

George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Secondary Education Program Fall 2015

EDUC 675: RESEARCH IN SECONDARY EDUCATION

Section 001 (3 credits)

Meeting Day/time: Tuesdays 4:30 p.m.-7:10 p.m. Class Location: Robinson Hall B108

Professor: Anastasia P. Samaras, Ph.D.

Office hours: email or call 703-489-1663 for apt.

Office: Thompson 1403

Email: asamaras@gmu.edu

University Faculty Page: http://cehd.gmu.edu/people/faculty/asamaras/

Personal Web page: http://mason.gmu.edu/~asamaras

COURSE DESCRIPTION

EDUC 675 Research in Secondary Education (3:3:0). Designed to help beginning teachers understand various research paradigms for using research literature and systematic evidence to improve practice. Emphasis is placed on linking research and practice and making informed instructional decisions.

Pre-requisites: Teacher Licensure. To be taken as the last course in the M.Ed.

Co-requisite: M.Ed. Exit Requirement

Note: The course requires that you have access to a classroom to conduct your research. If you do not have your own classroom, you will need to let the instructor know during the first class. Alternative arrangements used successfully in the past will be offered.

*See J. Recko exemplar under spring 2015 exemplars for study completed by a student without a classroom as an idea.

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES

This course is designed to enable students to:

- 1. demonstrate an understanding of the process and components used in teacher research by conducting and assessing a chosen scholarly inquiry situated in their classroom and its impact on students' learning;
- 2. craft a research design which makes explicit links between theory and practice;
- 3. examine ethical considerations when conducting teacher research; conduct teacher research which includes: research question(s), research proposal; review of related literature, methods, data collection/analysis, findings, discussion of impact on students, teacher, and education field; and abstract;
- 4. participate in "critical collaborative inquiries" to gain multiple perspectives in interpreting research and for validation and peer review of research;
- 5. demonstrate integration of national and state standards for content and pedagogy as related to the research question by reflecting on their own teaching practice and its impact on students' learning respective to students' discipline;
- 6. demonstrate skills and applications of visual and digital literacies in teacher research project and teacher research impact collaborative presentation.

RELATIONSHIP TO PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS

Students will demonstrate an understanding and application of subject area standards aligned with the *National Content Standards* and identified by their Specialized Professional Association (SPA); and an understanding and application of teaching and learning standards as outlined by *INTASC*. National Content Standards for respective discipline: NCSS, NCTE, NCTM, NSTA

National Council for the Social Studies http://www.ncss.org/

National Council of Teachers of English http://www.ncte.org/

National Council of Teachers of Mathematics http://www.nctm.org/

National Science Teachers Association http://www.nsta.org/

http://books.nap.edu/readingroom/books/nses/

INTASC: Interstate New Teacher Assistance and Support Consortium http://www.ccsso.org/content/pdfs/corestrd.pdf

Virginia State Standards

- Virginia Department of Education http://www.pen.k12.va.us/
- State of Virginia, SOL Resources http://www.pen.k12.va.us/VDOE/Instruction/sol.html
- State of Virginia Standards of Learning Test Information http://www.pen.k12.va.us/VDOE/src/SOLassessments.shtml

NATURE OF COURSE DELIVERY

The major purpose of this course is for you to learn how to design and conduct a teacher research project and apply it in your classroom in order to improve your teaching and students' learning. The course is designed to promote a professional teaching and learning community with peer review critical friend support. Throughout the course, you are completing a step informally that you will later insert into your final paper. As you build your project with a commitment to each step in the process, it comes together. The course will be taught through a variety of activities to support the development of your teacher research projects involving: whole class and small

group discussions, group, pair and group work, online work, and through dialogue and reflections of/in practice. Individual consultations are also built into class time.

REQUIRED READINGS

- Hosteler, A. L., Hawley, T., Crowe, A. R., Smith, E., Janosko, A., Koppes, L., Sprague, T., Ahlers, L., & Loudin, A., Self-study of practice as a framework to promote growth in the student teaching experience. *Studying Teacher Education*, *9*, 187-200. [in Bb req. reads]
- Samaras, A. P. (2011). *Self-study teacher research: Improving your practice through collaborative inquiry*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. [located on Bb under req. readings] Online resources available at: http://www.sagepub.com/samaras/
- Samaras, A. P., & Roberts, L. (2011). Flying solo: Teachers take charge of their learning through self-study research. *Learning Forward*, *Journal of Staff Development*, *32*(5), 42-45. [located on Bb under req. readings]

GMU Alumni Teacher Research Exemplars:

Mautz, M. (2014). *Promoting motivation in the classroom through goal-setting*. Paper submitted to the Secondary Education Program, Graduate School of Education, George Mason University, Virginia, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of master of education.

Mayden, K. H. (2014). *Making classroom conversation count: Improving participation in discussion to enhance learning*. Paper submitted to the Secondary Education Program, Graduate School of Education, George Mason University, Virginia, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of master of education.

Payden, J. (2014). *Using journal writing to develop students' mathematical communication skills*. Paper submitted to the Secondary Education Program, Graduate School of Education, George Mason University, Virginia, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of master of education.

Saxena, B. (2014). *Using discourse strategies to develop critical and creative thinking in science*. Paper submitted to the Secondary Education Program, Graduate School of Education, George Mason University, Virginia, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of master of education.

Sprague, L. (2014). *Management & madness: Discovering the balance between effective management and classroom morale.* Paper submitted to the Secondary Education Program, Graduate School of Education, George Mason University, Virginia, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of master of education.

Walsh, L. (2014). *Differentiation in an honors mathematics classroom: How to help each student individually reach their potential.* Paper submitted to the Secondary Education Program, Graduate School of Education, George Mason University, Virginia, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of master of education.

