GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT ADVANCED STUDIES IN TEACHING AND LEARNING PROGRAM

EDUC 615.DL2 EDUCATIONAL CHANGE

2 credits, spring 2018 (online) CRN 16114

Meeting Days/Times

ONLINE; Our week runs Tuesday-Monday starting January 23 through April 9

Faculty

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Prerequisites

Required: EDUC 612, EDUC 613, and EDUC 614 (with grades of B- or better)

Recommended: EDUC 613 (may be taken concurrently)

University Catalog Course Description

Explores influences on educational change at classroom, school, community, state, and national levels. Investigates implications of factors and influences that affect educational change. Analyzes influences and factors, and involves students in reflecting on their own experiences.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using synchronous and asynchronous format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on January 16.

Under no circumstances, may students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Learner Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Analyze the factors, perspectives, and entities that influence educational change and reform (ASTL Learning Outcomes 5 and 7) (IB Adv Cert domains 1.1; 1.2; 1.3);
- 2. Examine their local context related to access and equity, as well as their own role as a change agent within that context (ASTL Learning Outcomes 4, 6, and 7) (IB Adv Cert domains 2.1; 2.2; 2.4).
- 3. Surface and examine their personal experiences with educational change and reform (ASTL Learning Outcomes 4 and 7) (IB Adv Cert domains 1.1; 1.2; 1.3);

4. Plan for improvement/change in their local context (ASTL Learning Outcomes 7 and 8) (IB Adv Cert domains 3.1; 3.2; 3.3; 3.4).

Professional Standards

EDUC 615 is one of the five courses in the 12-credit ASTL CORE. EDUC 615 is aligned with the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards' (NBPTS) five core propositions, which provide the guiding principles for *what teachers should know and be able to do*. Specifically, EDUC is aligned with the following NBPTS propositions:

<u>National Board for Professional Teaching Standards 4</u> – Teachers think systematically about their practice and learn from experience.

<u>National Board for Professional Teaching Standards 5</u> – Teachers are members of learning communities.

EDUC 615 is aligned with the additional three principles that guide the ASTL Core:

Principle 5: Teachers are members of learning communities.

Principle 6: Teachers account for the needs of culturally, linguistically, and cognitively diverse learners;

Principle 7: Teachers are change agents, teacher leaders, and partners with colleagues; and

Principle 8: Teachers use technology to facilitate student learning and their own professional development.

The content of EDUC 615 additionally aligns with aspects of the International Baccalaureate (IB) Certificate in Teaching and Learning Research, with a particular focus on the following Domains of Knowledge:

- Domains 1.1, 1.2, 1.3: Contemporary issues in IB education Identification, clarification, and articulation of contemporary issues in IB context; critical analysis of contemporary IB issues; Contextualising and interpretation of IB issues.
- Domains 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4: Research practice Application of planning and scoping process in IB contexts; Collection, analysis, interpreting and reporting of evidence; Evaluation of research activity; Reflection on and dissemination of findings and implications for practice.
- Domains 3.2, 3.3, 3.4: Linking theory to practice in an IB context Critical reading and reflection; Interpretation and evaluation of source material; Synthesizing research and experiential evidence.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with a standard up-to-date browser, either Internet Explorer or Mozilla Firefox is required (note: Opera and Safari are not compatible with Blackboard).
- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students will need a headset or speakers and a microphone for use with the Blackboard Collaborate web conferencing tool.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
 - o The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download: Adobe Acrobat Reader: https://get.adobe.com/reader/

- Windows Media Player: https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player
- o Apple Quick Time Player: www.apple.com/quicktime/download/

Required Text

Hargreaves, A., & Fullan, M. (2012). *Professional capital: Transforming teaching in every school.* New York, NY: Teachers College Press.

