George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Advanced Studies in Teaching and Learning (ASTL) Program

EDRD 634.6R1 School-Based Leadership in Literacy 3 Credits

Spring 2012

Instructor:	Jennifer Drake-Patrick, Ph.D.
Time:	4:30 - 7:10
Day:	Wednesdays
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I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Prerequisites: EDRD 630, 631, 632, and 633; admission to the Literacy emphasis or permission of the literacy program coordinator.

Prepares the reading specialist as a school leader. Expands knowledge of literacy gained in prerequisite courses, and applies it to professional development work with teachers at their own sites.

II. LEARNER OUTCOMES

EDRD 634 prepares the reading specialist as a school leader and expands knowledge of literacy gained in prerequisite courses and applies it to professional development work with teachers at their own school sites. The requirements for EDRD 634 are focused on designing and implementing specific literacy professional development activities. Consequently the assignments focus on individual and collaborative work to create, implement, and evaluate a variety of professional development experiences for teachers, administrators, and paraprofessionals. This course addresses new and required state and national competencies for K-12 Reading Specialists. This course also provides an advanced, research-based study of literacy professional development for teachers seeking a Virginia Reading Specialist License.

Please note that ASTL/Literacy students must re-take any course in which they receive a grade of C or lower, in order to be eligible for licensure (Please note that the grade of B- is not given). Incompletes must also be cleared before moving to any course for which the course is a prerequisite. (Note that EDRD 634 is a prerequisite for EDRD 635).

III. PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS (Standards for Reading Professionals): <u>International</u> <u>Reading Association Standards (2010)</u> 1.1, 2.1, 4.1, 4.2, 6.1, 6.3 1.1 Understand major theories and empirical research that describes the cognitive, linguistic, motivational, and sociocultural foundations of reading and writing development, processes, and components, including word recognition, language comprehension, strategic knowledge, and reading-writing connection.

2.1 Use foundational knowledge to design or implement an integrated, comprehensive, and balanced curriculum.

4.1 Recognize, understand, and value the forms of diversity that exist in society and their importance in learning to read and write.

4.2 Use a literacy curriculum and engage in instructional practices that positively impact students' knowledge, beliefs, and engagement with the features of diversity.

6.3 Participate in, design, facilitate, lead, and evaluate effective and differentiated professional development programs.

Virginia State Standards addressed in this course

6c. Demonstrate an understanding of the significance of cultural contexts upon language

6g. Demonstrates the ability to instruct and advise teachers in the skills necessary to differentiate reading instruction for both low and high achieving readers

6h. Demonstrates the ability to organize and supervise the reading program within the classroom, school, or division

IV. NCATE/IRA Standards and Performance-Based Assessments

Satisfactory completion of every PBA as well as posting to Taskstream is required before moving to the next course. The Taskstream assessment system can be found at http://www.taskstream.com/pub/. Students are required to submit the designated PBA to each courses instructor so that the assignment can be evaluated when the assignment is due. Only assignments/PBAs posted to Taskstream will be assessed. No final grades for courses will be posted until ALL required PBAs are posted to Taskstream.

V. Required State Licensure Assessment

Reading for Virginia Educators: Reading Specialist (RVE for Reading Specialists). Taking this test is a program requirement for students in the K-12 Reading Specialist Concentration, and achieving a passing score is a licensure requirement for reading specialists. *Students must scan their score sheet and it to Taskstream by the last session of EDRD 635*. This is a new version of the test (changes take place July 1, 2011). If a student has taken it earlier the score on the old test will be accepted (Virginia Reading Assessment for Reading Specialists). Registration information for the RVE is: <u>http://www.va.nesinc.com/</u> available on the ETS Web site <u>http://www.ets.org/praxis/register</u>.

Graduation and Licensure

- RVE (you must have a passing score on this test before you apply for licensure). See http://www.va.nesinc.com/ for more information.
- Meet with GMU Licensure Specialist Travis Holder (<u>tholder@gmu.edu</u>). You will apply for your licensure *immediately* after you have completed the literacy coursework and master's degree. If you wait until the following term you may have to pay a fee to reactive your file.
- Review in the GMU Registrar guidelines for graduation. You must file an "Intent to Graduate: form several months prior to the end of your certificate or master's program. Note: Do NOT file for the certificate if you are going on for the master's degree. See http://registrar.gmu.edu/gif/index.html for more information. Students may apply for January and May graduation at the beginning of our fall semester.