ONLINE RESOURCES

*Please also visit the web links for online resources posted on Bb. Also see:

Networks: An online journal for teacher research http://journals.library.wisc.edu/index.php/networks/index

Studying Teacher Education: A journal of self-study of teacher education practices: http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/17425964.asp

Self-Study of Teacher Education Practices Special Interest Group http://aera.net/sstepsig109

Biennual International Conference on the Self-Study of Teacher Education Practices [see "Conference History" and scroll down to "Conference Proceedings" where you will have access to pdf of papers from proceedings]

http://www.castleconference.com/conference-history.html

RESEARCH RESOURCES

Survey and Questionnaire Development

See: http://writing.colostate.edu/guides/guide.cfm?guideid=68

See: file titled "Questionnaire.Johnson" in Data Collection Tools Folder in Bb

Fowler, F. J. (2013). *Survey research methods*. Los Angeles, CA: Sage. http://www.amazon.com/Survey-Research-Methods-Applied-Social/dp/1452259003

Data Analysis

Bogdan, R. C., & Biklen, S. K. (2007). *Qualitative research for education: An introduction to theory and methods*. Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.

Czaja, R., & Blair, J. (1996). *Designing surveys: A guide to decisions and procedures*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.

Patton, M. Q. (2015). Qualitative evaluation and research methods. Los Angeles: Sage.

Rovessi, C., & Carroll, D. J. (2002). *Statistics made simple for school leaders*. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press.

Salkind, N. (2000). Statistics for people who think they hate statistics. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

Saldaña, J. (2013). The coding manual for qualitative researchers. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Research and Writing

American Psychological Association (2009). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. American Psychological Association: Washington, DC.

Booth, W. C., Colomb, G. G., & Williams, J. M. (1995). *The craft of research*. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago.

Dahl, K. K. (1992). *Teacher as writer: Entering the professional conversation*. Urbana, IL: NCTE.

Data Collecting Tools: Go to Google docs, then spreadsheets to create survey. Also Survey Monkey http://www.surveymonkey.com/home.asp

National Reports and Test Reporting Centers

The Nation's Report Card/National Assessment of Educational Progress http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/

National Center for Educational Statistics http://nces.ed.gov/help/sitemap.asp

TIMSS and PIRLS The International Math and Science Study and International Literacy Study http://www.timss.org/

Best Evidence/School Reform Reports/School Models. Johns Hopkins University http://www.bestevidence.org/index.htm

Teacher Research

- Falk, B., & Blumenreich, M. (2005). *The power of questions: A guide to teacher and student research*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.
- Goodnough, K. (2001). Teacher development through action research. *Action in teacher education*, 23 (1), 37-46. Access through GMU, Library, e-journal.
- Greely, K. (2000). Why fly that way?: Living community and academic achievement. NY: Teachers College.
- Hubbard, R. S., & Power, B. (1999). *Living the questions: A guide for teacher-researchers*. Portland, ME: Stenhouse.
- Kagan, D. M. (1993). Laura and Jim and what they taught me about the gap between educational theory and practice. NY. State University of New York Press.
- Lassonde, C. A., Galman, S., & Kosnik, C. (Eds.), (2009). *Self-study research methodologies for teacher educators*. Rotterdam, The Netherlands: Sense.
- Leedy, P. D., and Ormrod, J. E. (2001). *Practical research: Planning and design*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill.
- MacLean, M.S. & Mohr, M. (1999). *Teacher-researchers at work*. National Writing Project, Berkeley, CA.
- Meskin, T., Singh, L., & van der Walt, T. (2014). Putting the self in the hot seat: Enacting reflexivity through dramatic strategies. *Educational Research for Social Change (ERSC)*, 3(2), 5-20. (Bb)

 Retrieved from http://ersc.nmmu.ac.za/view_edition.php?v=3&n=2#
- Samaras, A. P., Adams-Legge, M., Breslin, D., Mittapalli, K., Magaha O'Looney, J., & Wilcox,
 D. R. (2007). Building a plane while flying it: Reflections of teaching and learning self-study. *Reflective Practice*, 8(4), 467-481.
- Samaras, A. P., & Sell, C. (2013). Please write: Using critical friend letters in teacher research. *Teacher Education Quarterly*, 40 (4), 93-109.
- Samaras, A. P., & Freese, A. R. (2006). *Self-study of teaching practices primer*. New York, NY: Peter Lang.
- Samaras, A. P., Freese, A. R., Kosnik, C., & Beck, C. (Eds.) (2008). *Learning communities in practice*. The Netherlands: Springer Press.
- Seidman, I. (1998). *Interviewing as qualitative research: A guide for researchers in education and the social sciences*. New York: Teachers College Press.
- Thomas, R. M. (2005). *Teachers doing research: An introductory guidebook.* Boston: Pearson/Allyn & Bacon.
- Wilcox, D. R., & Samaras, A. P. (2009). Examining our Career Switcher teachers' first year of teaching: Implications for alternative teacher education program design. *Teacher Education Quarterly*, *36* (4), 173-191.
- Zenkov, K. & Harmon, J. (2009). Picturing a writing process: Using photovoice to learn how to teach writing to urban youth. *Journal of Adolescent and Adult Literacy*, 52(7), 575-584.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

- 1. Attendance, Class and Online Participation and Peer Review (10%) 10 pts
- 2. Research Draft Components Posted on Class Discussion Thread (30%) 5 pts each
- 3. Teacher Research Project and Presentation (60%) 60 pts

1. Attendance and Participation (10 pts)

Attendance and participation at all classes, for the entire class period is a course expectation and absence will affect your grade. Arriving late twice equals one absence. Successful completion of this course requires attendance at all Face-to-Face classes and active participation in the online critical friend work. Being on time is also essential and lateness will affect your grade. Please notify instructor ahead of time if you will arrive late or if you must miss class. You are responsible in working with your Critical Friend Team (CFT) for missed material. Come to class prepared to contribute your critical reflections of readings.

