# GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION Literacy Program

EDRD 635.6L2: School Based Inquiry in Literacy 3 Credits, Summer 2016 Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday 4:30-7:10 pm Krug Hall 209 June 7-July 19

#### **PROFESSOR:**

Name: Seth Parsons

Office hours: By Appointment

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#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

#### A. Prerequisites

- EDRD 630 Advanced Literacy Foundations and Instruction, Birth to Middle Childhood, admission to the literacy emphasis, or permission from the program coordinator.
- EDRD 631 Advanced study of literacy theory, research, and practice as it relates to adolescents and adults. Addresses sociocultural, cognitive, linguistic, psychological, and developmental influences on literacy. Includes reading, writing, and oral communication.
- EDRD 632 Literacy Assessments and Interventions for Groups. Provides literacy assessments and interventions for groups of learners. Includes exploration of assessment tools for classrooms and large populations. Class members conduct related practice in their own classrooms or specified field settings.
- EDRD 633 Literacy Assessments and Interventions for Individuals. Provides literacy assessments and interventions for individuals. Includes diagnosis and remediation for learners who find reading and writing difficult. Requires assigned practicum experience.
- EDRD 634 School Based Leadership Prepares reading specialist as a school leader. Expands
  knowledge of literacy gained in prerequisite courses, and applies it to professional development
  work with teachers at their own site.
- EDRD 637 Supervised Literacy Practicum. Supervised literacy practicum that requires students to conduct assessments of and provide instruction to struggling readers.

#### **B.** University Catalog Course Description

Capstone course in literacy emphasis focusing on research-based inquiry related to literacy in school settings. Includes review of literature and teacher inquiry project. This is a required course for teachers seeking a Virginia Reading Specialist License, K-12.

#### C. Expanded Course Description

This course will be conducted in a Hybrid context and taught through a combination of lecture, discussion, online settings both asynchronous and synchronous, and supervised practical experience working with adolescents.

#### NATURE OF COURSE DELIVERY: HYBRID

This course uses a blended online and face-to-face seminar format based on discussion of class topics and readings as well as related experiences and assignments from your classroom-based practice. You are expected to complete all class readings prior to each session and to be prepared to engage in active dialogue and sharing of ideas. Online and in-person activities will include small group discussions, blogging, video and live presentations, whole class sharing and discussion, and reflection. You will also engage in activities designed to encourage application of materials from the readings and discussions to the role of a reading specialist in Virginia.

#### Class meetings

**Face to Face meetings**: Thursdays, 5:00-7:40 pm, Blueridge Hall 127 In-person class attendance is required on: June 9, June 23, June 30, July 7, July 14

**Asynchronous online:** classes do not meet at a scheduled time. These sessions are individualized so that each student can work at a convenient time.

#### **TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:**

To participate in this course, students will need the following resources:

- High-speed Internet access with a standard up-to-date browser, either Internet Explorer or Mozilla Firefox. Opera and Safari are not compatible with Blackboard;
- Consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of the course requirements.

#### **EXPECTATIONS:**

- **Technical Competence**: Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students are expected to seek assistance if they are struggling with technical components of the course.
- **Technical Issues**: Students should expect that they could experience some technical difficulties at some point in the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

#### **LEARNER OUTCOMES or OBJECTIVES:**

This course is designed to enable students to:

- 1. Identify specific areas of literacy interest; plan research steps for gaining information about their interest; and begin to carry out those plans and articulate the answers derived. (Literature Review; Article Review)
- 2. Read and analyze literacy studies related to their research interest and write an intelligent and coherent literature review. (Literature review)
- 3. Write an opinion article advocating for an approach or issue based on their research interest in literacy. (OpEd)
- 4. Write a grant proposal to fund a project or materials to enhance her/his role as a literacy leader. (Grant Proposal)
- 5. Make a formal presentation to their peers on a research plan and preliminary findings. (Presentation)

#### PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS (International Reading Association):

#### IRA Standards (2010 Standards for Reading Professionals): 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 6.2, 6.4

- **1.1** Understand major theories and empirical research that describe the cognitive, linguistic, motivational, and sociocultural foundations of reading and writing development, processes, and components, including word recognition, language comprehension, strategic knowledge, and reading-writing connections.
- **1.2** Interpret and summarize historically shared knowledge (e.g., instructional strategies and theories) that addresses the needs of all readers. Inform educators and others about the historically shared knowledge base in reading and writing and its role in reading education.
- **1.3** Model fair-mindedness, empathy, and ethical behavior when teaching students and working with other professionals.
- **2.1** Demonstrate an understanding of the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum and instruction for all pre-K–12 students.
- **6.2** Display positive dispositions related to their own reading and writing and the teaching of reading and writing, and pursue the development of individual professional knowledge and behaviors.
- **6.4** Demonstrate an understanding of local, state, and national policies that affect reading and writing instruction.