VI. General Requirements

Readings and participation

The completion of all readings assigned for the course is assumed. Because the class will be structured around discussion and small group activities pertaining to literacy leadership activities, it is critical for you to keep up with readings and to participate in class. It is your responsibility to come to class with insights, questions, comments, and concerns from the readings: you will keep a reading log that includes both notes on and reactions to readings. Class participation is a required component of your grade.

Class attendance

Class attendance is both important and required. If, due to an emergency, you will not be in class, you must contact the instructor via phone or email. You are expected to email assignments regardless of class attendance on the day that the assignment is due. Students are responsible for obtaining information given during class discussions despite attendance. Attendance will influence your grade.

Assignments

All assignments should be turned in on the due date in the schedule below via paper copy OR email attachment (by 4:30pm, whether or not you are in class that evening). Save all electronic files with your last name and assignment titles (ex: HARDY_ProfDevProposal.docx). All assignments must be typed in 12-point Times New Roman font, and double-spaced with one—inch margins. Writing quality (including mechanics, organization, and content) is figured into the overall points for each writing assignment, so please proofread carefully. Late papers and projects will not be accepted without penalty, excepting extraordinary circumstances.

General

Please see me with questions and concerns about assignments, expectations, or class activities. I am happy to clarify and lend assistance on projects and assignments, but please come to me within a reasonable time frame. I will be available for the 15 minutes following class, by appointment, and by-email. I look forward to collaborating with each of you as you work towards your goals.

Our course website (mymasonportal.gmu.edu) will include information and resources important to your successful completion of the course. These will include the course syllabus, an announcement page, notes and class presentations, assignment descriptions and rubrics, and a bibliography of course readings and web resources. We will also hold discussions via Blackboard.

Core Values

The College of Education & Human Development is committed to the following five values: collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practices, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles. <u>http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/</u>

VII. GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY - COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Student Expectations

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/].
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See http://ods.gmu.edu/].
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html].
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Campus Resources

- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See http://caps.gmu.edu/].
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/].

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, Graduate School of Education, please visit our website [See <u>http://gse.gmu.edu/</u>].

VIII. Class Structure & Nature of Course Delivery

The class will be structured around discussion and small-group activities. It is critical for you to keep up with the readings and to participate in class. Instructor-and-student-generated questions related to course readings and assignments/projects will often be the focus of group discussions. Be prepared to discuss the content of the required reading and its relation to your teaching experiences, course assignments, and projects, and to ask questions for clarification, exploration, or to promote discussion. In general, we will engage in three types of activities:

- 1. Mini-lectures, activities, and discussions related to literacy leadership activities
- 2. Discussion of the week's readings
- 3. Pair and small group meetings in which you will provide feedback and support for each others' literacy leadership activities
- 4. Presentations by class members of workshop components and leadership of article discussions.

IX. REQUIRED TEXTS:

Guth, N. & Pratt-Fartro, T. (2010). *Literacy coaching to build adolescent learning: 5 pillars of practice.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.

Vogt, M. E., & Shearer, B. (2007). *Reading specialists and literacy coaches in the real world* $(2^{nd} Ed)$. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Additional readings will be made available on-line.

Electronic Requirements:

Students **must have access to email** and the Internet, either at home, work or GMU campus. GMU provides students with free **email accounts** which **must be accessed for** information sent from the university or the Graduate School of Education. Go to <u>http://mason.gmu.edu/</u> for information on accessing mail.

After introductory training, students will also be expected to access Blackboard prior to every class session to download agendas and other pertinent course documents. **Blackboard can be accessed by going to** http://mymasonportal.gmu.edu

X. Course Requirements and Evaluative Criteria

1. <u>Class Participation</u> (10%) - Daily attendance and consistent, thoughtful participation will earn the full 10 points for class participation. For each session, you are (unexcused) absent, 5 points will be deducted from your class participation points up to the total of 10 points. Attendance will be taken beginning on the first class session. Two tardies are equivalent to one absence, and missing 30% or more of our class sessions will result in automatic failure of the class.