Assignments and Evaluation

You are expected to complete all readings and participate in class and in online discussions with openness, consideration, and effort to "hear for" and "listen to" others as you also seek to be understood. Each assignment helps you build your final paper. Since this is a professional development course (post licensure), high quality work (i.e., "A" work) is expected on all assignments and in class participation. All written assignments are to be submitted as a file and submitted electronically under the respective Class Discussion Thread on Bb for the day that it notes POST. Title each assignment with your last name and the name of the project/assignment, e.g., Smith.ResProp.09.08.15. Use Times Roman 12 pt. font, double-spaced for all assignments. For full consideration, all assignments are due and posted *electronically* on Bb prior to the beginning of class on the day and time they are due, unless otherwise announced.

Visit the Discussion Thread to check updates each week: I post comments to you on the discussion thread but I individually email you your grade. Please check Bb for the comments.

Highly Recommended (not required) Weekly Researcher Log:

See exemplars with logs. It is highly recommended that you keep a researcher log of progress of your teacher research project each week and include it in the appendix of your final report. See Self-Study Research Project Timeline Log in Chapter 2. Table 2.2, pp. 28-29). This is your tentative timeline and tool to self-regulate your progress and the research process.

Critical Friend Inquires as Peer Review

Your in-class activities involve sharing weekly updates, brainstorming ideas as a teacher about the classroom dilemma you are researching, exchanging ideas for strategies and lessons, and sharing how you are integrating standards in meaningful ways. As part of your course participation, you will have the opportunity to collaborate with critical friends as you develop your teacher research project. Critical Friend Inquiries (CFI) are designed for peer review with support and to provide alternative perspectives on interpretation to increase the validity of your research. It is your responsibility to respond to at least one CF for Discussion Threads #2, 4, & 6. Please be sure that each member receives a peer review. This is part of your participation grade. Critical friends provide support as well as a feedback loop to improve your practice. It is *critical* to have friends in research but critical friends are *not critical* in their approach with each other

(Samaras, 2011). Establish ground rules with "critical friends" and visit them often. Demonstrate positive professional dispositions. Professionals are responsible, ethical, and accountable.

Make it a habit to write regularly and save your work in multiple places.

2. Research Draft Components: Post on Class Discussion Thread (30 pts) 5 pts each

*Please note:

You will find descriptions of assignments located in our text with examples from GMU secondary education alumni but the text and exemplars are resources. Use the templates and guidelines below and presented in class. That is, the purpose of the readings are to support your work but I have modified the assignments over time.

Completing each component will help you develop your final paper. Use the final paper rubric to self-assess your progress for each component

- 1) Discussion Thread #1: Research Artifact & Memo (will help w/ intro) (5pts)
- 2) Discussion Thread #2: Research Question & Rationale with Peer Review (5pts)
- 3) Discussion Thread #3: Draft Literature Review (5 pts)
- 4) Discussion Thread #4: Description of the Method: Data Chart & Pedagogies w/ Peer Review (5 pts)
- 5) Discussion Thread #5: Draft 1 for peer review (5 pts)
- 6) Discussion Thread #6: Peer Review of Draft 1 (5 pts)
- 7) Discussion Thread #7: Draft 2 for Professor Formative Assessment only Includes your Results & Discussion Sections (0 points)
- 1) **Research Artifact & Memo:** Use prompts on pp. 105-106 in text.
- 2) Research Question and Rationale with Peer Review: Use pp. 114-116 in text *It must be love:* For your research paper, you should choose a research question that really matters to you. It should be something you're curious about and willing to spend time researching and learning about. To quote one of my former students, "If you aren't eager to spend several days curled up reading about your topic, then it's not love, and you need to ditch it and find another topic" (Roberts, GMU alumna, 2009). Begin to articulate why this question for you and why now. What is the outgrowth of this puzzlement? Write a research proposal. You may also elect to add a visual representation to your research proposal. The idea is for the visual to help you figure out your "thesis" and not to enter an art show. Approach this assignment from where you are and honor its incompleteness as part of the research process. Ask yourself does the proposal give you a solid framework to launch your project.
 - 3) Description of the Method: Data Chart & Pedagogies with Peer Review See required reading exemplars: Mautz p.13; Payden pp. 10-11; Walsh p. 17
 - 4) **Draft Literature Review:** See pp. 127-134 in text.

Post a draft of your literature review on MyMason and begin to ask yourself:

- What does the literature review add to your understanding of your research topic?
- What common topics and themes have you found in the literature?
- What ideas for pedagogical strategies can you adapt from the literature?

Use the topics to design your conceptual framework or mapping of the "big ideas" and

connections you find in the literature to your study Format is your choice, e.g. annotated bibliography, narrative to insert directly into final report

5) Draft 1 for Peer Review

Post a draft of your teacher research report for professor and critical friend input.

6) Peer Review of Draft 1

Critical friends use actual evaluation rubric to provide peer review along with tracking and comments on draft.

7) Draft 2 for Professor Formative Review

Participation Rubric

Participation Rubric				
Category	Exemplary	Accomplished	Developing	Undeveloped
	10 pts.	9pts	8pts	Below 8 pts
Assignments are	Successfully	Completes all	Does not	Few
central to the	completes all	assignments.	complete some	assignments
development of	assignments.	Participates in	assignments.	completed.
your project.	Outstanding	discussions and	Does not	Few
Attendance and	and consistent	activities on a	contribute to	contributions
participation are	participation in	regular basis;	discussions or	to class
critical	discussions	questions and	activities very	discussions.
components of this	and class	comments	often, but	Little
course. It gives	activities.	reveal thought	generally	evidence of
you the	Promotes	and reflection	reveals some	participation
opportunity to	conversation	and contribution	thought and	and
learn from and	focused on the	from assigned	reflection and	contribution.
contribute to	topic.	readings.	some	Shows little
building a positive	Comments	Frequently	contribution	concern for
classroom	demonstrate a	involves peers	from assigned	peers'
experience and	high level of	in discussion.	readings.	learning or
learning	understanding	Conducts peer	Follows rather	input or peer
community.	from assigned	review; Shares	than leads group	review.
Participants	readings.	leadership roles	activities.	Misses many
contribute to each	Listens	in group work.	Solicits some	classes and
other's learning by	actively to		peer discussion	is late often.
actively listening,	peers.		and peer review.	Does not
exchanging ideas,	Embraces peer		Misses classes.	share
sharing learning	review;		Is late for class.	leadership
from reading and	Prompts peer		Somewhat	roles in
websites, peer	feedback and		shares	group work.
view, and	input.		leadership roles	
supporting each	Purposely		in group work.	
other's efforts by	shares			
providing feedback	leadership			
on Discussion	roles in group			
Thread	work.			