#### Virginia State Standards addressed in this course: 6i, 6j

- **6i.** Demonstrate effective communication skills in working with a variety of groups, including parents, teachers, administrators, community leaders, etc.
- **6j.** Demonstrate knowledge of current research and exemplary practices in English/reading.

#### **REQUIRED TEXTS:**

There are no required texts for this course.

Various articles listed on syllabus or choice that can be accessed from the library.

#### **RECOMMENDED TEXTS:**

APA Manual, 6th edition.

#### **COURSE ASSIGNMENTS AND EXAMINATIONS:**

#### 1. Assignment Descriptions:

- **A. Class Participation:** (10%) Class attendance is expected. Class participation is a required component of your grade. It is expected that <u>you fully participate</u> in both online and face-to-face settings. Participation involves several aspects: being fully prepared for class, completing work in a timely manner, offering critical insights to discussions, asking in-depth, thoughtful questions, and providing thoughtful, responsive feedback to your peers. *It is <u>critical</u> to keep up with the readings*. It is your responsibility to come to class with insights, questions, comments, and concerns from the readings. In general, we will engage in three types of activities:
  - 1. Mini-lectures, activities, and discussions.
  - 2. Discussion of the week's readings via discussion boards and in-class small groups.
  - 3. Critical friend meetings and/or pair and small group meetings in which you will provide feedback and support for each other's work.

The following rubric will be used for assessment:

|                    | Exceeds expectations   | Meets expectations  | Approaching expectations  | Does not meet expectations  |
|--------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Attendance 50%     | The candidate attended all face-to-face and synchronous classes and was always on time for class.  | The candidate missed one face-to-face class and synchronous. The candidate was occasionally late for class/left early.  | The candidate missed two face-to-face class and synchronous classes. The candidate was often late to class/left early.  | The candidate missed three or more face-to-face class and synchronous classes. The candidate was consistently late to class/left early.         |
| Participation 50 % | 1. The candidate actively participates in small and/or whole group class meetings by meaningfully contributing to each class session. The candidate critically considers class content and poses questions to push their thinking and address misunderstandings.  2. The candidate always demonstrates professionalism in all communications with professor and peers and follows procedures I | 1. The candidate makes active contributions to the learning group and class. The candidate may usually, but not always, critically consider content and/or pose questions.  2. The candidate demonstrates professionalism in all communications with professor and peers. | 1. The candidate participates at least peripherally in group and class discussions. The candidate is somewhat engaged in all classes and sometimes or rarely pushes their own and their peers' thinking.  2. The candidate may occasionally demonstrate unprofessionalism in communications with professor and peers. | 1. Candidate does not actively participate in discussions. 2. The candidate's communication with professor and peers is usually unprofessional. |

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B. Performance Based Assessment (PBA): (90%) A detailed description is included at the end of syllabus. This PBA blends a literature review (40%), op ed piece (10%), and grant proposal (40%). This performance-based assessment (PBA) MUST be uploaded and submitted to TK20 in Blackboard for evaluation when the assignment is due. ONLY PBAs posted to Tk20 will be graded. This means NO final grades will be posted until all materials are on Blackboard. You must post a PBA in order to receive class credit.

#### 2. Assignment and examination weighting:

| Assignment                  | Value | Due Dates         |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Class Attendance &          | 10%   | ongoing           |
| Participation               |       |                   |
| Critical Friends Meetings   |       |                   |
| Online Collaborations (i.e. |       |                   |
| Wikis, Blogs, etc.)         |       |                   |
| Literature Review           | 40%   |                   |
| Annotated Bibliography      | 10%   | Saturday, June 18 |
| Final Paper                 | 30%   | Thursday, June 30 |
| Op Ed                       | 10%   | Thursday, July 7  |
| Grant Proposal              | 40%   | Tuesday, July 19  |

#### 3. Grading Policies:

Please note that Literacy students must re-take any course in which they receive a grade of C or lower, in order to be eligible for licensure (Please note that the grade of B- is not given).

**Grading Scale** 

A = 94% - 100%

A = 90% - 93%

B+ = 87%-89%

B = 80% - 86%

C = 75% - 79%

#### 4. Other expectations/information:

#### Class attendance

Class attendance is both important and required. If, due to an emergency, you will not be in class, **you must contact the instructor via phone or email.** You are expected to email assignments regardless of class attendance on the day that the assignment is due. Students are responsible for obtaining information given during class discussions despite attendance. Attendance will influence your grade.