2. <u>Literature/Idea Circle Reflection Logs (15%)</u> – Candidates will initially create "literature circles" roles or responsibilities advocated by research (e.g. discussion leader, connector, illustrator, passage master, and "comprehension strategy user") that will guide the literature circle discussion. In addition to participation, each literature circle member will write a summary reflection on the process of using the literature/inquiry circle and reflection upon pedagogical theories highlighted in the course textbooks and relevance to classroom practice. The paper will be typed and approximately four pages (you may include any illustrations or postits as appendices to paper). Being prepared for discussion, actively listening, developing questions, and supporting responses with specific book statements will be the criteria for evaluation. Evaluation will also include observations and learner self-evaluation.

3. Professional Development Mentoring Project (50%). See PBA description

4. Diversity Website (25%). See PBA description

These are course PBAs. You must post to Taskstream at the end of the semester. Your grade in the course will not be posted until the document is available to the instructor on Taskstream.

Assignments		Grading Scale
Class participation	10 points	A = 94% - 100%
Literature/Idea Circle Participation	15points	A-= 90% - 93%
*Professional Development Project	50 points	B+= 87% - 89%
*Diversity Website	25 points	B = 80% - 86%
Total:	100 points	C = 75% - 79%

XI. Resources:

Guth, N., & Pettengill, S. (2005). *Leading a successful reading program*. Newark, DE: International Reading Association.

IRA (2004). *Preparing reading professionals: A collection from the International Reading Association*. Newark, DE: International Reading Association.

McAndrew, D. (2005). *Literacy leadership: Six strategies for peoplework*. Newark, DE: International Reading Association.

McKenna, M. & Walpole, S. (2009). The literacy coaching challenge. New York: Guilford.

Nieto, S. (2003). What keeps teachers going? New York, NY: Teachers College Press.

Toll, C. (2005). *The literacy coach's survival guide: Essential questions and practical answers.* International Reading Association: <u>www.reading.org/publications/bby/books/bk565/</u>

Walpole, S., & McKenna, M. (2005). *The literacy coach's handbook: A guide to research-based practice*. New York: Guilford.

Coaching Websites:

http://www.literacycoachingonline.org (NCTE/IRA literacy coaching resource site)

Professional Organizations:

Greater Washington Reading Council: <u>www.gwrc.net</u> Virginia Stat<u>e</u> Reading Association: <u>www.vsra.org</u> International Reading Association (IRA) (organization for educators/and researchers) <u>www.reading.org</u> National Reading Conference (NRC) (an international literacy research organization) <u>www.nrconline.org</u> National Council of Teachers of English (NCTE): <u>www.ncte.org</u>

Tentative Class Schedule

This schedule may be changed at the discretion of the professor or as needs of the students or the ASTL Literacy Emphasis Program dictate.

Week – Class	Topics	Assignments	Readings
1. 8/29	Syllabus Overview Reflect on past program experiences	In class, set up literature/idea circles for Guth & Fartro; Vogt & Shearer texts. Discuss needs	Begin review of standards/position statements with group In class – explore history of literacy & choose readings for next week Introduction of diversity website
	(KWL) The role of the reading specialist	assessment survey for PD study group & mentoring project	assignment
2. 9/5	Historical Perspectives – where are we going & where have we been? Defining the Role of the Reading Specialist/ Reading Coach	Obtain principal permission for Literacy Coaching Project Develop needs assessment survey for Literacy Coaching Project	In class assignment: review one of the documents below, and with a partner, share in class IRA Position Statement: <i>Teaching All</i> <i>Children to Read: The Roles of the</i> <i>Reading Specialist</i> (ALSO an Appendix in Vogt & Shearer – http://www.reading.org/General/AboutIR <u>A/PositionStatements/ReadingSpecialistP</u> <u>osition.aspx</u> IRA Position Statement: <i>The Role and</i> <i>Qualifications of the Reading Coach in</i> <i>the United States</i> – http://www.reading.org/General/AboutIR <u>A/PositionStatements/ReadingCoachPosi</u> <u>tion.aspx</u> Standards for Middle & HS Literacy Coaches – http://www.reading.org/General/Current <u>Research/Standards/CoachingStandards.a</u> <u>spx</u>