5 pt. Assignments			
•	Rubric Description for Discussion Threads #1-6		
A+	Presents an exemplary narrative in the assignment to build her/his self-study		
Exemplary	action research project with thoughtful and relevant detail. Demonstrates a		
5+ points	very high level of understanding and application from assigned readings.		
	Submission reflects outstanding participation in f-t-f and online discussions and class activities and active listening and serious feedback with peers.		
	Submitted on time. Provides exemplary peer response to assignment where relevant.		
A	Provides a very adequate narrative in the assignment to build her/his self-study		
Excellent	action research project with thoughtful and relevant detail which demonstrates		
5-4.7 points	a high level of understanding and application from assigned readings.		
	Submission reflects excellent participation in f-t-f and online discussions and		
	class activities and active listening and a high level feedback with peers.		
	Submitted on time. Provides very adequate peer response to assignment where		
	relevant.		
A-	Provides an adequate narrative in the assignment to build her/his self-study		
Approaching	action research project with thoughtful and relevant detail which demonstrates		
Excellence	a good level of understanding and application from assigned readings.		
4.65-4.5 points	Submission reflects good participation in f-t-f and online discussions and class		
	activities and active listening and serious feedback with peers. Submitted on time. Provides adequate peer response to assignment where relevant.		
B+	Provides a fair narrative in the assignment to build her/his self-study action		
Developing	research project with thoughtful and relevant detail which demonstrates an		
Less than 4.5 points	average level of understanding and application from assigned readings.		
_	Submission reflects average level of participation in f-t-f and online		
	discussions and class activities and active listening and serious feedback with		
	peers. Needs more work. Submitted late. Does not provide adequate peer		
	response to assignment where relevant.		

Grading Scale for Course

Grade	Standards	Grading	Grade Points	Graduate Courses
A	Meets Standard	93 – 100	4.00	Satisfactory / Passing
A-	Meets Standard	90 – 92.9	3.67	Satisfactory / Passing
B+	Approaches Standard	88 – 89.9	3.33	Satisfactory / Passing
В	Approaches Standard	83 – 87.9	3.00	Satisfactory / Passing
В-	Approaches Standard	80 – 82.9	2.67	Please note that B- is not a passing course grade.

3. Teacher Research Project Description and Assessment Rubric (60 points)

(PBA for EDUC 675, "Research in Secondary Education")

All teacher research reports must adhere to APA format. Your project should be useful to you and your students. A written a report that includes the specific headings and subheading are posted on Bb under "Assignment Guidelines" "Research Project Headings Template" Look at the headings at the beginning of the semester so you can see where you are headed.

Please use this checklist for common errors before submitting your final paper:

- 1. Use Times Roman 12 pt. font, double-spaced throughout paper including between paragraphs.
- 2. Do not use right justification for formatting.
- 3. Do not use any identifying information of students, staff, school, or school system.
- 4. Cite all works properly. Need at least 10 references.
- 5. Spell out acronyms when you note them the first time. e.g., English Language Learners (ELL)
- 6. Include your data chart within the text of your paper.
- 7. Change everything to past tense, e.g., "I collected" instead of "I will collect."
- 8. Include an appendix electronically only.
- 9. Check that your abstract is written in third person and includes an implications sentence.
- 10. Just clip report at the top; no report binders or plastic sleeves are necessary.

Title and Abstract (2 points possible)

Your title can be as creative as you like—take researcher/artistic license with this. In 125 to 150 words, what was your study about? What was your major finding? Consider the following questions as you draft your title and abstract:

- 1) Have you provided a single, articulate, concise paragraph of no more than 150 words?
- 2) Does you abstract concisely describe your purpose and the context, method, key findings, and significance of your research?

Grade/Points	Rubric Description
A- to A	Provides a concise (125-150 words) summary that reports factually on the purpose
Exemplary	of the study and the methods and procedures to be followed.
1.8 - 2 points	
B to B+	Provides an identifiable summary (125-150 words) that addresses the purpose of the
Proficient	study. Touches on methods and procedures to be followed, but is not sharply
1.6 – 1.7 points	focused.
C	Provides only general statements about the study. Information on methods and
Approaching	procedures to be followed is sketchy or missing. Falls short of 125 words or greatly
Proficiency	exceeds the 150-word limit.
1.4 - 1.5 points	
F	Student work is so brief, incomplete, or off-topic that any reasonably accurate
Unsatisfactory	assessment is impossible.
Less than 1.4 points	

Assessment/Feedback: X/2

Introduction, Rationale, Area of Focus, and Research Questions (5 points possible)

Describe the setting, including the community, school, students, and other relevant information. What is the purpose of your study? What problem or issue are you addressing? Describe why the

concerns are important to you and what your research might help you learn as a result of its conduct. What is its background and significance? How does it relate to your masters curriculum? What is (are) your research question(s)? Do you have a hypothesis? If so, what is it and how did you formulate it? Be sure that your research questions steer you toward a descriptive response. Consider the following questions as you draft your introduction, rationale, area of focus, and research questions:

- 1) Have you explained the outgrowth of your study?
- 2) Have you offered perspectives that shaped this question for you?
- 3) Have you situated the study in terms of explaining the outgrowth of this puzzlement in the context of your work? e.g., your students, classroom, school, district?
- 4) Have you clearly and concisely explained why this research is important? Have you addressed the broader educational and social significance of this research?
- 5) Have you clearly and concisely stated the research problem?
- 6) Have you clearly and concisely stated your main research question and any subquestions?

