



College of Education and Human Development

Early Childhood Education Program

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<https://gse.gmu.edu/programs/earlychildhood/>

**ECED 503.001 & P01 Inclusive Curriculum for Young Learners:
Planning Instruction and Guidance (3:3:0)
Spring 2015
Tuesdays, 7:20-10pm
Thompson L019**

Instructors: T. Kevin McGowan, PhD and Raymond Shorter, PhD

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Office hours: By Appointment Only

Course Description

Explores principles of learning, curriculum development, and relationship between assessment and instruction. Examines role of play and active exploration in learning. Addresses guiding children's behavior and the role of families and culture in children's learning

Note: Field experience required

Nature of Course Delivery

This course utilizes a distributed learning format requiring active participation of all students. Students are expected to complete all class readings prior to each session so as to engage in active dialogue, productive learning, and critical reflection. Activities will include instructor presentation, small-group discussions, student presentations, videos, and whole class sharing to support course content. In addition, a Blackboard online component of coursework is required.

Learner Outcomes

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Plan meaningful curriculum activities that are responsive to the interests, preferences, motivation, interaction styles, developmental status, learning history, and cultural variables of the child and family.
2. Demonstrate how meaningful curriculum activities link to VA Foundations of Learning Standards for Early Childhood Education.
3. Develop individual and group activity plans and implement strategies to facilitate functional cognitive, social, communication, motor, and adaptive development.
4. Plan and adapt curriculum activities that are respectful of family identified outcomes, preferences, interaction styles, and cultural norms.
5. Develop and reflect on various behavior management strategies for culturally, linguistically, and ability diverse young children and their families.
6. Apply current research on effective developmentally appropriate practices to teaching young children from diverse backgrounds and varying abilities.

7. Analyze and design appropriate environments and materials to include addressing developmentally appropriate practices, anti-bias curriculum, and inclusion settings.
8. Utilize problem-solving strategies to address dilemmas encountered in diverse educational and community settings.
9. Analyze and describe the varied theoretical frameworks guiding early childhood curriculum approaches and practices.
10. Describe how ongoing data collection and management of classroom plans can be used to monitor child progress in the context of daily activities.
11. Analyze one's own teaching practices and set appropriate goals for teaching change.

Professional Standards

This course is aligned with the standards established by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) and the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC).

Required Texts

- Burns, M. S., Johnson, R., & Assaf, M. (2012). *Preschool education in today's world: Teaching children with diverse backgrounds and abilities*. Baltimore, MD: Brookes.
- Gartrell, D. (2012). *Education for a civil society: How guidance teaches young children democratic life skills*. Washington, DC: NAEYC.
- Howes, C., & Ritchie, S. (2002). *A Matter of trust: Connecting teachers and learners in the early childhood classroom*. New York: Teachers College. Chapters 6 & 9
- Hyson, M. (2008). *Enthusiastic and engaged learners: Approaches to learning in the early childhood classroom*. Washington, DC: NAEYC.

Selected Readings (on Blackboard)

- Cowhey, M. (2006). *Black ants and Buddhists: Thinking critically and teaching differently in the primary grades*. Portland, ME: Stenhouse. Chapter 3
- Derman-Sparks, L., & Edwards, J. (2010). *Anti-Bias education for young children and ourselves*. Washington, DC: NAEYC. Chapter 4
- NAEYC Journal November 2013-Positive Guidance and Behavior Management
- NAEYC Journal September 2013-Environments that Engage and Inspire Young Learners
- NAEYC Journal March 2010-Performing Arts
- NAEYC Journal November 2009-Science
- NAEYC Journal May 2009- Math
- NAEYC Journal September 2005- Social Studies

Recommended Texts

- Bredenkamp, S., & Copple, C. (Eds). (2009). *Developmentally appropriate practice in early childhood programs serving children from birth through age 8*. Washington, DC: NAEYC.
- Neuman, S., Roskos, K., Wright, T., & Lenhart, L. (2007). *Nurturing Knowledge: Building a Foundation for School Success by Linking Early Literacy to Math, Science, Art, and Social Studies*. New York: Scholastic.

George Mason University Policies and Resources for Students

- Academic integrity (honor code, plagiarism) – Students must adhere to guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See <http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/>].
- Mason Email – Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, division, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>].
- Counseling and Psychological Services – The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops, and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See <http://caps.gmu.edu/>].
- Office of Disability Services – Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor in writing at the beginning of the semester <http://ods.gmu.edu/>].
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- The Writing Center (Optional Resource) – The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See <http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/>].
- University Libraries (Optional Resource) – The George Mason University Libraries provide numerous services, research tools, and help with using the library resources [See <http://library.gmu.edu/>].