Additional selected readings to be available via Blackboard or through Mason Libraries (http://library.gmu.edu/)

Recommended Texts

American Psychological Association. (2009). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

• Assignments

Course Outcome Alignment	Assignment	Points
1, 3	Weekly Work (10 weeks, 4 points/week)	40
1	Critical Friend Group tasks	10
2, 4	Equity Study: Equity Audit, Policy Brief, and Action Plan (PBA)	45
	Reflection Point: EDUC 615	5
	Total	100

Weekly Work

This course operates with the assumption that knowledge is socially constructed and the most meaningful learning opportunities are those where you have the opportunity to offer and explore diverse perspectives with peers. To do this, you are expected to regularly contribute to discussion forums, as well as to genuinely 'listen' to peers as they do the same. Agreement is not mandatory; consideration and respect are. This means that you must be "present" throughout all discussions and activities. It is expected that you connect, question, and extend the discussion with all new posts by citing readings, weekly content, and your personal experiences. In addition to quality participation in discussion forums, each week will include tasks to be completed related to each week's content. Attendance and participation in all scheduled Collaborate sessions is also included in Weekly Work. See the Weekly Work rubric in this syllabus for grading criteria.

Critical Friend Group tasks

There will be instances when you will be tasked with being a critical friend to a peer(s). This will entail aiding in such tasks as data analysis, brainstorming problems/solutions, and offering feedback. See the CFG rubric in this syllabus for grading criteria.

Equity Study: Equity Audit, Policy Brief, and Action Plan (EDUC 615 Performance Based Assessment)

Teacher leaders affect change within their sphere of influence. To do this, teacher leaders need to actively inform themselves about their local context and the opportunities and outcomes related to students within that context. To become an informed teacher leader, you will complete an audit of your school. This audit will focus on indicators of equity for various groups of students in your school. After collecting and analyzing the audit data, you will pick one piece of the data that you find the most compelling. This data will be the foundation for a policy brief that synthesizes policy and literature related to the data selected. The policy brief will then be used to create a plan of action for changing something within your school (within your sphere of influence) that will lead to improvement in a related area. See the assignment details and rubric in this syllabus for further information.

PROMPT FOR ASTL PORTFOLIO REFLECTION POINT: EDUC 615 Teacher as Change Agent

In this reflective narrative, you will focus on how coursework, related readings, and experiences for the EDUC 615 have led you to think about yourself as a change agent and teacher leader in your school and beyond.

First, reflect on your learning and your perceived growth and change at this point in the Core. Then, construct a written reflection that captures the following:

I used to think...

Now I think...

What this means for me

In your reflection, connect to any of the applicable eight program learning outcomes and the ways in which the performance assessments in this course provide evidence of your knowledge. Also, within your reflection identify program experiences that have most impacted your thinking and your teaching practices (including selected PBAs, course readings, activities, and other learning experiences).

Required course products to be used as evidence of knowledge:

- Equity Study (includes equity audit, policy brief, and action plan) (EDUC 615) Other suggested products for inclusion:
- Written in-class or online responses (EDUC 615)
- Other, as selected by individual (be specific)

Guidelines and Suggested Format for each of the Reflection Points

Length: Aim to limit your response to two well written single-spaced pages

Focus: Each Reflection Point should include a short description, but will focus on *interpretation* and *analysis* of learning by synthesizing knowledge attained from that learning component of the Core coursework.

Format: Each reflection point *describes*, *interprets*, and *examines* why and how the course product(s) provide evidence of the ASTL principles addressed in that learning module. Here you should also discuss the impact of this course/learning module on your teaching practice *and* its impact on P-12 student learning.