3. 9/12	Creating a school wide vision School literacy plans	Literature Circles meeting 1 Touch base on school needs assessment & how that segues into study group & mentoring project	Explore and read 2 or 3 resources of your choice from the Literacy Coaching Online Library http://www.literacycoachingonline.org/li brary.html Literature Circle: Guth & Pratt- Fartro Ch. 1 Do's and Don'ts for Literacy Coaches (Bean & DeFord, LCC)
4. 9/19	NO CLASS	Work on School Needs Assessment *5 page proposal	
5. 9/26	Contexts, assessments, and adapting instruction	Literature Circle #2 School Needs Assessment and 5-page proposal	Literature Circle: Guth & Pratt-Fartro Ch. 2
6. 10/3	Culture & Language Reading/litera cy programs in schools	Literature Circle #3 Ideas for study group	Literature Circle: Guth & Fartro Chapter 3 Walpole & Blamey (2008) Elem. Lit Coaches/Dual Roles

	Study groups & mentoring		Brozo & Hargis (2003) Reform to make HS reading more responsive
7. 10/10	Serving as a literacy coach and providing professional development	Final Literature Circle Study group plan due In-class select diversity website groups	Peterson, Taylor, Burnham & Schock (2009) Reflective Coaching Conversations Steckel (2009) Coaching in Urban Schools McKenna & Walpole (2008) chapter 1 (e-reserves) Hasbrouch & Denton (2007) Student- focused coaching
8. 10/17	NO CLASS	Work on Study Group & Mentoring project	
9. 10/24	Individual Conferences for everyone	Work on Study Group & mentoring project	
10. 10/31	NO CLASS	Work on Study Group & mentoring project	
11. 11/7	NO CLASS	Work on Study Group & mentoring project	Article Reading 3, 4, and 5 (see class 10)
12. 11/14	Evaluating and selecting instructional & technological	Diversity website group work	Vacca, Vacca & Mraz (2011) Ch. 2 (e- reserves)

	materials		
13. 11/28	In class presentations	STUDY GROUP & MENTORING PROJECT DUE	Bring draft of website text
14. 12/5	Diversity Website Presentations Course evaluations	Diversity Website description, text, teacher reaction & links – see PBA	

NCATE Assessment # 6 Literacy Coaching Project

Performance Based Assessment for EDRD 634: School-Based Leadership in Literacy

IRA Standards Addressed: 2 (Curriculum and Instruction), 4 Diversity), 5 (Literate Environment) and 6 (Professional Learning and Leadership) IRA Elements Reading Specialists/Literacy Coaches: 2.1, 4.1, 5.1, 5.2, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3 *Please note that in rubrics, numbers and letters (e.g. 6.1a) indicate alignment with the specific evidence suggested in the IRA Standards Chart for Reading Specialists/Literacy Coaches.*

Purpose

The purpose of this assignment is for candidates to develop proficiency as literacy coaches within a K-12 school setting. This project will include a mini-internship in the teacher's school or a field placement.

Directions to Candidates

For this PBA, you will complete the Literacy Coaching Project as part of a mini-internship in your own school or a field placement, if you are not working in a school. You will also participate in university seminars at key points in the term, as well as small group meetings. You will have choices within this project, but everyone will be working toward the same standards, which are outlined on two rubrics. Note that EDRD 634 also includes assessment #7 (Diversity Website).

Part I (Getting Started): During the first month:

- 1. For the first seminar, you will have reading assignments of research-based chapters and articles related to principles of adult development and teacher professional development as well as school culture and organizational change. These will be discussed in class and will be important for you to consider as you move forward in this project.
- 2. You also will meet with the school's principal or other administrator and reading specialist (if there is one) to learn about the reading program at the school and student population, and to gain permission as well as ideas for this project.
- 3. You will then (with the help of your seminar instructor and the school personnel), design a needs assessment survey for the teachers at the school (related to professional development needs and interests at the school) and collect and analyze the results. Be sure to include questions related to diverse learners in your survey. For this you may use a paper or electronic format, with school permission. Discuss the results of this survey

with a group of teachers, such as your school team. Include your school administrator, if possible. In your discussion, get ideas for #4 (below).