#### Assignments

All assignments should be turned in on the due date in the schedule below via paper copy OR email attachment (by designated time). Save all electronic files with your last name and assignment titles (ex: SMITH\_ProfDevProposal.docx). All assignments must be typed in 12-point Times New Roman font, and double-spaced with one-inch margins. Writing quality (including mechanics, organization, and content) is figured into the overall points for each writing assignment, so please proofread carefully. Late papers and projects will not be accepted without penalty, excepting extraordinary circumstances.

#### General

Email response:

I will respond to all emails within 24 hours during the week and within 48 hours on weekends/holidays. If you do not get a reply within 24/48 hours, PLEASE resend email.

Students are expected to respond to emails within 24 hours during the week.

Please **consult the syllabus FIRST** for all questions.

Please see me with questions and concerns about assignments, expectations, or class activities. I am happy to clarify and lend assistance on projects and assignments, but please come to me within a reasonable time frame. I will be available for the 15 minutes before class, by appointment, and by-email. I look forward to collaborating with each of you as you work towards your goals.

Our course website (mymasonportal.gmu.edu) will include information and resources important to your successful completion of the course.

#### Electronic Requirements

After introductory training, you will also be expected to access Blackboard prior to every class session and module to download readings and other pertinent course documents. Since you will pace yourself during asynchronous classes, you are also expected to visit the course site frequently. **Blackboard can be accessed by going to <a href="http://mymasonportal.gmu.edu">http://mymasonportal.gmu.edu</a>. Due to the Hybrid nature of this course, it is imperative that you maintain downloads and java updates. Please contact Blackboard support services for technology assistance.** 

Students are expected to use proper online etiquette at all times. This includes respect for all participants and careful wording of responses. Remember that your writing reflects your voice in this class, and your tone or demeanor cannot be inferred from your writing. Therefore, thoughtful, respectful, and reflective comments are critical to participation. For a helpful guide, please visit <a href="http://www.albion.com/netiquette/corerules.html">http://www.albion.com/netiquette/corerules.html</a>

#### APA Requirements

Graduate students must become familiar with APA 6<sup>th</sup> edition (American Psychological Association) writing/formatting style. All written assignments prepared outside of class will be evaluated for content and presentation as graduate-level writing. All written work unless otherwise noted must electronically submitted and should be proofread carefully. The organization of your papers (e.g. headings, organization, references, citations, etc.) should follow APA style. APA has a helpful website – <a href="http://www.apastyle.org/pubmanual.html">http://www.apastyle.org/pubmanual.html</a>. Portions of the APA manual also appear at the Style Manuals link on the GMU library web guide at http://library.gmu.edu/resources/edu/. It is recommended that you purchase a copy of the APA manual.

#### **Selected Performance Based Assessment (PBA detailed description):**

This Performance Based Assessment (PBA) is intended to instill a culture of outreach in coaching to support teachers in schools. Competent and effective reading specialists and literacy coaches should be prepared to investigate and understand the needs of the teachers they serve, as well as to advocate and secure resources and services for teachers and students in their schools. Therefore, the PBA for this course is comprised of three integrated parts:

(1) Literature review, (2) Op-ed piece, and (3) Grant proposal.

A detailed description of each of these three assignments is provided below with a rubric for evaluating each part. **Please follow all APA guidelines to complete this assignment**. The PBA is not considered to be complete unless all three parts are submitted.

#### Part I: Literature Review

Literacy specialists need to be knowledgeable of current research in literacy. Choose a topic in the field of literacy that you think needs to be developed in your school. Review the current (past 10-15 years), relevant (focused on your topic), peer-reviewed research on the topic. Also, review any seminal work and theory that would ground your topic in the literature. Write a well-organized synthesis and critique of the research on the topic that captures what has been done and what needs to be done. Your review should conclude with a clear and insightful analysis of how your topic contributes to literacy success as well as how this knowledge can be used to address the needs of all learners.

# You must use peer-reviewed (scholarly) research articles. Do not use articles in state/local journals or practitioner-focused journals. Best to search the GMU databases

- Early Childhood Research Quarterly
- Journal of Early Childhood Literacy
- Journal of Literacy Research
- Literacy Research & Instruction
- Reading Research Quarterly
- Reading & Writing Quarterly
- Reading and Writing
- Journal of Research in Reading
- Elementary School Journal
- Reading Psychology
- Yearbook of the Literacy Research Association
- Yearbook of the Association of Literacy Educators & Researchers

#### Part II: Op-Ed Piece

Literacy specialists are well-educated professionals. Accordingly, they are in a position to advocate for the education profession. For this assignment, you are to write an opinion piece or a letter to policy makers based on the information that was developed in the literature review (Part I). The piece should include ideas for organizational change, professional development, or other recommendations to those who are in a position to effect change.