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Core Values Commitment: The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles.

Collaboration

Collaboration is an important human activity that involves shared responsibility in promoting healthy, productive lives, and educational success. We commit ourselves to work toward these goals in genuine partnerships with individuals, families, community agencies, schools, businesses, foundations, and other groups at the local, regional, national, and international levels.

Ethical Leadership

In all professions represented by the college, leadership is an essential component denoting ability and willingness to help lead professional practice to higher levels. We commit ourselves to practice ethical leadership through deliberate and systematic attention to the ethical principles that guide all leaders in a moral society.

Innovation

We have a history of creating dynamic, innovative programs, and we are dedicated to continue creating innovative approaches in all areas of our work. We commit ourselves to seeking new ways to advance knowledge, solve problems, improve our professional practice, and expand on our successes.

Research-Based Practice

The best practice in any discipline is based upon sound research and professional judgment. We commit ourselves to basing our instruction, scholarship, and policy recommendations on well-established principles that, wherever possible, emerge from research and reflection on its implications for professional practice.

Social Justice

Social justice embodies essential principles of equity and access to all opportunities in society, in accordance with democratic principles and respect for all persons and points of view. We commit ourselves to promoting equity, opportunity, and social justice through the college's operations and its missions related to teaching, research, and service.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, Graduate School of Education, please visit our website [See <http://gse.gmu.edu/>].

Course Requirements

General Requirements

1. The completion of all readings assigned for the course is assumed. Because the class will be structured around discussion and small group activities, it is imperative that students keep up with the readings and participate in class.
2. Attendance in class and/or online is important to students' learning; therefore, students are expected to make every effort to attend class sessions and/or complete online modules within the designated timeframe. Absences, tardiness, leaving early, and not completing online modules in the designated timeframe may negatively affect course grades. If, due to an emergency, students will not be in class, they must call the instructor and leave a message or send an email before class. The following policy is from the university course catalog:

Students are expected to attend the class periods of the courses for which they register. In-class participation is important not only to the individual student, but also to the class as a whole. Because class participation may be a factor in grading, instructors may use absence, tardiness, or early departure as de facto evidence of nonparticipation. Students who miss an exam with an acceptable excuse may be penalized according to the individual instructor's grading policy, as stated in the course syllabus.
3. In line with Mason's policy that students should not be penalized because of observances of their religious holidays, students shall be given an opportunity to make up, within a reasonable time, any academic assignment that is missed due to individual participation in religious observances. It is the student's responsibility to inform the instructor of any intended absences for religious observations in advance of the class that will be missed. Notice should be provided in writing as soon as possible.

4. During face-to-face and live online meetings, cell phones, pagers, and other communicative devices are not allowed in this class. Students must keep them stowed away and out of sight. Laptops or tablets (e.g., iPads) may be permitted for the purpose of taking notes only. Engaging in activities not related to the course (e.g. gaming, email, chat, etc.) will result in a significant deduction in their participation grade.
5. It is expected that assignments will be turned in on time. However, it is recognized that students occasionally have serious problems that prevent work completion. If such a dilemma arises, students should speak to the instructor prior to the assignment due date (when possible). If the student does not communicate with the instructor, a late penalty will be applied.
6. Mason is an Honor Code university; please see the Office for Academic Integrity for a full description of the code and the honor committee process. The principle of academic integrity is taken very seriously and violations are treated gravely. What does academic integrity mean in this course? Essentially this: when responsible for a task, students will perform that task. When students rely on someone else's work in an aspect of the performance of that task, they will give full credit in the proper, accepted form. Another aspect of academic integrity is the free play of ideas. Vigorous discussion and debate are encouraged in this course, with the firm expectation that all aspects of the class will be conducted with civility and respect for differing ideas, perspectives, and traditions. When in doubt (of any kind), students will ask for guidance and clarification.

Written Assignments

All formal written assignments will be evaluated for content and presentation. The American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition (APA) style will be followed for all written work. All written work unless otherwise noted must be completed on a word processor and should be proofread carefully. (Use spell check!) If students are not confident of their own ability to catch errors, they should have another person proofread their work. When in doubt, they should check the APA manual. Portions of the APA manual appear at the Style Manuals link on the Mason library web guide at <http://library.gmu.edu/resources/edu/>. Students may consult the Writing Center for additional writing support.