4. After completing these steps, write a **5 page proposal** for an overall professional development plan for the school for the school year. In your proposal demonstrate your knowledge of adult/teacher development, ways school culture and other influences affect organizational change, effective literacy instructional practices, and the specific strengths and needs of the diversity of learners at this school. Your plan should include at least one study group for teachers that you will implement (see Part II of this assignment). Share this with your school administrator and reading specialist and gain their suggestions and support. You instructor will provide a letter introducing the project to your school administration.

IRA	Exemplary (3)	Proficient (2)	Developing	Not Met (0)	Score
Standards/Ele			(1)		
ments					
6.1 a Use	Candidate's	Candidate's work	Candidate's	Candidate's	
literature and	work	demonstrates	work	work	
research	demonstrates	strong knowledge	demonstrates	demonstrated	
findings about	very strong	and understanding	limited	very limited	
adult learning,	knowledge and	of adult learning	knowledge	or no	
organizational	understanding	and the impact of	and under-	knowledge	
change,	of adult	school culture on	standing of	and under-	
professional	learning and	organizational	adult learning	standing of	
development	the impact of	change.	and the	adult learning	
and school	school culture		impact of	and the	
culture in	on		school	impact of	
working with	organizational		culture on	school	
teachers and	change.		organiza-	culture on	
other			tional	organiza-	
professionals.			change.	tional	
				change.	
6.1c Use the	Candidate's	Candidate's work	Candidate's	Candidate's	
research base to	work	demonstrates	work	work	
assist in	demonstrates	strong ability to use	demonstrates	demonstrates	
building an	very strong	the research base to	limited	very limited	
effective,	ability to use	assist in building an	ability to use	or no ability	
school wide	the research	effective, school	the research	to use the	
professional	base to assist in	wide professional	base to assist	research base	
development	building an	development	in building an	to assist in	
program.	effective,	program.	effective,	building an	
	school wide		school wide	effective,	
	professional		professional	school wide	
	development		development	professional	
	program.		program.	development	
				program.	

Rubric for School-Based Leadership in Literacy

knowledge of students and teachers to professional development programs.work demonstrates very strong students and teachers for building an effective professional development program.work demonstrates involvedge of students and teachers for building an effective professional development program.work demonstrates involvedge of students and teachers for building an effective professional development program.work demonstrates a moderate students and teachers for building an effective professional development program.work demonstrates a teachers for building an effective professional development program.work demonstrates a moderate a moderate the research base related to the connections among teacher involvement of parents, guardians, and the community.work demonstrates a moderate teacher dispositions, studentwork demonstrates a moderate teacher dispositions, studentwork demonstrates a moderate teacher dispositions, studentwork demonstrates a moderate teacher dispositions, studentwork demonstrates a moderate teacher dispositions, studentwork demonstrates a moderate teacher dispositions, studentwork demonstrates and the connections and the community.work demonstrates a candidate teacher dispositions, studentwork a demonstrates a and the connections and the connections and the connections and the community.work a demonstrates a teacher dispositions, studentwork a <b< th=""><th></th><th>1</th><th></th><th></th><th>· · · · · ·</th></b<>		1			· · · · · ·
the community.the involvement of parents, guardians, and the community.parents, guardians, and the community.student learning, and the of parents, guardians, and the community.2.1 Works with teachers and others to2.1d Candidate works with others in the2.1d Candidate in the school site to2.1d works with in the school site to2.1d works with2.1d candidate works with others in the2.1d candidate works with2.1d candidate works with others in the school site to2.1d works with works with2.1d candidate works with2.1d candidate works with does not	students and teachers to build effective professional development programs. 6.2a Articulate the research base related to the connections among teacher dispositions, student learning, and the involvement of parents,	demonstrates very strong knowledge of students and teachers for building an effective professional development program. Candidate's work demonstrates a very strong understanding of the research base related to the connections among teacher dispositions, student	moderate knowledge of students and teachers for building an effective professional development program. Candidate's work demonstrates a moderate understanding of the research base related to the connections among teacher dispositions, student learning, and the	demonstrates limited knowledge of students and teachers for building an effective professional development program. Candidate's work demonstrates a limited knowledge of the research base related to the connections among teacher	demonstrates very limited or no knowledge of students and teachers for building an effective professional development program. Candidate's work demonstrates very limited or no knowledge of the research base related to the connections among
2.1 Works with teachers and others to2.1d Candidate works with others in the2.1d Candidate works with others in the school site to2.1d Candidate works with does not2.1d Candidate does not	involvement of parents, guardians, and	dispositions, student learning, and the involvement of parents, guardians, and	student learning, and the involvement of parents, guardians,	among teacher dispositions, student learning, and the involvement of parents, guardians, and the	connections among teacher dispositions, student learning, and the involvement of parents, guardians,
	with teachers	works with	works with others	2.1d Candidate	community. 2.1d Candidate