The opinion piece should be about 500-750 words and should include the following characteristics: (a) is tightly focused on one issue; (b) the topic is presented clearly in the first paragraph; (c) the information is credible and well researched – based on the literature reviewed; (d) the issue is timely, can be controversial, but is not offensive; (e) the piece has a clear point of view; (f) the piece makes reference to other points of view, where applicable; (g) the piece concludes with a 'next steps' or a 'call to action' that suggest what can be done.

The letter should be sent to the District Office, the School Board, or a local newspaper or journal. Evidence that the piece has been submitted is required for successful completion of Part II.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, Graduate School of Education, please visit our website <a href="http://gse.gmu.edu/">http://gse.gmu.edu/</a>.

#### Part III. Grant Proposal

Literacy specialists are in a position to procure funding to create, support, or develop literacy programs or instruction within the school. Based on the topic of the literature review conducted in Part I and the opinion piece in Part II, locate a small grant opportunity that addresses your school's needs and interests. You will write the proposal based upon the instructions for that particular grant and submit the grant within the grantor's deadline for submission. Your proposal should follow all of the guidelines suggested by the funding agency and include all of the necessary permissions and attachments required to submit the grant application. Therefore, you must submit the grant proposal guidelines with your proposal. Evidence that the piece has been submitted is required for successful completion of Part III.

#### TK20 PERFORMANCE-BASED ASSESSMENT SUBMISSION REQUIREMENT:

Every student registered for any Literacy course with a required performance-based assessment is required to submit this assessment (Literature Review, Op-Ed, and Grant Proposal) to TK-20 (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a onetime course or part of an undergraduate minor). Evaluation of the performance-based assessment by the course instructor will also be completed in TK-20. Failure to submit the assessment to TK-20 will result in the course instructor reporting the course grade as Incomplete (IN). Unless the IN grade is changed upon completion of the required TK-20 submission, the IN will convert to an F nine weeks into the following semester.

#### GMU POLICIES AND RESOURCES FOR STUDENTS:

- a. Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code (See
- b. http://oai.gmu.edu/honor-code/).
- c. Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (See
- d. http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- e. Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- f. The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance (See <a href="http://caps.gmu.edu/">http://caps.gmu.edu/</a>).
- g. Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester (See <a href="http://ods.gmu.edu/">http://ods.gmu.edu/</a>).
- h. Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- i. The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing (See <a href="http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/">http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/</a>).

#### PROFESSIONAL DISPOSITIONS:

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

#### **CORE VALUES COMMITMENT:**

The College of Education & Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <a href="http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/">http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/</a>.

## **CLASS SCHEDULE:**

Instructor may adjust as necessary

| Class/Date    | Class Format  | Topics               | Assignments DUE                                     | Readings          |
|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| #1            | F2F           | Course Overview      | Talk to grant administrator                         |                   |
| Thursday      |               |                      | by Friday, June 17.                                 |                   |
| June 9        |               | Problem/Rationale    |   |                   |
|               |               |                      | Identify a research topic.                          |                   |
|               |               | Formulating a        |   |                   |
|               |               | research question    |   |                   |
|               |               |                      |   |                   |
|               |               | Literature searching | 77  |                   |
| #2            | Asynchronous  |                      | Finalize research question                          |                   |
| Saturday      |               |                      |   |                   |
| June 11 #3    | Agymahranaug  |                      | Draft 1.2 naga problem                              |                   |
| #3<br>Tuesday | Asynchronous  |                      | Draft 1-2 page problem statement / rationale, which |                   |
| June 14       |               |                      | lead to your research                               |                   |
| Julie 14      |               |                      | question  |                   |
| #4            | Asynchronous  |                      | Locate, read, and annotate                          |                   |
| Thursday      | risyllemonous |                      | AT LEAST 5 articles on                              |                   |
| June 16       |               |                      | your topic. This is the start                       |                   |
|               |               |                      | of your Annotated                                   |                   |
|               |               |                      | Bibliography assignment.                            |                   |
| #5            | Asynchronous  |                      | Continue to work on                                 |                   |
| Saturday      |               |                      | Annotated Bibliography                              |                   |
| June 18       |               |                      | assignment, adding another                          |                   |
|               |               |                      | 5-6 articles. <b>Completed</b>                      |                   |
|               |               |                      | Annotated Bibliography                              |                   |
|               |               |                      | due to instructor by 11:59                          |                   |
|               |               |                      | p.m.  |                   |
| #6            | Asynchronous  | Grant possibilities  | Explore the internet for                            |                   |
| Tuesday       |               | 0 51 11              | grant opportunities for                             |                   |
| June 21       |               | Op-Ed searching      | education and literacy                              |                   |
|               |               |                      | Locate read and tweet                               |                   |
|               |               |                      | Locate, read, and tweet about 2 op-eds using        |                   |
|               |               |                      | hashtag: #EDRD6356L2                                |                   |
| #7            | F2F           | Literature Reviewing | By end of class: Outline of                         | Flanigan, 2007    |
| Thursday      | 1 21          | Literature Reviewing | literature review                                   | Hall, 2005        |
| June 23       |               | Academic writing:    | interaction to vic vv                               | 11411, 2003       |
| #8            | Asynchronous  | 1.2000mie wiimig.    | Literature Review Draft                             | Read & provide    |
| Saturday      |               |                      | due to critical friends.                            | feedback on your  |
| June 25       |               |                      | ,   | critical friend's |
| _             |               |                      |   | lit review draft. |
| #9            | Asynchronous  |                      | Revise your draft based on                          |                   |
| Tuesday       |               |                      | feedback. Finalize                                  |                   |
| June 28       |               |                      | Literature review                                   |                   |
| #10           | F2F           | Op Ed: Craft Writing | <b>Literature Review Due</b>                        |                   |

