

**George Mason University**  
**College of Education and Human Development**  
**Early Childhood Education**

ECED 401.600 Developmental Pathways of Diverse Learners, Birth-Adolescence  
3 Credits, Fall 2017  
10/16 – 12/20  
Fully Online

**Faculty**

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**Prerequisites/Corequisites**

None

**University Catalog Course Description**

Examines child and adolescent development from diverse perspectives. Addresses typical and atypical physical, social, emotional, language, and intellectual development. Explores role of individual differences and culture in understanding and interpreting child and adolescent development. Offered by Graduate School of Education. May not be repeated for credit.

**Course Overview**

Not Applicable

**Course Delivery Method**

This course will be delivered 100% online using an asynchronous format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on the first day of the course.

**Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.**

*Technical Requirements*

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with a standard up-to-date browser, either Internet Explorer or Mozilla Firefox is required (note: Opera and Safari are not compatible with Blackboard).
- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.

- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
  - Adobe Acrobat Reader: <https://get.adobe.com/reader/>
  - Windows Media Player: <https://windows.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/downloads/windows-media-player/>
  - Apple Quick Time Player: [www.apple.com/quicktime/download/](http://www.apple.com/quicktime/download/)

### *Expectations*

- Course Week: Because asynchronous courses do not have a “fixed” meeting day, our week will start on Monday, and finish on Sunday.
- Log-in Frequency: Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least four times per week.  
Participation: Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- Technical Competence: Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues: Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- Workload: Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student’s responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities, and assignments due.
- Instructor Support: Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- Netiquette: The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing information and learning from others. All instructors are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.
- Accommodations: Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

### **Learner Outcomes or Objectives**

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Describe the major theories of development and critically examine the theories as they apply to the lives of culturally, linguistically, and ability diverse children and their families.

2. Examine the transactional nature of overall development in the context of the family, community, socioeconomic conditions, and culture.
3. Identify typical developmental milestones of diverse children from birth through adolescence and their cultural and socioeconomic variations.
4. Observe and describe overall development in the social and emotional domains as well as physical and cognitive as it occurs in natural environments and through play.
5. Identify environmental and biological/physical/medical at-risk factors that can contribute to possible developmental risk and atypical development across the physical, cognitive, social, and emotional domains.
6. Discuss the etiology of major disabilities as well as giftedness.
7. Select culturally and linguistically appropriate resources to use with diverse families and their children.
8. Identify culturally and linguistically responsive professional practices that facilitate development in the physical, cognitive, social, and emotional domains.
9. Explain the effects of child abuse and neglect on development.

**Professional Standards** (Council of Exceptional Children and National Association for the Education of Young Children)

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

**CEC Standard Elements**

*CEC 1.1 Beginning special education professionals understand how language, culture, and family background influence the learning of individuals with exceptionalities.*

*CEC 1.2 Beginning special education professionals use understanding of development and individual differences to respond to the needs of individuals with exceptionalities.*

**NAEYC Standard Elements**

*NAEYC 1a Knowing and understanding young children's characteristics and needs.*

*NAEYC 1b Knowing and understanding the multiple influences on development and learning.*

**Required Texts**

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, DC: Author. ISBN: 9781433805615

Lightfoot, C., Cole, M., & Cole. S. (2013). *The development of children* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). New York, NY: Worth. ISBN: 9781429243285, Looseleaf version ISBN: 9781429297493

This course also requires reading published journal articles on human development. Example journals include the following: *Early Education and Development*, *Child Development*, and *Human Development*. These and other journals are available on the Mason library website.

## Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

| Assignments   | Due Date    | Points     |
|---|-------------|------------|
| Attendance and Participation                        | Ongoing     | 15         |
| Developmental Theory Paper                          | October 29  | 10         |
| Case Studies Analysis Paper                         |             |            |
| • Infant/Toddler                                    | November 12 | 25         |
| • Preschool   | December 3  | 25         |
| • Early Elementary                                  | December 10 | 25         |
|   | December 13 |            |
| • Full Case Studies Analysis uploaded to Tk20 on Bb |             |            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  |             | <b>100</b> |

### • **Grading**

A = 95 – 100    A- = 90 – 94    B+ = 87 – 89    B = 83 – 86    B- = 80 – 82    C = 70 – 79  
D = 60 – 69    F = < 60

All CEHD undergraduate and graduate students are held to the university grading policies as described in the Academic Policies section of the current catalog, which can be accessed at <http://catalog.gmu.edu>. Those students enrolled in a CEHD Licensure Graduate Certificate program, however, must earn a B- or better in all licensure coursework. A degree-seeking graduate student will be dismissed after accumulating grades of F in two courses or 9 credits of unsatisfactory grades (C or F) in graduate courses. A 3.0 grade point average is required for completion of the graduate degree.

### • **Assignments and/or Examinations**

#### **Developmental Theory Paper** (10 points)

In order that all class members leave this course with an overview of the most prominent developmental theories in the field of early childhood education and gain a critical perspective on the values and liabilities of different theories and their application, students will prepare a review of a major developmental theory and associated theorists. Grand theories covered in the text include psychodynamic theories, behaviorist theories, Piaget's constructive theory, and Vygotsky's sociocultural theory. Modern theories covered include evolutionary theories, social learning theories, information-processing theories, and systems theories. Students will select one perspective and prepare a paper that discusses the following:

1. Important theorists within the particular paradigm
2. Key tenets of the theory
3. How theory explains cultural differences that are apparent in development
4. How theory explains variation in development, including disabilities
5. An interactive activity that highlights some aspect of the theory

Students will create a one-page handout summarizing or describing the seven elements included in the paper and including a reference list. The main source of information will be course textbooks; however, other sources should be consulted and cited. Please include text relevant page numbers when appropriate when referencing ideas. The handout will be shared with peers in the class.