Grade/Points	Rubric Description
A- to A	Establishes a sound context/theoretical framework for the study and a compelling
Exemplary	rationale for its execution. Clearly and explicitly states the research question and
4.5 - 5 points	purpose of the study.
B to B+	Provides an adequate context/theoretical framework for the study and a defensible
Proficient	rationale for its execution, though one or both may be weakly developed. Explicitly
4 – 4.4 points	states the research question and purpose of the study.
C	Provides minimal information on the context/theoretical framework for the study.
Approaching	Does not offer a rationale for the study's execution, or does so only superficially.
Proficiency	Explicitly states the research question and purpose of the study.
3.5 - 3.9 points	
F	Student work is so brief, incomplete, or off topic that any reasonably accurate
Unsatisfactory	assessment is impossible.
Less than 3.5 points	

Assessment/Feedback: X/5

Literature Review (8 points possible)

In order to properly address a research question you need to be familiar with previous investigations of your topic. You should conduct a literature review in which you cite and synthesize approximately 8-10 sources and discuss how they informed your design. Teacher research appeals to a broad range of research resources, including reports of teachers' experiences. Transitions should connect one annotated source with the next. At the end of the literature review, include a one-paragraph summary of the major discoveries in your review, connecting these to the focus of your study. References must be from refereed journals, books (generally not textbooks), curriculum resources, and scholarly compilations. NOTE: The literature review should emphasize synthesis and analysis (Bloom, 1956, 1984). Use direct quotes sparingly. Craft your literature review as a story of the study of your topic. Consider the following questions as you draft your literature review:

- 1) Did you conduct an ongoing literature review which informed your research?
- 2) Is the review relevant and connected to your study?
- 3) Is the review adequate, coherent, and analytical?
- 4) Does the review include references from a variety of sources?
- 5) Is the review integrated into a conceptual framework with a mapping of the theories,

literature, and phenomena that help to inform your study?

Grade/Points	Rubric Description
A- to A	Cites at least 10 peer-reviewed, published reports of empirical research. Highlights
Exemplary	gaps in the literature to which the proposed study will respond. Organizes the
7.2 - 8 points	literature by clearly identifiable themes, proceeding from general to more specific
	within each theme. Effectively synthesizes referenced sources, using few, if any,
	direct quotes.
B to B+	Cites at least 8 peer-reviewed, published reports of empirical research. Highlights
Proficient	gaps in the literature to which the proposed study will respond. Organizes the
6.4 - 7.1 points	literature by identifiable themes, although organization within themes may follow no
	clear or consistent pattern of presentation. Attempts to synthesize referenced
	sources. Uses few direct quotes.
C	Cites fewer than 8 peer-reviewed, published reports of empirical research. Does not
Approaching	explicitly highlight gaps in the literature to which the proposed study will respond.
Proficiency	Summarizes cited works sequentially, rather than synthesizes and organizes them
5.6 - 6.3 points	thematically. Relies heavily on direct quotes.
F	Student work is so brief, incomplete, or off-topic that any reasonably accurate
Unsatisfactory	assessment is impossible.
Less than 5.6 points	

Assessment/Feedback: X/8

Description of the Method (15 points possible)

In this section describe how you implemented your research. Include a description of subjects (i.e., students, teachers, administrators), the context of the research, the strategies and materials (put sample material in an appendix), the number and total time of each research session, and a complete description of the methodologies. Repeat your question in this section—remind us often what you are studying. Describe how you selected your subject sample—why did you choose these individuals and who are they, in terms of gender, ethnicity, age, grade level, language/culture, and educational achievement? Describe ALL of your methods, including what influenced the selection of your methodology and design, what measures you took to assure the validity of your study, and how you triangulated your data. Be sure to include a table and timeline of your methods—what you collected and when. Be sure to describe what type of data you collected—for example, did you do a needs assessment (via a test) to address student achievement, and then design and implement a new instructional strategy? Or did you observe a group of students to see how they behaved in a particular context, and then interview them to ascertain their reasons? Did you do a series of in-depth interviews with students or teachers? How do the data relate to your research question? How do they relate to your masters curriculum? Finally, describe how you planned to make sense of—analyze—your data in light of your research question(s). Provide rich descriptions of HOW you reviewed your data, the themes that became apparent in your reviews, and your ultimate findings. Consider the following questions as you draft your literature review:

- 1) Have you described your research context; community, school, and classroom context?
- 2) Have you included demographic information of participants?
- 3) Did you include your reflection of the problem? e.g., behaviors observations, possible causes?
- 4) Have you explained the reasons for your pedagogies based on your noticing of your classroom and the literature reviewed?
- 5) Have you described in detail what data you collected, how you collected it, and when you

- collected it, including data generated from your pedagogies and strategies?
- 6) Are your data from multiple sources?
- 7) Did you include a description of the pedagogical strategies you enacted?
- 8) Did you explain how you analyzed your data and include a data audit trail?
- 9) Have you included and explained the role of your critical friends in your data interpretations and validation?
- 10) Did you explore using visuals and technologies for analyzing and displaying your findings in a coherent manner?

Grade/Points	Rubric Description
A- to A	Explains, and justifies the appropriateness of the study design, procedures followed,
Exemplary	sampling methods, data collection and analytical tools (including any statistical
13.5 – 15 points	tests), given the stated purpose of the study. Discusses ethical issues raised by study
	and explains how they were addressed.
B to B+	Explains the study design, procedures followed, sampling methods, and analytical
Proficient	tools (including any statistical tests), given the stated purpose of the study.
12 - 13.4 points	Discusses ethical issues raised by the study and how they were addressed.
С	Explains study design, procedures followed, sampling methods, and analytical tools
Approaching	(including any statistical tests), given the stated purpose of the study; explanations,
Proficiency	however, are not fully developed. Mentions ethical issues raised by the study but
10.5 - 11.9 points	addresses them only superficially.
F	Student work is so brief, incomplete, or off-topic that any reasonably accurate
Unsatisfactory	assessment is impossible.
Less than 10.5 points	

Results and Findings (15 points possible)