| Thursday                   |              |   | before class.   |  |
|----------------------------|--------------|---|---|--|
| June 30                    |              | Choosing an outlet<br>Choosing a position<br>Drafting an Op-Ed<br>(in class)      |   |  |
| #11<br>Saturday<br>July 2  | Asynchronous |   |   |  |
| #12<br>Tuesday<br>July 5   | Asynchronous |   |   |  |
| #13<br>Thursday<br>July 7  | F2F          | Grant proposal writing Craft analysis: Grant sample How to follow an RFP.         | Op-Ed paper due before class.   | Nutt, 2003<br>Stinson, 2007<br>Maxwell, 2005 |
| #14<br>Saturday<br>July 9  | Asynchronous |   | Identify literacy grant for proposal.   |  |
| #15<br>Tuesday<br>July 12  | Asynchronous |   | Begin drafting grant proposal   |  |
| #16<br>Thursday<br>July 14 | F2F          | Workshop with critical friends and conference with instructor  Course Evaluations | Bring draft to class  |  |
| #17<br>Saturday<br>July 16 | Asynchronous |   | Continue drafting grant proposal  |  |
| #18<br>Tuesday<br>July 19  | Asynchronous |   | Final grant proposal due by midnight.  All PBA assignments must be posted to TK-20 by midnight. |  |

## ASSESSMENT RUBRIC(S)

**Literature Review Rubric & Scoring Guide** 

| IRA Standard/<br>Element  | Exceeds Expectations   | Meets<br>Expectations   | Approaching Expectations   | Below<br>Expectations   |
|---|--|---|--|---|
| 1.1c Demonstrate a critical stance toward the scholarship of the profession.  | (3)  Provides  exemplary  evidence of a  critical stance  toward the  scholarship of the  profession.                                  | (2) Provides satisfactory evidence of a critical stance toward the scholarship of the profession.   | (1) Provides partial evidence of a critical stance toward the scholarship of the profession.   | (0)  Provides little or no evidence of a critical stance toward the scholarship of the profession.  |
|   | The review offers<br>an effective<br>synthesis <b>and</b><br>critique of the<br>body of literature<br>on the topic.                    | The review provides only a synthesis of research on the topic.  | The review provides a summary of the research on the topic.  | Research is not clearly summarized.   |
| 1.1d Read and understand the literature and research about factors that contribute to reading success (e.g., social, cognitive, and physical).    | Provides exemplary evidence of reading and understanding the literature and research about factors that contribute to reading success. | Provides satisfactory evidence of reading and understanding the literature and research about factors that contribute to reading success. | Provides partial evidence of reading and understanding the literature and research about factors that contribute to reading success. | Provides little or no evidence of reading and understanding the literature and research about factors that contribute to reading success. |
|   | The review draws original and insightful conclusions about the factors that contribute to literacy success.                            | The review concludes with a synthesis of factors that contribute to literacy success.   | The review includes a summary of factors that contribute to literacy success.  | The review does<br>not address how<br>factors contribute<br>to literacy success.  |
| 1.2a Interpret and summarize historically shared knowledge (e.g., instructional strategies and theories) that addresses the needs of all readers. | Provides exemplary evidence of interpreting and summarizing historically shared knowledge that addresses the needs of all readers.     | Provides satisfactory evidence of interpreting and summarizing historically shared knowledge that addresses the needs of all readers.     | Provides partial evidence of interpreting and summarizing historically shared knowledge that addresses the needs of all readers.     | Provides little or no evidence of interpreting and summarizing historically shared knowledge that addresses the needs of all readers.     |