	SUCCESS	
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Part II; Study Group Leadership and Mentoring

- 1. Design a study group for teachers in your school and meet with them for at least 3 sessions (45 minutes each) or the equivalent. There should be 4-6 teachers in the group.
- (a) The group can study any literacy topic identified by the needs assessment, but be sure to include information and opportunity for discussion on themes in the Standards (see rubric below) that go across topics, including *appropriate use of resources* (including technology), *differentiation for diverse learners, and creating a literate environment*. For example, as you help the teachers learn comprehension strategies for teaching Science, you would also include discussion of themes that go across topics.
- (b) Before beginning the study group, submit an overall plan to your instructor and gain approval to begin.
- (c) After each group meeting, write a reflection and create a detailed plan for the next meeting based on what occurred. Between sessions, ask teachers to try out some of the strategies they learned so that informal results can be discussed at the next session. At the end of the 3 sessions, collect anonymous evaluations completed by the teachers and include this information in a final reflection.
- 2. Mentor at least one teacher in the group individually by attending their class and watching their instruction (you can do this via video if it is not possible to attend due to your own teaching schedule). Ask to observe at a time when they are implementing something they learned in the study group. Discuss the lesson with the teacher beforehand (to get a sense of goals) and afterwards. Make recommendations related to improving literacy instruction (e.g., ideas for next times and/or additional resources). Remember that you are not an evaluator.
- 3. At the end of all of your study group meetings, turn in your plans, session reflections, and an overall reflection on what went well and what you would change next time. Also include a reflection on your observation. **Please make this into one document to submit to Taskstream.**

Rubile for Full Study Group Deudership							
IRA	Exemplary (3)	Proficient (2)	Developing (1)	Not Met (0)	Score		
Standards/Elements							
5.1, 5.2 Help	Candidate's	Candidate's	Candidate's	Candidate's			
teachers to create a	work	work	work	work			
literate environment	demonstrates	demonstrates	demonstrates	demonstrates			
for learners that	very strong	strong ability to	moderate	limited or no			

Rubric	for	Part	П:	Study	Group	Leadership
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r				
optimizes their use of	ability to help	help teachers to	ability to help	ability to help
texts, is low risk, and	teachers to	create a literate	teachers to	teachers to
includes scaffolded	create a literate	environment for	create a literate	create a literate
support, choice, and	environment for	learners that	environment for	environment for
motivation.	learners that	optimizes their	learners that	learners that
	optimizes their	use of texts, is	optimizes their	optimizes their
	use of texts, is	low risk, and	use of texts, is	use of texts, is
	low risk, and	includes	low risk, and	low risk, and
	includes	scaffolded	includes	includes
	scaffolded	support, choice,	scaffolded	scaffolded
	support, choice,	and motivation.	support, choice,	support, choice,
	and motivation.	und motivation.	and motivation.	and motivation.
6.2d Demonstrate	Candidate's	Candidate's	Candidate's	Candidate's
effective	work	work	work	work
	demonstrates	demonstrates	demonstrates	demonstrates
interpersonal,	very strong		limited	very limited or
communication, and	interpersonal,	strong interpersonal,	interpersonal,	no
leadership skills.	communication,	communication,	communication,	
				interpersonal, communication,
	and leadership skills.	and leadership skills.	and leadership skills.	-
	SKIIIS.	SKIIIS.	SKIIIS.	and leadership
				skills.
6.3a Collaborate in	Candidate's	Candidate's	Candidate's	Candidate's
planning, leading,	work	work	work	work
and evaluating	demonstrates	demonstrates	demonstrates	demonstrates
professional	very strong	strong	limited	very limited or
development	collaboration in	collaboration in	collaboration in	no
activities for	planning,	planning,	planning,	collaboration in
individuals and	leading, and	leading, and	leading, and	planning,
groups of teachers.	evaluating	evaluating	evaluating	leading, and
	professional	professional	professional	evaluating
	development	development	development	professional
	activities for	activities for	activities for	development
	individuals and	individuals and	individuals and	activities for
	groups of	groups of	groups of	individuals and
	teachers.	teachers.	teachers.	groups of
				teachers.
6.3c Support	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate
teachers in their	demonstrated	demonstrated	demonstrated	demonstrated
efforts to use	very strong	strong support	limited support	limited or no
technology in	support of	of teachers in	of teachers in	support of
literacy and	teachers in their	their efforts to	their efforts to	teachers in their
assessment and	efforts to use	use technology	use technology	efforts to use
instruction.	technology in	in literacy	in literacy	technology in
	literacy	assessment and	assessment and	literacy
	assessment and	instruction.	instruction.	assessment and
	instruction.	inou action.		instruction.
4.1b Assist teachers	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate
in developing	demonstrated	demonstrated	demonstrated	demonstrated
in developing	uemonstrateu	demonstrated	uemonstrateu	demonstrated