In this section, indicate what you discovered or found as a result of your data gathering. Focus on results that are related to your research concern and answer your research questions or shed light on your research hypotheses. Introduce your findings before you begin to describe them, and remind us of your research question again. Organize this section in a way that makes sense for your data/findings—by student, by theme, by data source, etc. Use illustrative examples from your data to SHOW us your findings. Use tables to summarize and SHOW us what you've learned. Focus on what's truly interesting in your findings, even if you have limited data to support this. Feel free to use mini case studies to illustrate your findings, through the lens of a few students. Remember that the goal is to share what you learned about your teaching for yourself first; our goal is not NECESSARILY to extract findings that will be generalizable across EVERY teaching setting. Interpret your data in as much detail as possible, describing whether or not—or how—your findings corroborated your expectations. Were there any surprises in your findings? Can you think of any alternative explanations for your findings? Consider the following questions as you draft your results and findings:

- 1) Did you restate your research question and what was found through your research?
- 2) Are the findings thoroughly and adequately presented?
- 3) Is there convincing evidence to support your themes?
- 4) Is there connection and coherence among the separate themes?
- 5) Did you explain your findings to your critical friend to gain his or her perspective on your interpretations?

Grade/Points	Rubric Description

A- to A	Reports and interprets narrative and numerical data accurately, objectively, and
Exemplary	concisely using analytical tools appropriate to the methodology. Highlights explicit
13.5 – 15 points	links between study outcomes, hypotheses (if stated), and the original research
	question.
B to B+	Reports and interprets narrative and numerical data accurately, objectively, and
Proficient	concisely. For the most part, analytical tools are appropriate to the methodology.
12 - 13.4 points	Does not highlight explicit links between study outcomes, hypotheses (if stated), and
	the original research question; however, such links may logically be implied.
C	Reports and interprets narrative and numerical data with little apparent concern for
Approaching	accuracy and objectively. Analytical tools are inappropriate to the methodology.
Proficiency	Provides, at best, tenuous links between study outcomes, hypotheses (if stated), and
10.5 - 11.9 points	the original research question.
F	Student work is so brief, incomplete, or off-topic that any reasonably accurate
Unsatisfactory	assessment is impossible.
Less than 10.5 points	

<u>Discussion, Reflection, Implications, Recommendations, and Action Plan (10 points possible)</u>

In this section reflect on the findings of your data collection and discuss what they might mean to you as a teacher and teacher researcher. What did you learn from the study? How did it relate to your masters curriculum? How will it influence your teaching—that is, based on the results and themes that emerged from the study, what changes will you make in your teaching? How will you share these findings with others? What are the implications for future research? Speculate on what it would mean if your data pointed in one direction versus another. Again, focus on what's truly interesting in your data/findings, even if you have limited information to support this. Make some bold recommendations for how we might serve students better. Be sure to describe what all of this information—the teacher research process, your data, your findings—mean to you as a professional and a person. Describe how you might share the findings of your paper—with your principal, your grade level team, other teachers who are working with these students, use it in a workshop, claim it as an area of expertise on your resume, etc. Be sure to describe potential implications of your study and its findings for other teachers and for education policymakers. Consider the following questions as you draft your discussion, reflection, implications, recommendations, and action plan:

- 1) Have you adequately explained the implications of your study to your students' learning?
- 2) Have you adequately explained the implications of your study to your professional development?
- 3) Have you adequately explained the implications of your study to your teaching and reframing of your practice? Revisit your original research question. Take a retrospective journey and reflect back on the "self" or your role and the conscious (and perhaps at the time unconscious) consequences of your actions in the process of studying your teaching practice.
- 4) Have you adequately explained the implications of your study to the education field?
- 5) Have you adequately explained the relevance of your study to national and state education standards?
- 6) Have you discussed any limitations?
- 7) Have you identified areas for future research possibilities?

Grade/Points	Rubric Description
A- to A	Offers evaluation of the study's strengths and weaknesses. Addresses
Exemplary	theoretical/practical implications of study findings including how they will be
9 – 10 points	shared with others. Highlights threats to validity, reporting on how they were
	addressed. Supports assertions/interpretations using sound arguments consistent
	with study findings. Describes recommendations for future research, and how results
	will be applied in the practice.
B to B+	Addresses theoretical/practical implications of study findings including how they
Proficient	will be shared with others. Highlights threats to validity, reporting on how they were
8.0 - 8.9 points	addressed. Supports assertions/interpretations using sound arguments consistent
	with study findings. Does not describe recommendations for future research, or how
	results will be applied.
C	Addresses practical implications of study findings including how they will be shared
Approaching	with others. Attempts to discuss threats to validity, but does so superficially and/or
Proficiency	fails to offer antidotes. Does not consistently support assertions/interpretations using
7-7.9 points	sound arguments consistent with study findings. Does not describe
	recommendations for future research, or how results will be applied in practice.
F	Student work is so brief, incomplete, or off-topic that any reasonably accurate
Unsatisfactory	assessment is impossible.
Less than 7 points	

References, Appendices, Writing Styles, Mechanics, and General Notes (5 points possible)

Include a complete list of references in APA format. Append all appropriate materials, including, if relevant, any questionnaires, inventories, assessments, sample student work, etc. Include at least one example of each tool you use—it's ideal to include one blank version and one version completed by one of your research subjects. In addition, follow these general guidelines:

- The model for your study report is not a master's thesis nor traditional class research paper, but rather an article prepared for submission to a journal that focuses more on practice than theory.
- You may find it helpful to select a journal whose research emphasis and readership match your research topic and follow its manuscript submission criteria. Chapter 8 in the Mills text presents a sample article.
- It is expected that the entire project will be described in a 25-30 page paper; please do not exceed the 30-page limit.
- Write in the past tense as much as it makes sense to do so
- Your paper does not have to be anonymous; you can include names, as this is an internal document and will not be shared anywhere outside of our class
- Be sure to make a personal and professional connection to your topic and project
- Citations are not necessary in the introduction
- Feel free to revise your questions based on data, to make these questions more focused Consider the following questions as you draft your references and appendices and consider the overall writing quality of your paper:
 - 1) Did you follow the APA style for the report for a running head, page numbering, references, citations, and the appendix? Does the report include a title page with project title, author's name, and author's professional affiliation?
 - 2) Are references current and from different sources?
 - 3) Are all references cited in the research report included in the references? Have you

- provided a complete reference list of all print and nonprint (Internet) references?
- 4) Is the report coherent, concise, and well-structured with a clear purpose?
- 5) Is the report grammatically correct with proper usage of language?
- 6) Does the report have your distinctive focus and voice? Have you used professional language (i.e., no jargon)? Have you written in an accessible style and presentation?