• Other Requirements

- A. Please note that this online course is **not self-paced.** You will be expected to complete one learning module every week. It is critical for each student to complete all readings and activities on a weekly basis. Class 'attendance' is both important and **required**. If, due to an emergency, you will not be participating in course activities on time, you must contact your instructor prior to their due time. Learners with more than two 'absences' may drop a letter grade or lose course credit.
 - a. Course Week: Because asynchronous courses do not have a "fixed" meeting day, our week will start on Tuesday and finish on Monday.
 - b. We will have regularly scheduled synchronous Collaborate sessions throughout our semester. Attendance is required. You will be informed of the dates for synchronous meetings.
- B. All assignments are due no later than 11:59 PM EDT of the date indicated in each week's assignments published in the COURSE SCHEDULE AND TOPICS section of this Syllabus. Due dates are also posted on our Bb course site.
 - a. Grades for assignments date-stamped in Blackboard after the due date will be reduced by 10%, unless prior approval from instructor has been granted. No late submissions will be accepted after the course end date.
 - b. Assignments earning less than a passing grade may be rewritten and resubmitted so that the assignment is satisfactorily completed. In fact, because learning is the goal, I may *require* you to redo an assignment that is far below expectations.
- C. Please adhere to the assignment submission instructions listed in this Syllabus. Only assignments submitted as indicated will be graded; incorrect submissions will result in a grade of zero for those assignments.
 - a. All assignments submitted should have the filename format LASTNAME-ASSIGNMENT TITLE. Please do not upload written assignments in PDF format. Other editable formats are acceptable (i.e., .doc, .docx, .rtf, .ppt, .pptx, .xlsx, .xlsx). ONLY supporting documents for assignments can be in PDF format.
- D. *All written work* should be carefully edited for standard grammar and punctuation, as well as clarity of thought. All submitted work should be prepared through word processing and reflect APA style (6th edition), as well as double-spaced, with 1" margins, and 12-point font (Times New Roman, Calibri, or Arial).

Student Expectations

- Students are expected to adhere to a 24-hour turnaround time for emails.
- Students are expected to visit our Blackboard site *at least three* times during the week: Once at the beginning of each week, once in the middle of the week, and then again at the end to read any new posts and replies. Please note that you can subscribe to forums/threads to be notified when new posts are added. See posted directions in Blackboard doing this.
- Students are expected to actively engage in all course tasks throughout the semester, which include
 viewing of all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, reading/listening to
 weekly syntheses, completing all readings, and participating in course discussions and group
 interactions. It is expected that you will monitor your participation and be able to complete all tasks
 on-time without reminder.
 - Remember this course is **not** self-paced. There are **specific deadlines** and **due dates** to which
 you are expected to adhere.
 - You should plan to spend *at least* 10 hours a week engaged in coursework (including reading).

• Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students are expected to seek assistance if they are struggling with technical components of the course. Help can be obtained via the Blackboard Help links in your course site (for Blackboard technical issues) and by contacting your instructor (for issues with other technologies utilized in the course).

Instructor Role

- Although I will be monitoring online discussion forums, my participation within them will be limited as I want discussions to be authentic between members. Please note that during this time, I will be noting the quality and extent of your participation.
- In order to link your work with that of your peers and with the weekly topic, I will make weekly synthesis posts that capture the big ideas shared across discussions that week. Students are expected to read/listen to the synthesis posts to aid the transition into the next week.
- I will adhere to a 24-hour turnaround time for emails during the week and 48-hours on weekends and holidays.

Grading Scale

| 95-100=A | 90-94=A- | 86-89=B+ | 83-85=B | 80-82=B- | 70-79=C | Below 70=F |

Professional Dispositions

See https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/

COURSE SCHEDULE EDUC 615: Spring 2018

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Week	Weekly Overview (See BB for details)	What Assignments are Due?
Week 1 Jan. 23- Jan. 29	Starting our conversation Readings: • Find and read one news article from your local/national media that you think represents a major discourse regarding education • Additional readings/videos posted on BB Tasks: • Getting started activities (Survey, Video, Quiz) • Discussion forum	All reading and task items outlined in your weekly module
Week 2 Jan. 30- Feb. 5	Further defining equity and examining student opportunities and outcomes Readings: • Equity Audit, Policy Brief, Action Plan (PBA) Description • Additional readings/videos posted on BB Tasks: • Discussion forum • Sign up for Collaborate session for next week	All reading and task items outlined in your weekly module
Week 3 Feb. 6- Feb. 12	The educational policy context- historically and today Readings:	All reading and task items outlined in your weekly module
Week 4 Feb. 13- Feb. 19	The nature of change and school culture Readings: Hargreaves & Fullan: Ch. 6 Additional readings/videos posted on BB Tasks: Discussion forum If needed: sign up for individual conference with instructor for this week or next week	All reading and task items outlined in your weekly module
Week 5 Feb. 20- Feb. 26	Teacher leadership as interrupting Readings: Readings/videos posted on BB Tasks: Discussion forum If needed: sign up for individual conference with instructor for this week or next week	All reading and task items outlined in your weekly module **Equity Audit data should be collected by this week**

