Partially proficient	Not proficient	
20 points	18-19 points	16-17 points	14-15 points	<14 points	
Preparation:	Preparation:	Preparation:	Preparation:	Preparation:	
Exceptionally	Very well-prepared	Prepared for all	Not fully prepared for	Unprepared for	
well-prepared for	for all sessions.	sessions.	sessions.	sessions.	
all sessions.					
Selects and fully	Selects and fully	Selects and fully	Selects and completes	Little or no	
completes all	completes all	completes readings	some of the readings	involvement and	
readings and	readings and reports.	and reports.	and reports.	sharing of readings	
reports.				and reports.	
Comes prepared	Comes prepared with	Is prepared for	Is somewhat prepared	Is seldom prepared	
with thoughtful	thoughtful synopsis,	sharing reading	to share readings and	to share readings	
synopsis, questions, and	questions, and comments.	and asking questions.	questions.	and questions.	
comments that	comments.	questions.			
broaden peers	Demonstrates an	Demonstrates a	Demonstrates a	Demonstrates a	
perspectives on	excellent	good	beginning	limited	
and understanding	understanding of	understanding of	understanding of	understanding of	
of the topic.	readings and makes	readings and	readings and makes	readings and makes	
	connections to	makes connections	some connection to	few connections to	
Demonstrates an	classroom practice.	to classroom	classroom practice.	classroom practice.	
excellent		practice.			
understanding of readings and					
makes connections					
to classroom					
practice.					
Participation:	Participation:	Participation:	Participation:	Participation:	
Participates in all	Participates actively	Participates in all	Participates in most	Little meaningful	
discussions and	in all discussions and	discussions and	discussions and	participation in	
activities with	activities.	activities.	activities.	discussions and	
enthusiasm and				activities.	
positive learning	Actively promotes	Comments	Comments		
outlook.	conversation focused	demonstrate sound	demonstrate basic	Comments demonstrate little	
Often takes the	on the topic.	understanding and good reflection.	understanding.	evidence of	
lead, actively	Comments	500d Terrection.	Listens actively to	understanding or	
promoting and	demonstrate a high	Listens actively	peers.	reflection.	
extending	level of	and sensitively to	*		
conversation	understanding and	peers.		Has a negative	
focused on the	reflection.			effect on the	
topic.				classroom	
	Listens actively and			atmosphere.	
Comments	sensitively to peers.				
demonstrate an exceptional ly high	Prompts peer				
evechnous it man	1 Tompts peer				

level of understanding and	feedback and input.		
reflection.	Has a positive effect on the classroom		
Listens actively and sensitively to peers.	atmosphere.		
Prompts peer feedback and input.			
Has a very positive effect on the classroom atmosphere.			

PYP Planner (20 points)

To consolidate your knowledge of PYP curriculum and planning, you will create a unit of inquiry planner. You will receive a template to guide you in creating each element of the planner including central idea, inquiry points, resources, teacher questions, context for facilitative inquiry, and pre-unit, formative and summative assessments. <u>You should also create ONE</u> (1) sample lesson plan to accompany your unit of inquiry planner.

Exemplary 10 points	Nearing exemplary 8-9 points	Proficient 6-7 points	Partially proficient 4-5 points	Not proficient >4
All elements of the planner are addressed thoroughly and are linked together coherently.	All elements of the planner are addressed and are linked together coherently.	All elements of the planner are addressed but lack depth or coherence.	Most elements of the planner are addressed but lack depth or coherence.	Only some elements of the planner are addressed and lack depth and coherence.
The sample lesson plan is detailed, very well-structured and links very clearly to the overall unit plan.	The sample lesson plan is detailed, well- structured and links to the overall unit plan.	The sample lesson plan links to overall lesson plan but lacks detail and/or structure.	The sample lesson plan lacks detail and structure.	The sample lesson plan is either missing or inadequate.

Developing authentic student assessments (20 points)

You will create an assessment tool that includes clear criteria for what will be assessed, and present it with a description of the context in which it will be used and a critique of its strengths and limitations.