| The review draws   | The review         | The review         | The review does    |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| original and       | provides a         | provides a         | not provide a view |
| insightful         | synthesis of       | summary of         | that addresses the |
| conclusions about  | knowledge from     | knowledge from     | needs of all       |
| knowledge from     | the field that can | the field that can | learners.          |
| the field that can | be used to address | be used to address |                    |
| be used to address | the needs of all   | the needs of all   |                    |
| the needs of all   | learners.          | learners.          |                    |
| learners.          |                    |                    |                    |

**Op-Ed Rubric & Scoring Guide** 

| Op-Ea Rubric &      | Exceeds             | Meets               | Annroaching                   | Below               |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| IRA Standard/       |                     | Expectations        | Approaching<br>Expectations   |                     |
| Element             | Expectations        | _                   | -                             | Expectations        |
| 1.01 T.C            | (3)                 | (2)                 | (1)                           | (0)                 |
| 1.2b Inform         | Provides            | Provides            | Provides partial              | Provides little or  |
| educators and       | exemplary           | satisfactory        | evidence of                   | no evidence of      |
| others about the    | evidence of         | evidence of         | informing                     | informing           |
| historically shared | informing           | informing           | educators and                 | educators and       |
| knowledge base in   | educators and       | educators and       | others about the              | others about the    |
| reading and         | others about the    | others about the    | historically                  | historically        |
| writing and its     | historically        | historically        | shared knowledge              | shared knowledge    |
| role in reading     | shared knowledge    | shared knowledge    | base in reading               | base in reading     |
| education.          | base in reading     | base in reading     | and writing and               | and writing and     |
|                     | and writing and     | and writing and     | its role in reading           | its role in reading |
|                     | its role in reading | its role in reading | education.                    | education.          |
|                     | education.          | education.          |                               |                     |
|                     |                     |                     |                               |                     |
|                     | Provides accurate   | Provides accurate   | Provides                      | Does not provide    |
|                     | and credible        | information on the  | information on the            | information on the  |
|                     | (indicates source   | topic based on      | topic based on                | topic or bases      |
|                     | of facts)           | research and        | professional                  | information on      |
|                     | information based   | professional        | knowledge and                 | opinion only.       |
|                     | on research and     | knowledge but       | opinion.                      |                     |
|                     | professional        | does not indicate   |                               |                     |
|                     | knowledge.          | source of facts.    |                               |                     |
| 1.3b                | Provides            | Provides            | Provides partial              | Provides little or  |
| Communicate the     | exemplary           | satisfactory        | evidence of                   | no evidence of      |
| importance of       | evidence of         | evidence of         | communicating                 | communicating       |
| fair-mindedness,    | communicating       | communicating       | the importance of             | the importance of   |
| empathy, and        | the importance of   | the importance of   | fair-mindedness,              | fair-mindedness,    |
| ethical behavior in | fair-mindedness,    | fair-mindedness,    | empathy, and                  | empathy, and        |
| literacy            | empathy, and        | empathy, and        | ethical behavior              | ethical behavior    |
| instruction and     | ethical behavior    | ethical behavior    | in literacy                   | in literacy         |
| professional        | in literacy         | in literacy         | in ineracy<br>instruction and | instruction and     |
| behavior.           | instruction and     | instruction and     | professional                  | professional        |
| ochavior.           | professional        | professional        | behavior.                     | behavior.           |
|                     | behavior.           | behavior.           | benavior.                     | behavior.           |
|                     | ociuvioi.           | ociuvioi.           |                               |                     |
|                     |                     |                     |                               | 1                   |