	Professional capital and teaching	All reading and task items outlined		
Week 6	Readings:	in your weekly module		
F.1. 27	Hargreaves & Fullan: Ch. 1 and 5	Equity Audit Data Collection and		
Feb. 27-	Additional readings/videos posted on BB	Equity Audit Data Collection and Analysis by 3/5		
Mar. 5	Tasks:	Analysis by 5/5		
	Discussion forum			
	Change in action	All reading and task items outlined		
Week 7	Readings:	in your weekly module		
WCCK 7	Hargreaves & Fullan: Ch. 7			
Mar.6-	Tasks:			
Mar. 12	Discussion forum			
	• Sign up for Collaborate session for week 9			
Week 8				
Mar. 13-	Mason Spring Break			
Mar. 19	No online module, complete policy brief draft			
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Week 9	Planning for action	All reading and task items outlined in		
Mar. 20-	Readings:	your weekly module		
Mar. 20- Mar. 26	Readings/videos posted on BB Tooks	Policy Brief Draft Due, submit for		
Mai. 20	Tasks: • Attend synchronous Collaborate class session	feedback by 3/26		
	Attend synchronous Conaborate class session	recubacit by 5/20		
Week 10				
	Bringing it all together: Work Week			
Mar. 27-	No online module, work on Equity Study			
Apr. 2				
	Wrapping it up	Equity Study: Audit, Policy Brief,		
	Readings:	Action Plan (PBA) by April 8,		
Week 11	Readings/videos posted on BB	11:59pm		
week 11	Tasks:	(upload to Blackboard)		
Apr. 3-	Share action plans and obtain CF feedback			
Apr. 9	Complete course evaluations	Portfolio Reflection Point: EDUC		
7 1 p1. 7	-	615 Due by April 9, 11:59pm		
		(upload to Blackboard Organization		
		site)		
Man				
May 14	ASTL Reflection Point: Program	<mark>n Synthesis</mark>		
14				
	Portfolio Presentations			
2.5				
International & out-of-state students will participate online				
15	Specific presentation schedule TBA			
Celebratory reception to follow				
May 15	Johnson Center CLUB 3 rd floor, Fairfax Campus International & out-of-state students will participate online Specific presentation schedule TBA			

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email
 account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication
 from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their
 Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see http://ods.gmu.edu/).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to https://coursessupport.gmu.edu/.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/.

WEEKLY WORK RUBRIC

	Accomplished	Competent	Evolving
Overall Participation	All tasks for the week are completed on time and demonstrate thoughtfulness; Collaborate session,	Most tasks for the week are completed on time and demonstrate thoughtfulness. Collaborate session,	Very few tasks are completed on time AND/OR completed tasks do not demonstrate thoughtful
(2 points/week)	if scheduled, was attended and student actively engaged with peers and instructor 2 pts.	if scheduled, was attended and student somewhat engaged with peers and instructor <i>1 pt</i> .	consideration of the content. Collaborate session, if scheduled, may not have been attended 05 pts.
Discussion Quality	Discussion posts and all replies are one <i>hearty</i> paragraph to three paragraphs; Readings and other	Discussion posts and most replies are one <i>hearty</i> paragraph to three paragraphs; Readings are somewhat	Discussion posts and most replies are limited; Readings are not at all integrated to support posts; Some to
(2 points/week)	weekly content are integrated to support thoughtful posts; Posts utilize and demonstrate learners' prior and new knowledge; All replies go beyond superficial responses; Replies build on others' responses to create connected threads.	integrated to support posts; Most but not all posts utilize and demonstrate learners' prior and/or new knowledge; Replies typically go beyond superficial responses; Most replies build on others' responses to create connected threads.	no posts utilize and demonstrate learners' prior and/or new knowledge; Replies do not go beyond superficial responses; Replies may not build on others' responses to create connected threads.
	2 pts.	1 pt.	05 pts.