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Exemplary	Nearing exemplary	Proficient	Partially proficient	Not proficient
20 points	18-19 points	16-17 points	14-15 points	<14 points
Assessment tool is	Assessment tool is very	Assessment tool is	Assessment tool is	Assessment tool is
exceptionally well-	well-thought out,	well-thought out,	adequate but lacks	inadequate.
thought out, includes	includes very clear	includes clear criteria	clear criteria and/or	
very clear criteria and	criteria and is	and is appropriate for	may not be	
is highly appropriate	appropriate for the	the context described.	appropriate for the	
for the context	context described.		context described.	
described.				
				Description of
Description of	Description of context is	Description of context	Description of context	context is missing or
context is detailed	detailed and clear.	is clear.	is adequate.	inadequate.
and very clear.			•	•
Critique includes	Critique includes	Critique includes		Critique is missing or
extensive insightful	thoughtful analysis of	some analysis of	Critique identifies	inadequate.
analysis of strengths	strengths and	strengths and	some strengths and	_
and limitations.	limitations.	limitations.	limitations.	

Performance Based Assessment (PBA)*

Student Learning Analysis (40 points)

For EDUC 520 you will complete the Student Learning Analysis assignment. This assignment, to be completed during your 20 hour field assignment, is designed to focus on the relationship between your teaching and student learning. It should answer the questions, "When I teach, do students learn? and How do I know they are learning?" You may complete this assignment in any content area with a small group of students (with your supervising teacher's approval). You will need to be able to work for four to six weeks on this assignment so please plan accordingly.

Specifically, you will design a unit of instruction for elementary age students (using the PYP planner or any other planning format appropriate to your setting). You will establish baseline evidence of student knowledge through a pre-assessment you design. You will teach/lead the inquiry in your planned area. You will collect sample student work for analysis and complete a post-assessment of student learning. You will provide an in-depth analysis of teaching and student learning along with your critical reflection on the process.

Your final assignment will be assessed against the following 8 criteria, each potentially worth 5 points.

Criteria:	Target – 5	Target - 4	Acceptable - 3	Unacceptable - 2	Unacceptable - 1
Description of	Description of the	Description of the	Satisfactory	Description of the	Little to any
Target Group	group gives an	group gives a	description of	group gives an	physical
	extended and	comprehensive	the group	incomplete	description or
	comprehensive	picture of their	gives a clear	picture of their	special learning
	picture of their	physical	picture of their	physical	needs of the
	physical	development and	physical	development and	group with no
	development,	activity level,	development	activity level,	references
	activity levels,	special learning	and activity	special learning	provided
	special learning	needs and is	level, special	needs and is	
	needs and is	supported by	learning needs	supported by a	
ACEI 2.7	supported by	substantive	and is	few references	
Physical	extended and	references	supported by		
education	substantive		references		
	research				
Caria a 1	references	Classiand	Catiafact	In an annual of	Description
Socio-cultural	Family interview	Clear and	Satisfactory	Incomplete	Description is
context	is evident giving a clear,	comprehensive description of the	description of the family	description of the family using	vague and unclear with no
	comprehensive	family using	using	interview	connections to
	description.	interview	interview	protocol, school,	research. Fails to
	Includes language,	protocol, school,	protocol,	community and	include family
	culture and socio-	community and	school,	culture. Provides	interview
	economic status.	culture. Includes	community	a few connections	interview
	Description is	linguistic	and culture.	to research	
	linked to extended	background and	Includes	10100001011	
ACEI 5.2	research	socio-economic	language and		
Collaboration	references	status.	socio-		
		Description is	economic		
		linked to research	status.		
		references	Description is		
			supported by		
			some research		
Planning	Planning includes	Planning includes	Planning	Planning includes	Planning includes
	all required	all required	includes most	only some	few required
	elements,	elements:	required	required elements	elements
	comprehensively	purposes,	elements.		
	described:	goals/objectives,			
	purposes,	resources,			
	goals/objectives,	instructional			
	resources,	activities			