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|  | The piece<br>provides a strong<br>yet positive<br>message and<br>strongly models<br>fair mindedness<br>and ethical   | The piece<br>provides positive<br>message and<br>models fair<br>mindedness and<br>ethical principles.   | The piece<br>provides a<br>generally positive<br>message but does<br>not model fair<br>mindedness and<br>ethical principles.   | The piece does not provide a positive message <b>nor</b> does it model ethical principles.  |
|--|--|---|--|---|
| 6.4a Demonstrate an understanding of local, state, and national policies that affect reading and writing instruction.  | principles.  Provides  exemplary  evidence of  understanding  local, state, and  national policies  that affect reading  and writing  instruction.   | Provides satisfactory evidence of understanding local, state, and national policies that affect reading and writing instruction.  | Provides partial evidence of understanding local, state, and national policies that affect reading and writing instruction.  | Provides little or no evidence of understanding local, state, and national policies that affect reading and writing instruction.  |
|  | Provides an accurate and well-connected tie between the topic relevant policies that affect literacy instruction.  | Provides accurate information about relevant policies that affect literacy instruction.   | Provides information about relevant policies, but the information is not completely accurate.  | Does not address policy issues.   |
| 6.4c Promote effective communication and collaboration among stakeholders, including parents and guardians, teachers, administrators, policymakers, and community members. | Provides exemplary evidence of promoting effective communication and collaboration among stakeholders, including parents and guardians, teachers, administrators, policymakers, and community members. | Provides satisfactory evidence of promoting effective communication and collaboration among stakeholders, including parents and guardians, teachers, administrators, policymakers, and community members. | Provides partial evidence of promoting effective communication and collaboration among stakeholders, including parents and guardians, teachers, administrators, policymakers, and community members. | Provides little or no evidence of promoting effective communication and collaboration among stakeholders, including parents and guardians, teachers, administrators, policymakers, and community members. |
|  | The piece provides well-reasoned next steps or call to action that is within the purview of readers to do.   | The piece provides next steps or call to action that is well-reasoned but not within the purview of most readers.   | The piece<br>provides next<br>steps or call to<br>action that is not<br>well reasoned.   | The piece does not provide next steps or call to action.  |

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| <b>6.4d</b> Advocate | Provides           | Provides           | Provides partial   | Provides little or |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| with various         | exemplary          | satisfactory       | evidence of        | no evidence of     |
|                      |                    |                    | U                  | · ·                |
| groups (e.g.,        | evidence of        | evidence of        | advocating with    | advocating with    |
| administrators,      | advocating with    | advocating with    | various groups for | various groups for |
| school boards, and   | various groups for | various groups for | needed             | needed             |
| local, state, and    | needed             | needed             | organizational     | organizational     |
| federal              | organizational     | organizational     | and instructional  | and instructional  |
| policymaking         | and instructional  | and instructional  | changes to         | changes to         |
| bodies) for needed   | changes to         | changes to         | promote effective  | promote effective  |
| organizational and   | promote effective  | promote effective  | literacy           | literacy           |
| instructional        | literacy           | literacy           | instruction.       | instruction.       |
| changes to           | instruction.       | instruction.       |                    |                    |
| promote effective    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| literacy             | The piece          | The piece          | The piece          | The piece does not |
| instruction.         | provides clear and | provides clear     | indicates that     | address changes    |
|                      | purposeful         | direction for      | various groups     | that could be      |
|                      | direction for      | members of         | should promote     | implemented by     |
|                      | members of         | various groups     | effective literacy | various groups to  |
|                      | various groups     | regarding changes  | instruction but    | promote effective  |
|                      | regarding changes  | that would         | does not provide   | literacy           |
|                      | that would         |                    | direction.         | instruction.       |
|                      |                    | promote effective  | direction.         | msu ucuon.         |
|                      | promote effective  | literacy           |                    |                    |
|                      | literacy           | instruction.       |                    |                    |
|                      | instruction.       |                    |                    |                    |

Evidence that letter was submitted?

Yes/No

**Grant Proposal Rubric & Scoring Guide** 

| IRA Standard/      | Exceeds             | Meets               | Approaching        | Below              |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Element            | Expectations (3)    | Expectations (2)    | Expectations (1)   | Expectations (0)   |
| 1.1a Interpret     | Provides            | Provides            | Provides partial   | Provides little or |
| major theories of  | exemplary           | satisfactory        | evidence of        | no evidence of     |
| reading and        | evidence of         | evidence of         | interpreting major | interpreting major |
| writing processes  | interpreting major  | interpreting major  | theories of        | theories of        |
| and development    | theories of         | theories of         | reading and        | reading and        |
| to understand the  | reading and         | reading and         | writing processes  | writing processes  |
| needs of all       | writing processes   | writing processes   | and development    | and development    |
| readers in diverse | and development     | and development     | to understand the  | to understand the  |
| contexts.          | to understand the   | to understand the   | needs of all       | needs of all       |
|                    | needs of all        | needs of all        | readers in diverse | readers in diverse |
|                    | readers in diverse  | readers in diverse  | contexts.          | contexts.          |
|                    | contexts.           | contexts.           |                    |                    |
|                    | The proposal        | The proposal        | The proposal       | The proposal does  |
|                    | presents a well-    | presents a well-    | presents a         | not present a      |
|                    | researched and      | defined theoretical | theoretical base,  | theoretical base   |
|                    | well-defined and    | base but it is not  | but it is not well | for the work to be |
|                    | well-connected      | well connected to   | defined.           | funded.            |
|                    | theoretical base to | the work to be      | defined.           | Tullucu.           |
|                    | support the work    | funded.             |                    |                    |
|                    |                     | Tullucu.            |                    |                    |
|                    | to be funded.       |                     |                    |                    |