EQUITY STUDY: EQUITY AUDIT, POLICY BRIEF, AND ACTION PLAN (EDUC 615 Performance Based Assessment)

Teacher leaders effect change within their sphere of influence. To do this, teacher leaders need to actively inform themselves about their local context and the opportunities and outcomes related to students within that context. They need engage in praxis- the process of critical reflection and action. To become an informed and critical teacher leader, you will complete an audit of your school. This audit will focus on indicators of equity for various groups of students in your school. After collecting and analyzing the audit data, you will pick one piece of the data that you find the most compelling. This data will be the foundation for a policy brief that synthesizes policy and literature related to the data selected. The policy brief will then be used to create a plan of action for changing something within your school (within your sphere of influence) that will lead to improvement in a related area.

Steps

- 1. Conduct an Equity Audit.
 - This is located on Blackboard and at the end of this document.
- 2. Analyze and interpret your audit data.
 - What does the data in each category show and what does it mean?
- 3. Select a piece of the data that you find the most compelling. Graphically depict this data.
- 4. Write a 2-3 page policy brief regarding the selected data.
 - Conduct a literature and data (regional, national, global) search.
 - The brief will contain the following sections, all drawn from your literature and data search, as well as class readings:
 - a. Why this data matters broadly (beyond your local context),
 - b. What others are doing in schools related to similar data, including the historical and current initiatives in place to address the data
- 5. Create an action plan.
 - Using the policy brief you've written, create an action plan that you will use to effect change in your local setting. Include the following sections:
 - a. Describe what is currently happening in your context. Why is it a problem?
 - b. Describe what you want to improve (what will it look like when it's improved?)
 - c. Detail what you will do, why (it should be clear that your policy brief has informed your actions), and how. This should include:
 - i. Specific steps and a corresponding timeline.
 - ii. The resources and permissions needed
 - a. Resources: human, material, from yourself
 - iii. Anticipated obstacles to implementation and proposed solutions to overcoming them
- 6. Write a 1 page reflective narrative regarding the process. Use course readings to support your reflection. Explore and respond to the following:
 - What did you learn through this process?
 - How do you consider your role and responsibility as a teacher? Has this been affected at all by this process?
 - What are your next steps in your development as a teacher leader?

Note: You will share your data and action plans with your class peers.

EQUITY STUDY (EQUITY AUDIT, POLICY BRIEF, AND ACTION PLAN) RUBRIC (EDUC 615 Performance-Based Assessment)

	Does not meet Standard (Little or no evidence)	Approaches Standard (Some evidence)	Meets Standard (Clear evidence)	Exceeds Standard (Clear, convincing, and substantial evidence)
	0	1	2	3
Equity Audit (Data Collection and Analysis) ASTL Learning Outcome 6 IB domains 1.1, 1.2, 2.2, 4.1, 4.2, 4.4	Equity audit data is not included and/or no analysis was completed	Data are incomplete and/or attempts were not made to collect all data in every category; Categories were not adapted for relevance to local school; Analysis for each category is limited or not evident; It is not clear how the analysis has considered the data from various perspectives; No data are graphically depicted or is depicted inaccurately	Data may be mostly complete and/or attempts may not have been made to collect all data in every category; Categories may have been adapted for relevance to local school; Analysis for each category is thoughtful; It is somewhat clear how the analysis considers the data from multiple perspectives; One category of data is graphically depicted	Data are complete and/or attempts have been made to collect all data in every category; Categories may have been adapted for relevance to local school; Analysis for each category is thoughtful; It is clear how the analysis has considered the data from various perspectives; One category of data is graphically depicted accurately
	0-4 points	5-7 points	8-9 points	10 points
Policy Brief ASTL Learning Outcome 4 IB domains 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 2.2,, 2.4, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4	Policy brief is not included or more than one section is completely missing	Policy brief may be one page or less; Explanation of why this data matters broadly (beyond local context) may be missing or very weak; Includes little to no use of literature drawn from external sources and/or class readings; Very limited or missing description of what others are doing in schools related to similar data	Policy brief may be 1-2 pages; Explanation of why this data matters broadly (beyond local context), but explanation may be weak; Includes some use of literature drawn from external sources and/or class readings; Includes, but may be vague, description of what others are doing in schools related to similar data	Policy brief is 2-3 full pages; Robust explanation of why this data matters broadly (beyond local context); Includes robust use of literature drawn from external sources and class readings; Clear and thorough description of what others are doing in schools related to similar data, including the historical and current initiatives in place to address the data
	0-4 points	5-7 points	8-9 points	10 points
Action Plan ASTL Learning Outcome 7	Action plan is not included and/or multiple components of the action plan are severely limited or missing	May not describe what is currently happening in their local context or description may be limited; Description of what will be improved may be	Describes what is currently happening in the local context (answers the question of why this data indicates a problem for their students and school), but	Thoroughly and with great detail describes what is currently happening in the local context (clearly answers the question of why these data indicate a