A- to A+ Exemplary 4.5 – 5 points Paper is well written with no notable drafting errors. Voice, verb t and writing style are consistent throughout. Technical terms are us precisely and accurately, reflecting a firm understanding of underly	ed
45 – 5 points precisely and accurately reflecting a firm understanding of underly	vino
concepts. Text is original; opinions and propositions are supported	
strong logic and formal references to published research. Sections	are
linked with unifying transitions, giving the report a clear sense of	
direction. Paper adheres to formatting specifications provided in c	ourse
text and materials. Citations/references page follow APA style.	
B to B+ Paper is well written with few notable drafting errors. Voice, verb	
Proficient tense, and writing style are generally consistent with few exception	
4-4.4 points that do not substantially diminish readability. Most technical terms	
used correctly, reflecting adequate understanding of the underlying	g
concepts. Text is original, but opinions and propositions are not	_
consistently supported by logic and references to published research	
Transitions do not connect sections seamlessly but do not substant	
diminish readability. Paper does adhere to formatting specification	
provided in course text and materials. Citations/references page do	not
follow APA style.	
C Paper falls short of accepted standards for master's level composite	
Approaching Drafting errors and error patterns are widespread. Voice, verb tens	
Proficiency and writing style vary from section to section. Technical terms are incorrectly and/or imprecisely, reflecting only a rudimentary	usea
understanding of the underlying concepts. Text is formulaic, relying	າອ
heavily on paraphrases and "borrowed" materials not formally cite	
Transitions are weak, contributing to an apparent lack of direction	
Paper does not adhere to formatting specifications provided in cou	
text and materials. Citations and references page do not follow AF	
style.	
F Paper is so brief, incomplete, or off-topic that any reasonably accur	rate
Unsatisfactory assessment is impossible.	
Less than 3 points	

Overall Assessment/Feedback: for PBA X/60

Grading Scale for Research Project

Exemplary: 60 points. Substantially meets the project and report requirements. All criteria are addressed fully

Accomplished: 56-59 points. Meets the project and report requirements. Criteria adequately addressed

Developing: 55-53 points. Meets some, but not all, of the project and report requirements. Weaknesses in addressing some of the criteria

Undeveloped: 53 points and below. Does not meet the project and report requirements. Weaknesses in addressing the majority of the criteria

Grading Scale for Course

Grade	Standards	Grading	Grade Points	Graduate Courses
Α	Meets Standard	93 – 100	4.00	Satisfactory /
2 1	Wicets Standard	75 – 100	₸.00	Passing
A-	Meets Standard	90 – 92.9	3.67	Satisfactory /
A-	Meets Standard	90 – 92.9	3.07	Passing
B+	Approaches	88 – 89.9	3.33	Satisfactory /
D+	Standard	88 – 89.9	3.33	Passing
В	Approaches	83 – 87.9	3.00	Satisfactory /
ь	Standard	03 – 01.9	3.00	Passing
	Annroachas			Please note that B-
B-	Approaches Standard	80 - 82.9	2.67	is not a passing
	Stallualu			course grade.

Teacher Research Impact Collaborative Project & Presentation

The M.Ed. Program exit requirement is a <u>teacher research impact presentation</u> which is completed during your capstone course, EDUC 675. *The Teacher Research Impact Presentation is an ungraded requirement for* EDUC 675, however, students are required to successfully complete a Teacher Research Impact Presentation in order to exit and graduate from the Secondary Education program. Your grade for EDUC 675 will be posted only upon successful completion of the Teacher Research Impact Presentation.

Working in a your theme-based critical friend team organized by broad areas of research interests, you will identify one authentic, alternative, contemporary media-based method through which you will share the impact of your teacher research. While you will make a brief presentation of your individual research findings in class, the mission of this assignment is for your collaborative to design and enact a presentation which brings together your papers and its impact of/for student learning and your professional development as a teacher (e.g., as differentiation, management, classroom environments, student engagement.) You might highlight the very importance of teacher research or summarize the findings of your group members' efforts around a common theme or topic. Examples will be offered.

After your presentation, you are also encouraged to display and present these findings in an alternative setting and through creative means, with your primary goal being engaging in an exercise in demonstrating the significance of your teacher research to the broader world. You may potentially share your project with the Secondary Program Faculty and members of the larger college or educational community.

CEHD CORE VALUES COMMITMENT

The College of Education & Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles. http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/ For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, visit our website [See http://gse.gmu.edu/].

CEHD PROFESSIONAL DISPOSITIONS

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

http://cehd.gmu.edu/assets/docs/forms/secondary_ed/sec_ed_handbook.pdf

The Graduate School of Education (GSE) expects that all students abide by the following:

Students are expected to exhibit professional behavior and dispositions.

