George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Early Childhood Education

ECED 513.001 Integrating Social Studies Across the Content Areas for Diverse Young Learners.

3 Credits, Spring 2019 Tuesdays/ 7:20 – 10:00 pm Thompson L013, Fairfax Campus

Faculty

Name: Bweikia Steen, EdD Office Hours: By appointment

Office Location: Thompson Hall 1101, Fairfax Campus

Office Phone: (703) 993-5321 Email Address: <u>bsteen2@gmu.edu</u>

Prerequisites/Corequisites

ECED 403 or 503

University Catalog Course Description

Explores social studies content, assessment, curriculum development, planning, and instructional practices. Examines strategies for guiding children's behavior, integrating social studies instruction across content areas, and planning and implementing curricular experiences for a community of learners inclusive of children with diverse abilities and cultural, linguistic, and socio-economic backgrounds. Offered by Graduate School of Education. May not be repeated for credit.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered using a lecture and discussion format.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

- 1. Plan an integrated social studies unit of study that incorporate the knowledge, skills, and processes of history and the social science disciplines as defined in local, state, and national curriculum standards, including explanations of how the standards provide the necessary foundation for teaching history and social sciences.
- 2. Integrate the use of technology as a tool for teaching, learning, researching, and communicating into integrated social studies units.
- 3. Explain how the study of history and the social sciences assists children in developing historical thinking, geographic analysis, economic decision-making, and responsible citizenship.
- 4. Explain how the Virginia Standards of Learning provide the necessary foundation for teaching history, including (a) the contributions of ancient civilizations to American social and political institutions; (b) the major events in Virginia history from 1607 to the

- present; (c) key individuals, documents, and events in United States history; and (d) the evolution of America's constitutional republic and its ideas, institutions, and practices.
- 5. Explain how the Virginia Standards of Learning provide the necessary foundation for teaching geography, including (a) the use of maps and other geographic representations, tools, and technologies to acquire, process, and report information; (b) the relationship between human activity and the physical environment in the community and the world; and (c) physical processes that shape the surface of the earth.
- 6. Explain how the Virginia Standards of Learning provide the necessary foundation for teaching civics, including (a) the privileges and responsibilities of good citizenship and the importance of the rule of law for the protection of individual rights; (b) the process of making laws in the United States and the fundamental ideals and principles of a republican form of government; (c) the understanding that Americans are a people of diverse ethnic origins, customs, and traditions, who are united by the basic principles of a republican form of government and a common identity as Americans; and (d) local government and civics instruction specific to Virginia.
- 7. Explain how the Virginia Standards of Learning provide the necessary foundation for teaching economics, including (a) the basic economic principles that underlie the United States market economy; (b) the role of the individual and how economic decisions are made in the market place; and (c) the role of government in the structure of the United States economy.
- 8. Plan social studies instruction that is responsive to the interests, preferences, motivation, interaction styles, developmental status, learning history, cultural variables, and levels of participation of young children.
- 9. Plan curriculum activities that include an in-depth understanding of (a) cause and effect relationships in history; (b) connections across time and place; (c) practicing good citizenship skills and respect for rules and laws; and (d) using a decision-making model to identify costs and benefits of a specific choice made.
- 10. Plan curriculum activities that teach young children to (a) use primary sources, such as artifacts, letters, photographs, and newspapers; (b) use charts, graphs, and pictures to determine characteristics of people, places, or events; (c) ask appropriate questions and summarize points to answer a question; and (d) compare and contrast people, places, and events in history.
- 11. Use behavioral, cognitive, affective, social and ecological theory and practice to analyze learning environments and guidance and management practices that support positive behavioral and learning expectations.
- 12. Select develop, and use culturally relevant curriculum, pedagogies, and materials that support and enhance students' learning and reflects the research on age-appropriate practices.
- 13. Explain how to apply systematic problem-solving approaches to dilemmas in guiding children's behavior. Effective approaches promote positive redirection of behavior, development of social skills, and self-discipline as well as understood within the context of the classroom and grounded in age appropriate practices.
- 14. Use analysis and reflection to better understand the learning environment and one's own role as an early childhood educator in that environment.

Professional Standards – Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) and National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC)

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards: N/A -- Students will work toward meeting CEC and NAEYC standards.

Required Texts

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Fields, M., Merritt, P., & Fields, D. (2014). *Constructive guidance and discipline: Birth to age eight* (6th ed.). Boston: Pearson.

Seefeldt, C., Castle, S., & Falconer, R. (2014). Social studies for the preschool/primary child Should the textbook include all ages: Birth to third grade?

(9th ed.). NJ: Pearson Education.

Additional readings will be posted to Blackboard as indicated on class schedule.

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard (Bb), Tk20, hard copy).