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IB domain 2.4, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4	0-4 points	missing or not clear; May offer what will be done, why, and how, but these may be disconnected or vague; It is not clear how the policy brief informed the action; The following may be missing or severely limited: the action steps and a corresponding timeline, the resources and permissions needed, anticipated obstacles to implementation and proposed solutions	may be vague; May identify but not describe what will be improved; Offers details about what will be done, why (it is somewhat clear that the policy brief has informed intended actions), and how; Includes specific steps and a corresponding timeline; identifies the resources and permissions needed; identifies a few anticipated obstacles to implementation and proposed solutions but they may be cursory	problem or challenge for their students and school); Describes with specificity what will be improved; Offers in great detail what will be done, why (it is very clear that the policy brief has informed intended actions), and how; Includes the specific steps and a corresponding timeline; steps are clearly within their sphere of influence; identifies and describes the resources and permissions needed; identifies and describes thoroughly and thoughtfully the anticipated obstacles to implementation and proposed solutions 10 points
Reflective Narrative ASTL Learning Outcome 4 IB domain 2.4	Reflective narrative is missing or exceedingly cursory 0-2 points	Reflective narrative indicates limited reflection; Responds to less than three of the prompts; Uses no course readings. 3 points	Reflective narrative indicates thoughtful, but general, reflection; Responds to all three prompts; Uses at least one course reading to support points <i>4 points</i>	Reflective narrative indicates strong, thoughtful reflection; Responds deeply to all three prompts; Is specific; Uses more than one course reading 5 points
References	There is no evidence of in-text citations or a reference list 0-2 points	There are multiple APA 6 th edition errors.	In-text citations and a reference page are included; references are cited in APA 6 th edition style, but may contain some minor errors. 4 points	In-text citations and a reference page are included; ALL references are properly cited in APA 6 th edition style (NO APA errors). 5 points
Overall Writing	Paper is disorganized or may contain unreadable sentences; contains multiple grammatical errors or error patterns that prevent reading comprehensibility.	Paper is generally organized, but may contain several grammatical errors or error patterns.	Grammatically and stylistically well written but contains a few errors or error patterns.	Grammatically and stylistically well written; the narrative logically flows from one idea to the next; there are NO grammar errors or error patterns.

Paper may	be unreadable.	3 points	4 points	5 points
0-2 points				

CRITICAL FRIEND GROUP RUBRIC

	Unsatisfactory	Competent	Distinguished
CFG Engagement	Rarely or never participates in Critical Friends Group work. Feedback is not meaningful, detailed, and constructive. Discounts critical friends' perspectives and questions	Mostly participates in critical friend(s) group work; meets almost all CFG deadlines; provides meaningful, detailed, and constructive feedback OR consistently participates in critical friends groups on time but feedback is not meaningful, detailed, and constructive; there is no evidence that critical friend perspectives have been considered	Consistent participation in critical friend(s) work; meets all CFG deadlines; Quality work/questions provided to critical friends for discussion; Thoughtfully considers all perspectives raised by critical friends; Meaningful, detailed, and constructive feedback provided to critical friends
	0-7 pts.	8-9 pts.	10 pts.

REFLECTION POINT: EDUC 615 RUBRIC

	Unsatisfactory	Proficient	Basic	Distinguished
Reflection Point: EDUC 615	May not completely or thoroughly respond to the prompt; May not have been completed on time or at all; may not have been submitted to Core Organization site Opts.			Completely and thoroughly responds to the reflection prompt; Completed on time; submitted to Core Organization site