| 2.1a Demonstrate an understanding of the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students. | Provides exemplary evidence of understanding the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students.                | Provides satisfactory evidence of understanding the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students.                | Provides partial evidence of understanding the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students.                | Provides little or no evidence of understanding the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students.                |
|---|--|---|--|---|
|   | The proposal demonstrates complete understanding of the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students.         | The proposal demonstrates understanding of the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students.                     | The proposal demonstrates some understanding of the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students.           | The proposal demonstrates a limited understanding of the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students.           |
| <b>6.2d</b> Demonstrate effective   | Provides exemplary   | Provides<br>satisfactory  | Provides partial evidence of   | Provides little or no evidence of   |
| interpersonal,<br>communication,<br>and leadership<br>skills.   | evidence of effective interpersonal, communication, and leadership skills.   | evidence of effective interpersonal, communication, and leadership skills.  | effective interpersonal, communication, and leadership skills.   | effective interpersonal, communication, and leadership skills.  |
|   | The proposal demonstrates a <b>complete</b> understanding of audience and professionalism in communication.  | The proposal demonstrates understanding of audience and professionalism in communication.   | The proposal demonstrates some understanding of audience and professionalism in communication.   | The proposal demonstrates a weak understanding of audience and professionalism in communication.  |
| 6.4b Write or assist in writing proposals that enable schools to obtain additional funding to support literacy efforts.               | Provides exemplary evidence of ability to write or assist in writing proposals that enable schools to obtain additional funding to support literacy efforts. | Provides satisfactory evidence of ability to write or assist in writing proposals that enable schools to obtain additional funding to support literacy efforts. | Provides partial evidence of ability to write or assist in writing proposals that enable schools to obtain additional funding to support literacy efforts. | Provides little or no evidence of ability to write or assist in writing proposals that enable schools to obtain additional funding to support literacy efforts. |

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| the funds is well   | the funds is well   | the funds is well   | the funds is not   |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| organized and       | organized and       | organized and       | clearly organized. |
| presents a clear    | presents a clear    | presents a clear    |                    |
| picture of how the  | picture of how the  | picture of how the  |                    |
| funds will support  | funds will support  | funds will support  |                    |
| literacy efforts in | literacy efforts in | literacy efforts in |                    |
| the school as well  | the school.         | the school.         |                    |
| as who will be      | EITHER              | NEITHER             |                    |
| involved in         | involved            | involved            |                    |
| executing the plan  | personnel <b>OR</b> | personnel NOR       |                    |
| and how the plan    | evaluation of the   | evaluation of the   |                    |
| will be evaluated.  | plan are discussed  | plan are discussed  |                    |
|                     | in detail, but not  | in detail, although |                    |
|                     | both.               | they each may be    |                    |
|                     |                     | briefly mentioned.  |                    |
|                     |                     | -                   |                    |

Writing Rubric (to be used across all papers)

| Writing Rubric (to be used across all papers)        |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|
|  | Exemplary (3)   | Proficient (2)  | Developing (1)  | Not met (0)   |
| Writer uses a variety of resources to support ideas. | Writer uses<br>multiple, relevant<br>resources that<br>very strongly<br>support ideas and<br>insights; inclusion<br>of references<br>evenly blends into<br>writing. | Writer uses many<br>resources, mostly<br>relevant; supports<br>ideas and insights;<br>inclusion of<br>references blends<br>into writing.                          | Writer uses some<br>resources;<br>somewhat<br>relevant; loosely<br>supports ideas and<br>insights may be<br>choppy                            | Writer uses few<br>resources, may not<br>be relevant;<br>weakly supports<br>ideas and insights;<br>may be disjointed<br>from text |
| Readability  | Error free: accurate spelling, grammar, language usage; variety of sentence structures; broad, rich vocabulary. APA consistently followed                           | Minor errors (1-3) in spelling, grammar, language usage; some variety of sentence structures; appropriate vocabulary. APA mostly followed, may have minor errors. | Several errors in spelling, grammar, language usage; minimal variety of sentence structures; limited vocabulary. APA contains several errors. | Contains numerous errors in spelling, grammar, punctuation, or sentence structure. APA not followed.                              |