Students will do the following:

1. Present ideas in a clear, concise, and organized manner. (Avoid wordiness and redundancy.)
2. Develop points coherently, definitively, and thoroughly.
3. Refer to appropriate authorities, studies, and examples to document where appropriate. (Avoid meaningless generalizations, unwarranted assumptions, and unsupported opinions.)
4. Use correct capitalization, punctuation, spelling, and grammar.

Grading Criteria

A = 95-100 A- = 90-94 B+ = 87-89 B = 83-86 B- = 80-82 C = 70-79 F = < 70

Grading Policy

All CEHD undergraduate and graduate students are held to the university grading policies as described in the Academic Policies section of the current catalog, which can be accessed at <http://catalog.gmu.edu>. Those students enrolled in a CEHD Licensure Graduate Certificate

program, however, must earn a B- or better in all licensure coursework. A degree-seeking graduate student will be dismissed after accumulating grades of F in two courses or 9 credits of unsatisfactory grades (C or F) in graduate courses. A 3.0 grade point average is required for completion of the graduate degree.

Submission of Performance-Based Assessment

Every student registered for any Early Childhood Education course with a required performance-based assessment is required to submit this assessment, CAEP Assessment 3 Instructional Planning Analysis, to TaskStream (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a onetime course or part of an undergraduate minor). Evaluation of the performance-based assessment by the course instructor will also be completed in TaskStream. Failure to submit the assessment to TaskStream will result in the course instructor reporting the course grade as Incomplete(IN). Unless this grade is changed upon completion of the required TaskStream submission, the IN will convert to an F nine weeks into the following semester.

Specific Course Assignments

Assignments	Due Dates	Points
Attendance & Participation	Ongoing	15
Curriculum Content Area: Exploration and Resources	As Assigned	35
Instructional Planning Analysis	As Assigned	50
TOTAL		100

Attendance and Participation (Ongoing): 15 points

Because active participation and engagement are imperative for optimal learning, preparation for and participation in in-class activities will be evaluated based on the following criteria:

- Students attend class, arrive on time, and stay for the entire class period.
- Students complete readings and prepare for class activities prior to class as is evidenced by their ability to discuss and write about the concepts presented and examined in the texts as well as participate fully in related activities.
- Students are actively involved in in-class and online learning experiences as is evidenced by (1) participating in all activities, (2) engaging in small and large group discussions, (3) using laptops and other electronic devices only to support discussion and learning and not for non-academic uses during class time, (4) completing written work related to the activities, and (5) supporting the participation and learning of classmates.
- Students show evidence of critical reflective thinking through in-class and online discussions, activities, and written reflections.

Note: To determine whether the campus is closed due to inclement weather, call 703-993-1000 or go to www.gmu.edu.

Curriculum Content Area: Exploration and Resources (Due dates: As Assigned): 35 Points

Students will select and research curriculum content areas and resources to share with classmates. Each group will prepare an interactive/play/center-based presentation to help communicate the importance of this curriculum content area, the key outcomes for children from culturally, linguistically, and ability diverse backgrounds and their families connected to this area, and examples of activities that would support learning in this area. It is important to consider the student ability levels and developmental and cultural appropriateness for preschool-aged children, especially children with special needs. The in-class presentation should include interactive activities to enable classmates to explore the curriculum content area.

The handout for this project should include the following:

- A brief statement of the significance of this area and the associated learning outcomes for children from culturally, linguistically, and ability diverse backgrounds;
- An annotated list of at least five key resources that contribute to understanding this area; and
- An annotated list of activity resources that could be used when implementing developmentally and culturally appropriate curriculum or provided to families to support this area of learning.
- Annotations must be written in student's words, providing a brief description of the source, the strengths of the resource as well as concerns about the resource.
 - The topics will include the following: 1) science; 2) creative arts and music (fine art, drama, dance); 3) language and literacy; 4) social studies; 5) math; 6) physical/large motor activity/movement; or 7) social emotional.

Instructional Planning Analysis: 50 Points

This is the CAEP 3 Assessment of Ability to Plan Instruction that shows evidence of meeting CEC and NAEYC Standards. All assignments listed below must be submitted on TaskStream. See the assessment description and scoring rubric attached.