reading and writing	very strong	strong ability to	limited ability	very limited or
instruction that is	ability to assist	assist teachers in	to assist	no ability to
responsive to	teachers in	developing	teachers in	assist teachers
diversity.	developing	reading and	developing	in developing
	reading and	writing	reading and	reading and
	writing	instruction that	writing	writing
	instruction that	is responsive to	instruction that	instruction that
	is responsive to	diversity.	is responsive to	is responsive to
	diversity.	-	diversity.	diversity.

NCATE Assessment # 7 Diversity Website

IRA Standards Addressed: 1 (Foundational Knowledge), 2 (Curriculum and Instruction) and 4 (Diversity)

IRA Elements Reading Specialists/Literacy Coaches: 1.1, 2.3, 4.1, 4.2

Please note that in rubrics, numbers and letters (e.g. 2.1a) indicate alignment with the specific evidence suggested in the IRA Standards Chart for Reading Specialists/Literacy Coaches

Overview

This PBA enables the candidate to demonstrate their understanding of diverse learners and to use technology to share this understanding with others in and beyond their own school.

Directions to Candidates

In this assignment, you will develop, with other members of your class (about 3 per group), materials related to teaching reading and writing to the diverse populations in northern Virginia schools to share with other teachers. You will seek guidance from a technology expert at your school or the university to help you gain ideas and technical skills for sharing these through a technological medium (e.g., a website or a wiki).

Use the standards in the rubric below as a guide on what topics to cover (you may also include other topics). Each person in your group must write at least 4 pages of research-based text to post (with citations – ideally links to other resources). Remember that you can use techniques such as scenarios and mini-cases as long as you keep the names of individuals and schools confidential. Your goal is to make the site as interesting, useful, and accurate as possible! You can cite, but not copy, other sources (though you can link to other reputable sites or to useful articles).

You must demonstrate your technology site to teachers both in your class and in your school and gain their ideas for its improvement. When finished, make it available to all teachers, administrators, and families at your school. Also makes a plan for continually updating your site.

For this project, you will turn in a link to the site and a four-page description of how you contributed to the project, the response of the teachers, and how you plan to use it in the future. Also submit a copy of the 4 pages you produced to post to the site (as noted above).

Rubric for Diversity Website

IRA Standards /	Exemplary (3)	Proficient (2)	Developing	Not Met (0)	Score
Elements			(1)		
1.1e Inform other educators about major theories of reading and writing processes, components, and development with supporting research evidence, including information about the relationship between the culture and native language of English learners as a support system in their learning to read and write in English.	Candidate's work demonstrated a very strong ability to inform other educators about major theories of reading and writing processes, components, and development with supporting research evidence, including information about the relationship between the culture and native language of English learners as a support system in their learning to read and write in English.	Candidate's work demonstrated a strong ability to inform other educators about major theories of reading and writing processes, components, and development with supporting research evidence, including information about the relationship between the culture and native language of English learners as a support	Candidate's work demonstrated a limited ability to inform other educators about major theories of reading and writing processes, components, and development with supporting research evidence, including information about the relationship between the culture and native language of English learners as a support	Candidate's work demonstrated a weak or non-existent ability to inform other educators about major theories of reading and writing processes, components, and development with supporting research evidence, including information about the relationship between the culture and native language of English learners as a	