Commitment to the profession

Promoting exemplary practice

Excellence in teaching and learning

Advancing the profession

Engagement in partnerships

Commitment to honoring professional ethical standards

Fairness

Honesty

Integrity

Trustworthiness

Confidentiality

Respect for colleagues and students

Commitment to key elements of professional practice

Belief that all individuals have the potential for growth and learning

Persistence in helping individuals succeed

High standards

Safe and supportive learning environments

Systematic planning

Intrinsic motivation

Reciprocal, active learning

Continuous, integrated assessment

Critical thinking

Thoughtful, responsive listening

Active, supportive interactions

Technology-supported learning

Research-based practice

Respect for diverse talents, abilities, and perspectives

Authentic and relevant learning

Commitment to being a member of a learning community

Professional dialogue

Self-improvement

Collective improvement

Reflective practice

Responsibility

Flexibility

Collaboration

Continuous, lifelong learning

Commitment to democratic values and social justice

Understanding systemic issues that prevent full participation

Awareness of practices that sustain unequal treatment or unequal voice

Advocate for practices that promote equity and access

Respects the opinion and dignity of others

Sensitive to community and cultural norms

Appreciates and integrates multiple perspectives

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

1. GMU Policies and Resources for students

- a. Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/].
- b. Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html].
- c. Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check It regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- d. The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See http://caps.gmu.edu/].
- e. Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See http://ods.gmu.edu/].
- f. Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- g. The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/].
- 2. Professional Dispositions: Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.
 - http://cehd.gmu.edu/assets/docs/forms/secondary_ed/sec_ed_handbook.pdf
- 3. Core Values Commitment:
 - The College of Education & Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles. http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/

Emergency Procedures

You are encouraged to sign up for emergency alerts by visiting the website https://alert.gmu.edu. There are emergency posters in each classroom explaining what to do in the event of crises. Further information about emergency procedures exists on http://www.gmu.edu/service/cert

Sustainability at GMU

George Mason University is focusing on making our community "greener" and reducing the impact on the environment. This course will contribute to this effort in the following ways. I hope that you will create other ways to contribute to contribute to this effort.

- Handouts will be available electronically through the Blackboard platform.
- All assignments will be submitted through the Blackboard at MyMason.
- Please consider reducing waste in your teaching practice.
- Incorporate teaching sustainability in the content of your lesson plans (for example, human's role in reducing their impact on the environment.) Think about what the next generation needs to know about "greening."

Week	Topics	Assignments	Readings
"Online" indicates Bb participation and field work; online classes are in grey	Topics	Post on Class Discussion thread before class where listed Red font requires peer review on thread	Chapters are in text Exemplars located in Bb folder
Week #1 9/1 On Campus	Introduction to Teacher Research: Self-Study Action Research Method Working with Critical Friends Finding/Refining your Research Question (RQ)	Please upload a picture of yourself on the class discussion thread In-class activity: "I wonder activity" Use Critical Friend Inquiry (CFI): 1.1 pp. 5-6	During first week, read Preface, Chapter 1, & Appendix A Overview Teacher Research exemplars from Spring 2015 on Bb
Week #2 9/8 On Campus	Refining your RQ Drafting a Rationale and Argument Using the literature to inform your study	Discussion Thread Assignment 1: Post Research Artifact & Memo (use pp. 105-106 text) Begin your literature review (see p. 137)	Read Samaras & Roberts, 2011 Read Chapters 2 & 4 See Table 2.1 to draft your timeline Read GMU Teacher Research Exemplars focus on Intro/Rationale: K. Mayden , Fall 2014 Mautz, Fall 2014
Week #3 9/15 On Campus	Research Design Being an Ethical Teacher Researcher In-class consultations	Discussion Thread Assignment 2: Post RQ & Rationale (see p. 124 text)	Read Hosteler, Hawley, Crowe et al., 2013 Read Chapters 6 & 7 Read GMU Teacher Research Exemplar focus on Design & Timeline: Mautz, Fall 2014
Week #4 9/22 Online	Literature Review	Post Peer Review of Assignment #2: Peer Rationale & RQ Use electronic databases for your literature review	Read Chapter 8 Read GMU Teacher Research Exemplar focus on Literature Review: B. Saxena, Fall 2014

Week #5 9/29 On Campus	Collecting Data In-class consultations	Discussion Thread Assignment 3: Post Literature Review	Read Chapter 9 Read GMU Teacher Research Exemplars with focus on Method: J. Payden, Fall 2014 and L. Walsh, Fall 2014
Week #6 10/6 Online and Field Work	Collect Data in the Field	Discussion Thread Assignment 4: Post Description of Method: Data Chart incl Pedagogical Strategies See: Mautz p.13; Payden pp. 10-11; Walsh p. 17	Read Chapter 10 Read GMU Teacher Research Exemplar with focus on Analysis: L. Sprague, Fall 2014
10/13 No Class	Mon classes meet instead of Tues class this day only		
Week #7 10/20 Online and Field Work	Continue Collecting & Analyzing Data	Post Peer Review of Assignment #4: Methods: Data Chart & Pedagogies	No readings this week
Week #8 10/27 On Campus	Assessing Research Quality Validation Workshop	Work on Draft 1 Move charts into narrative format	Read Chapter 11 Read GMU Teacher Research Exemplar with focus on Results: L. Sprague, Fall 2014
Week #9 11/3 Online	Writing your Results	Discussion Thread Assignment 5: Post Draft 1 for peer review with preliminary results	Read Chapter 12 Read GMU Teacher Research Exemplars with focus on Discussion & Critique & Appendix: L. Walsh, Fall 2014
Week #10 11/10 <i>Online</i>	Writing your Discussion and Critique	Discussion Thread Assignment 6: Post Peer Review of Assignment #6: Draft 1 with tracking & comments	No readings this week Write, write, write!

Week #11 11/17 On Campus	Finalizing your Paper In-class writing of abstract In-class consultations	Discussion Thread Assignment 7: Post Draft 2 for Professor Review with results and discussion sections	No readings this week
Week #12 11/24 <i>Online</i>	Finalize Teacher Impact Presentations	Meet with group to finalize presentation	No readings this week
Week #13 12/1	Teacher Impact Group Presentations	POST Teacher Impact Presentation	No readings this week
On Campus		Review Professor feedback and finalize paper	
Week #14 12/8 On Campus	Individual Presentations In 5 minutes tell us: 1. your RQ 2. Rationale 3. key discoveries 4. most valuable insight/mistake	POST and BRING hard copy of Teacher Research Project Post Appendix online only.	No readings this week