	1	C 1 . 1'		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
ACEI 3.1	instructional activities	(including technology),			
Integrating and	(including	assessments,			
applying	technology),	differentiation and			
knowledge	assessments,	theme of inquiry			
S	differentiation and	1 ,			
	theme of inquiry				
Summary of	Multiple samples	The sample pre-	The sample	The sample pre-	The sample pre-
class data (pre-	of student work	post assessments	pre-post	post assessments	post assessments
post	along with pre-	provide	assessments	are incomplete	are incomplete
assessments)	post assessments	significant	provide	but provide some	and without
A CIET 4 O	are used to	evidence to	satisfactory	evidence to	evidence to
ACEI 4.0 Assessment –	provide extended and substantive	support teaching	evidence to	support teaching	support teaching
formal data	evidence to	implications	support teaching	implications	implications
collection	support teaching		implications		
concenton	implications		implications		
Summary Work	Description of	Description of	Description of	Description of	Description of
Sampling and	work samples is	work samples is	work samples	work samples and	work samples and
Field Notes	complete and,	appropriately	and field notes	field notes give an	field notes are
	together with	connected to field	give	incomplete	incomplete,
	accompanying	notes and together	satisfactory	picture of student	failing to describe
	field notes, gives a	they give a very	picture of	learning and	student learning
A CTEX A O	comprehensive	good view of	student	engagement	and engagement
ACEI 4.0	view of student	student learning	learning and		
Assessment – informal data	learning and engagement	and engagement	engagement		
Teaching	Thorough and	Very clear	Satisfactory	Incomplete	Vague and
Implications	effective	description of the	description of	description of the	unclear
	description of the	connections	connections	connections	description. No
	connections	between collected	between	between collected	clear research
	between collected	data and teaching	collected data	data and teaching	support or
	data and	/learning	and teaching	/learning	references to
A GTT 4 0	teaching/learning	implications that	/learning	implications	child
ACEI 1.0	implications that	are supported by	implications		development is
Development, Learning &	are supported by child development	child development research	that are supported by		given for teaching /learning
Motivation	research	research	research		implications
Reflects on	In-depth and	Very good	Satisfactory	Limited reflection	Little or no
Student	comprehensive	reflection on	reflection on	on student	meaningful
Learning	reflection on	student learning	student	learning with few	reflection with
Analysis	student learning	with clear	learning with	connections to	no connections to
assignment	with insightful	connections to	some	own teaching	own teaching
A CODY # :	connections to	own teaching	connections to		
ACEI 5.1	own teaching		own teaching		
Professional Growth					
Growth					
Overall quality	SLA is an	SLA is	SLA is clearly	SLA is	SLA is
of work	exemplary piece	comprehensive	presented in a	incomplete but	incomplete and
	of work,	and presented in a	professional	presented in a	not presented in a
	presented in a	professional a	and timely	professional and	professional or
	professional a	timely manner.	manner. The	timely manner.	timely manner.
	timely manner.	All APA	majority of	Errors are present	Numerous errors
	All APA	guidelines are	APA	in APA	are made in APA
	guidelines are	followed.	guidelines are	guidelines.	guidelines.
	followed		followed.		
	precisely.				

CEHD Syllabus Statements of Expectations

Student Expectations

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/].
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See http://ods.gmu.edu/].
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html].
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email
 account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university,
 college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Campus Resources

- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See http://caps.gmu.edu/].
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/].

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, Graduate School of Education, please visit our website [See http://gse.gmu.edu/].

Proposed Class Schedule

	Topic/Learning Experiences
Preparation	Welcome to EDUC 520
for Day 1	Read the syllabus fully making sure you understand the requirements, assignments, deadlines
	and grading policies.
	Skim required texts to familiarize yourself with the overall structure and content.
	Skill required texts to failinfairze yourself with the overall structure and content.
	Read (everyone):
	Arends Chapter 1 The Scientific Basis for the Art of Teaching
	Arends Chapter 2 Student Learning in Diverse Classrooms
	Kyriacou Chapter 1 Developing your teaching skills
	Introduce very self to very mediagon and very alagemeter by siving a build evaluation of very
	Introduce yourself to your professor and your classmates by giving a brief explanation of your experience with or knowledge of curriculum, instruction and assessment in international
	schools— submit your response on the Bb <i>Discussion Board</i> before July 18 th .
Day 1	Introduction to Course:
Wednesday	* Education in an international context
July 18th	* Discussion of Key questions about
	* Learning the art of teaching – understanding the roles of a teacher
	* Teaching the art of learning – understanding the characteristics of students
	* The assignments and assessment rubrics
Preparation	Investigate and prepare to lead a 10-15 minute discussion on a specific issue, adaptation or
Day 2	consideration relating to curriculum, instruction and assessment in international schools Focus on curriculum:
Thursday	* The interrelationship of curriculum, instruction, and assessment in the elementary
July 19th	curriculum
	* Specific issues and adaptations for international schools – discussion groups
	* Integrated teaching units and standalone subject teaching
	* International curriculum models, specifically the PYP framework
	, , ,
Preparation	Read: (as assigned)
for Day 3	Arends Chapter 3 Teacher Planning Arends Chapter 4 Learning Communities and Student Motivation
	Arends Chapter 4 Learning Communities and Student Motivation Arends Chapter 5 Classroom Management
	Kyriacou Chapter 2 Planning and preparation
	Kyriacou Chapter 4 Lesson Management
	Kyriacou Chapter 5 Classroom climate
Day 3	* Discussion of Key questions about
Friday July 20th	* The principles, timeframes, techniques and tools of effective planning
July 2011	* Planning analysis activity
	* Using the PYP planner & essential elements
	* Creating a Community of Learners
	* Motivating students
Preparation	PYP Planner assignment
for Day 4	1 11 1 fame assignment
Day 4	Assignment due –PYP Planner with lesson plan
Monday	