Part 1: Early Childhood Learning Environment—Due 3/31

Part 2: Child Interests—Due 3/31

Part 3: Lesson Plans-Include: Standards, Developmental Domains, Child interests, Assessment, Families/Culture—Due 5/5

Part 4: Behavior Management Practices—Due 5/5

Course Schedule and Topics

Date	Topics	Readings & Assignments Due
1/20	What is curriculum? Play and learning Introductions/Group selections/Syllabus Review	Review course syllabus Familiarize class texts

Date	Topics	Readings & Assignments Due
1/27	Reflective practitioner Becoming an Early Childhood Teacher	Readings: Cowhey Chapter 1 (BB) Burns Chapter 1 Gatrell Chapter 5 Derman-Sparks Chapter 3 (BB) BRING to class: List of qualities teachers should have and why
2/3	Classroom Environment Learning Centers Inclusive Practices Culture—CLAD Play based curriculum and instruction Teaching Strategies	Readings: Burns Chapter 2 & pages 65-67 Gartrell Chapter 6 Hyson Chapter 9 Neuman Chapter 2 Bring to Class: List of teaching strategies you have used or seen a teacher use
2/10	Investigating curriculum designs and integration across content Planning formats Reflecting child-interest and standards	Readings: Burns pages 71-81 Gatrell Chapter 7 BRING to class: Class Schedules, Planning Formats, Standards
2/17	Assessment Curriculum development Inclusive practices and modifications Individualization Guidance toward an encouraging classroom Curriculum planning, integrated curriculum, developmentally appropriate practice Approaches to Learning	Readings: Burns Chapter 5 Gatrell Chapter 7 & 10 Hyson Chapter 1, 2, & 8 NAEYC Journal September 2013 (BB) BRING to class: Qualities/elements you would expect to see in an early childhood classroom (include physical and emotional environmental elements).
2/24	Presentation: Social Emotional Content Area GMU Lesson Plan format Daily Schedules	Readings: Burns Chapter 6 Gatrell Chapter 4 Neuman Chapter 6 Presentation: Social Emotional Content Area
3/3	Presentation: Science Content Area	Readings: NAEYC Journal November 2009 (BB)

Date	Topics	Readings & Assignments Due
	Developmentally appropriate practices Teacher-student interactions Child interests-curriculum	Neuman Chapter 8 Presentation: Science Content Area Bring to class: preliminary Child/Family Interests
3/10	Spring Break	
3/17	Presentation: Literacy/Story-Telling/Language Development Content Area Classroom environment and atmosphere	Readings: Burns Chapter 8 Neuman Chapter 3, 4, 5 Presentation: Literacy Content Area BRING TO CLASS: Completed checklists and classroom maps
3/24	Presentation: Performing Arts Content Area Involving Families in the classroom	Readings: NAEYC Journal March 2010 (BB) Neuman Chapter 10, 12 Presentation: Performing Arts Content Area
3/31	Daily Schedule GMU Required Lesson Plan Format Plan/design/refine Anti-bias education approach/cultural identities/coalition building/advocacy/social justice	Readings: Will be provided Bring to class: Daily Schedule, Lesson Plans, Thematic Unit tentative plans (from Child/Family Interests) **DUE: <u>Early Childhood Learning Environment & Child/Family Interests PAPER**</u>
4/7	Presentation: Social Studies Content Area Curriculum planning, integrated curriculum, developmentally appropriate practice Goals and Objectives	Readings: NAEYC Journal September 2005 (BB) Neuman Chapter 9 Presentation: Social Studies Content Area Bring to class: Daily Schedule, Lesson Plans, Thematic Unit tentative plans (from Child/Family Interests)
4/14	Presentation: Math Content Area	Readings:

Date	Topics	Readings & Assignments Due
	Behavior Management	NAEYC Journal May 2009 (BB) NAEYC Journal November 2013 (BB) Neuman Chapter 7 Presentation: Math Content Area Bring to class: Behavior Management strategies you have seen or used
4/21	Preparation for Final Papers and Presentations	Readings: Independent Reading Day
4/28	Presentation: Physical/large motor activity/movement Content Area	Readings: Burns Chapter 9 Neuman Chapter 11 Presentation: Physical/large motor activity/ movement Content Area
5/5	Presentation of Instructional Planning Project Wrap up Final papers due DUE at 7:30 pm Instructional Planning Analysis and Behavior Management Practices	MUST Upload all 4 elements of Instructional Planning Analysis to Taskstream