### **Understanding Development and Learning Case Studies Analysis (75 points)**

This is Key Assessment 2 Content Knowledge: Understanding Development and Learning Case Studies Analysis that shows evidence of meeting CEC and NAEYC Standards. Students will submit the case studies analysis in three parts: (a) infant/toddler, (b) preschool, and (c) early elementary. Students will consolidate the three case study analyses into one document and will submit the consolidated document to Tk20 through Blackboard. Final course grades will not be released until the consolidated document is uploaded. The assessment description and scoring rubric are attached.

Each case study analysis is worth 25 points and requires the following parts:

- Part 1: Identifying Children's Unique Characteristics and Needs (12 points)
- Part 2: Describing Developmental Theories (6 points)
- Part 3: Multiple Influences on Young Children's Development (7 points)

### **• Other Requirements**

#### **Attendance and Participation (15 points)**

Because active participation and engagement are imperative for optimal learning, preparation for and participation in in-class activities will be evaluated based on the following criteria:

- Students complete readings and prepare for class activities prior to class as evidenced by their ability to discuss and write about the concepts presented and examined in the texts as well as participate fully in related activities.
- Students are actively involved in online learning experiences as evidenced by (a) participating in all activities, (b) engaging in small- and large-group discussions, (c) completing written work related to the activities, and (d) supporting the participation and learning of classmates.
- Students show evidence of critical reflective thinking through in-class and online discussions, activities, and written reflections.

#### **Written Assignments**

All formal written assignments will be evaluated for content and presentation. The American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition (APA) style will be followed for all written work. All written work unless otherwise noted must be completed on a word processor and should be proofread carefully. (Use spell check!) If students are not confident of their own ability to catch errors, they should have another person proofread their work. When in doubt, they should check the APA manual. Portions of the APA manual appear at the Style Manuals link on the Mason library website at <http://infoguides.gmu.edu/content.php?pid=39979>. Students may consult the Writing Center for additional writing support.

Students will do the following:

1. Present ideas in a clear, concise, and organized manner. (Avoid wordiness and redundancy.)
2. Develop points coherently, definitively, and thoroughly.
3. Refer to appropriate authorities, studies, and examples to document where appropriate. (Avoid meaningless generalizations, unwarranted assumptions, and unsupported opinions.)
4. Use correct capitalization, punctuation, spelling, and grammar.

Type the paper with double spacing, indented paragraphs, 1-inch margins all around, and 12-point Times New Roman font.

### Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

### Course Schedule

| Date                           | Topic  | Readings & Assignments Due   |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| #1 & #2:<br>Oct. 16 – 22       | Orientation, syllabus;<br>The study of human development                 | Chapter 1  |
|                                | Developmental theories<br>Biocultural foundations                        | Chapter 2  |
| #3 & #4:<br>Oct. 23 – 29       | Prenatal development and birth   | Chapter 3  |
|                                | The first three months   | Chapter 4, pp. 123-149<br><b>Developmental Theory Paper Post to BB<br/>Oct. 29</b>     |
| #5 & #6:<br>Oct. 30 – Nov. 5   | Infancy: Physical & cognitive<br>Development                             | Chapter 5, pp. 161-194   |
|                                | Infancy: Social & emotional<br>development                               | Chapter 6, pp. 199-223   |
| #7 & #8:<br>Nov. 6 – 12        | Language acquisition   | Chapter 7, pp. 235-260   |
|                                | <b>NO READINGS</b>   | <b>CASE 1 ASSIGNMENT DUE Nov. 12 to BB</b>   |
| #9 & #10:<br>Nov. 13 – 19      | Early Childhood: Physical, cognitive,<br>social, & emotional development | Chapters 8-9, pp. 271-287, pp. 305-337   |
|                                | Cultural contexts of development   | Chapter 10, pp. 343-371  |
| Nov. 20 – 26                   | <b><i>Thanksgiving Holiday</i></b>                                       |  |
| #11 & #12:<br>Nov. 27 – Dec. 3 | Middle Childhood: Physical &<br>cognitive development                    | Chapter 11, pp. 389-413<br><b>CASE 2 ASSIGNMENT DUE Dec. 3 to BB</b>                   |
|                                | School as a context for development                                      | Chapter 12, pp. 429-448  |
| #13 & #14:<br>Dec. 4 – 10      | Middle Childhood: Social &<br>emotional development                      | Chapter 13, pp. 465-500  |
|                                | Adolescence: Physical, cognitive,<br>social, & emotional development     | Chapters 14-15, pp. 507-546, pp. 551-563<br><b>CASE 3 ASSIGNMENT DUE Dec. 10 to BB</b> |
| <b>Dec. 13</b>                 |  | <b>Full CSA paper: Post to Tk20</b>  |

NOTE: The instructor reserves the right to make changes to the syllabus as needed. If changes are made, students will be notified of the changes in class or by their university e-mail address

### Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>.

## GMU Policies and Resources for Students

### *Policies*

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <http://ods.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

### *Campus Resources*

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to [tk20help@gmu.edu](mailto:tk20help@gmu.edu) or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/>.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see <https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus>

**For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <https://cehd.gmu.edu>.**