July 23rd	Focus on Instruction:
	Models of Teaching
	* Inquiry-based learning
	* Facilitating student inquiry
	* The art of questioning
	* A mini model unit of inquiry
	* Discussion of Student Learning Analysis (PBA) assignment – due March 15th
Preparation	Read: (as assigned)
for Day 5	Arends Chapter 7 Presenting and Explaining
	Arends Chapter 8 Direct Instruction
	Arends Chapter 9 Concept Teaching
	Arends Chapter 10 Cooperative learning
	Arends Chapter 11 Problem-based learning Arends Chapter 12 Classroom discussion
	Arends Chapter 12 Classroom discussion
	Read: (everyone)
	Arends Chapter 13 Connecting the Models and Differentiating Instruction
	Kyriacou Chapter 3 Lesson Presentation
Day 5	Focus on Instruction:
Tuesday	Models of Teaching (group presentations)
July 24th	* Presenting and explaining
	* Direct Instruction
	* Concept Teaching
	* Cooperative Learning
	* Problem-Based Learning
	* Classroom Discussion
	Classicolii Discussicii
	* Connecting the models
	* Building a repertoire of approaches
	* Strategies for differentiating
Preparation for Day 6	Arends Chapter 6 Assessment and Evaluation
Day 6	Focus on Assessment:
Wednesday	* Principles and purposes of assessment
July 25th	* Formative and summative assessment
	* Self-assessment and reflection
	Using the PYP Learner profile for self-assessment and reflection
	Assessing conceptual understanding, skins and knowledge
	* Discussion of Assessment assignment - due Friday
Preparation	Kyriacou Chapter 7 Assessing pupils' progress
for Day 7	

Day 7 Thursday July 26th	Assessment (continued) * Discussion of Key questions about * Creating effective checklists and rubrics * Developing and using student portfolios * Reporting to parents
Preparation	Arends Chapter 14 School Leadership and Collaboration
for Day 8	Kyriacou Chapter 8 Reflection and evaluation
	Assessment assignment
Day 8	Assignment due – Assessment tool
Friday	
July 27th	The reflective international teacher:
	* Discussion of Key questions about
	 Life-long professional growth, self-study, and reflection
	* The practicalities, challenges and rewards of living and teaching internationally
	* Becoming Internationally-minded
	* Discussion of Student Learning Analysis (PBA) assignment – due March 15th

INTASC Principles

Interstate New Teachers Assessment and Support Consortium

Principle 1: Making content meaningful

The teacher understands the central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the discipline(s) he or she teaches and creates learning experiences that make these aspects of subject matter meaningful for students.

Principle 2: Child development and learning theory

The teacher understands how children learn and develop and can provide learning opportunities that support their intellectual, social, and personal development.

Principle 3: Learning styles/diversity

The teacher understands how students differ in their approaches to learning and creates instructional opportunities that are adapted to diverse learners.

Principle 4: Instructional strategies/problem solving

The teacher understands and uses a variety of instructional strategies to encourage students' development of critical thinking, problem solving, and performance skills.

Principle 5: Motivation and behavior

The teacher uses an understanding individual and group motivation and behavior to create a learning environment that encourages positive social interaction, active engagements in learning, and self-motivation.

Principle 6: Communication/knowledge

The teacher uses knowledge of effective verbal, nonverbal and media communication techniques to foster active inquiry, collaboration, and supportive interaction in the classroom.

Principle 7: Planning for instruction

The teacher plans instruction based upon knowledge of subject matter, students, the community, and curriculum goals.

Principle 8: Assessment

The teacher understands and uses formal and informal assessment strategies to evaluate and ensure the continuous intellectual, social, and physical development of the learner.

Principle 9: Professional growth/reflection

The teacher is a reflective practitioner who continually evaluates the effects of his or her choices and actions on others (students, parents, and other professionals in the learning community) and who actively seeks out opportunities to grow professionally.

Principle 10: Interpersonal relationships

The teacher fosters relationships with school colleagues, parents, and agencies in the larger community to support students' learning and well being.