		· .	· ·	I
		system in	system in	support
		their learning	their learning	system in
		to read and	to read and	their learning
		write in	write in	to read and
		English.	English.	write in
		8		English.
2.3 Demonstrate	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate
knowledge of and a	demonstrates	demonstrates	demonstrates	demonstrates
critical stance toward a	very strong		moderate	limited or no
		strong	knowledge of	knowledge of
wide variety of quality	knowledge of and a critical	knowledge of and a critical	and a critical	e
traditional print, digital,				and a critical
and online resources.	stance toward a	stance toward	stance toward	stance toward
	wide variety of	a wide variety	a wide variety	a wide variety
	quality	of quality	of quality	of quality
	traditional print,	traditional	traditional	traditional
	digital, and	print, digital,	print, digital,	print, digital,
	online resources.	and online	and online	and online
		resources.	resources.	resources.
4.1a Demonstrate an	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate did
understanding of the	demonstrated a	demonstrated	demonstrated	not
ways in which diversity	very strong	a strong	a limited	demonstrate
influences the reading	understanding of	understanding	understanding	an
and writing	the ways in	of the ways in	of the ways in	understanding
development of	which diversity	which	which	of the ways in
students, especially	influences the	diversity	diversity	which
those who struggle with	reading and	influences the	influences the	diversity
reading and writing.	writing	reading and	reading and	influences the
	development of	writing	writing	reading and
	students,	development	development	writing
	especially those	of students,	of students,	development
	who struggle	especially	especially	of students,
	with reading and	those who	those who	especially
	writing.	struggle with	struggle with	those who
	C	reading and	reading and	struggle with
		writing.	writing.	reading and
		U	U	writing.
4.1c Assist teachers in	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate
understanding the	provided very	provided	provided	provided very
relationship between	strong assistance	strong	limited	limited or no
first-and second-	to teachers in	assistance to	assistance to	assistance to
language acquisition	understanding	teachers in	teachers in	teachers in
and literacy	the relationship	understanding	understanding	understanding
development.	between first-	the	the	the
	and second-	relationship	relationship	relationship
	language	between first-	between first-	between first-
	acquisition and	and second-	and second-	and second-
	-			
	literacy	language	language	language

	1 1 4	• •,•	• •,•	••.•
	development.	acquisition	acquisition	acquisition
		and literacy	and literacy	and literacy
		development.	development.	development.
4.2b Support classroom	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate
teachers in providing	provided very	provided	provided	provided very
differentiated	strong assistance	strong	limited	limited or no
instruction and	in supporting	assistance in	assistance in	assistance in
developing students as	classroom	supporting	supporting	supporting
agents of their own	teachers in	classroom	classroom	classroom
literacy learning.	providing	teachers in	teachers in	teachers in
	differentiated	providing	providing	providing
	instruction and	differentiated	differentiated	differentiated
	developing	instruction	instruction	instruction
	students as	and	and	and
	agents of their	developing	developing	developing
	own literacy	students as	students as	students as
	learning.	agents of their	agents of their	agents of their
	e	own literacy	own literacy	own literacy
		learning.	learning.	learning.
4.2e Provide support	Candidate's	Candidate's	Candidate's	Candidate's
and leadership to	work provided	work provided	work provided	work provided
educators, parents, and	very strong	strong support	limited	very limited
guardians, students, and	support and	and leadership	support and	or no support
other members of the	leadership to	to educators,	leadership to	and leadership
school community in	educators,	parents and	educators,	to educators,
valuing the	parents and	guardians,	parents and	parents and
contributions of diverse	guardians,	students, and	guardians,	guardians,
people and traditions to	students, and	other	students, and	students, and
literacy learning.	other members	members of	other	other
interney remaining.	of the school	the school	members of	members of
	community in	community in	the school	the school
	valuing the	valuing the	community in	community in
	contributions of	contributions	valuing the	valuing the
	diverse people	of diverse	contributions	contributions
	and traditions to	people and	of diverse	of diverse
	literacy learning.	traditions to	people and	people and
	incracy learning.	literacy	traditions to	traditions to
		learning.	literacy	literacy
		icanning.	•	-
			learning.	learning.