Assignments	Due Dates	Points
Attendance and Participation	Ongoing	15
Attendance and Participation Rubric	May 7	
Guidance and Management Approaches Examinations of Practice	Ongoing and	40
Reflection Project	based on readings	
 Video Analysis 1 	Jan 29	2
 Video Analysis 2 and 3 	Apr 16	8
 Examination of Practice Reflection Task 	Apr 23	10
Choice 1 or Choice 2		
Socratic Seminar	Apr 23	10
Behavior Management Personal Code of Practice	May 7	10
Integrated Social Studies Instructional Plans		45
Authentic Children's Literature for Examining the Social	Feb 19	5
Studies		
Exploring Digital Technology Tools	Feb 26	5
• Lesson Plan #1: Social Studies Through Children's	Mar 19	15
Literature		
• Lesson Plan #2: Social Studies Through Primary Sources	Apr 30	15
Sharing our Lesson Plans	Apr 30	5
TOTAL		100

• Assignments and/or Examinations

Guidance and Management Approaches Examinations of Practice Reflection Project (40 points)

This assignment is designed to assist students to explore and develop their own guidance and management practices. Students will (a) complete weekly readings related to guidance and management philosophies, (b) engage in video analysis reflective experiences, (c) engage in a Socratic seminar to analyze and discuss a particular guidance situation, and (d) write a behavior management personal code of practice. A Guidance and Management Approaches Examinations of Practice Reflection Project guide will be available on Blackboard. Students are expected to follow the schedule and complete assignments according to the schedule.

Integrated Social Studies Instructional Plans (45 points)

Students will develop two integrated lesson plans grounded in specific National Curriculum Standards for Social Studies and the Virginia Standards of Learning for kindergarten, first, second, or third grade. For each lesson plan, students will emphasize learning outcomes articulated within at least one of the following strands: History, Geography, Economics, or Civics. Each lesson plan will strategically relate to an authentic children's literature text. Each lesson plan will integrate the social studies theme selected into at least one other academic areas of study for the primary grade (e.g., science, mathematics, music, fine arts, reading, and writing). Accordingly, the instructional plans will incorporate knowledge and understandings of learning standards in the social studies as well as other content area standards. Each lesson plan will strategically use technology to enhance children's learning. At the end of the course, students will share their lesson plans with the class.

For this assignment students will develop and submit the following:

• Authentic Children's Literature for Examining Social Studies Themes with Young Learners (5 points)

Students will identify five children's texts that exemplify diverse social studies themes and standards. While there may be some overlap in themes, each text identified should clearly relate to different National Council of Social Studies themes and Virginia Standards of Learning for Social Studies (i.e., history, geography, economics, and civics). Students are encouraged to use texts identified by the National Council of Social Studies, lists and websites will be provided to help guide students' selection. A template will be provided. Two of the texts will be used as springboards for the instructional plans submitted later in the semester.

• Exploring digital technology tools to enhance and extend young children's learning and engagement (5 points)

Students will identify two digital technology tools that can be leveraged to extend and enhance young children's learning. Students will use the SAMR language to evaluate the tool and describe how the tool can be used to enrich children's learning. Students will emphasize how the digital tool promotes children's high order thinking skills (e.g., analyzing, evaluating, and creating). The tools will be shared with the entire class on a google doc. The collective google doc will be available to students throughout the semester to support the unit planning process.

• Integrated Social Studies Instructional Plans (30 points total. This includes Lesson Plan #1: Social Studies Through Children's Literature and Lesson Plan #2: Social Studies Through Primary Sources).

Students will develop two, integrated social studies plans over the course of the semester. Each plan will be related to <u>at least one</u> social studies Standard of Learning strand (i.e., history, geography, economics, and citizenship). Each plan will also reflect <u>at least one</u> of the 10 themes of social studies as defined by the National Council of Social Studies. Each lesson will provide:

- 1) an overview of the lesson,
- 2) a rationale for the social studies themes selected, and
- 3) a justification for the activities developed to promote children's understandings of essential social studies knowledge and processes

Each lesson plan will use the **Mason Lesson Planning Frame** and clearly articulate the following details:

- Grade level
- Primary national social studies theme(s),
- Specific social studies Virginia standards of learning to be addressed (these could be global),
- Technology integrated into the lesson to enhance student engagement,
- Secondary content area integrated into the lesson to complement the social studies concepts,
- Assessment products to consider developing to document and demonstrate children's knowledge of identified academic standards.
- Lesson Plan #1: Social Studies Through Children's Literature (15 points)
 Students will submit (at least) one lesson plan that is based on an in-depth exploration of an authentic children's literature text. Students will do the following:
 - Select a rich text to engage children in an exploration of the primary social studies theme(s) to be explored. Students are encouraged to use texts identified by the National Council of Social Studies, lists and websites will be provided to help guide students' selection.
 - o Identify the relevant social studies standards and themes explored in the text.
 - o Include a set of **strategic questions** that encourage children to grapple with complex social studies themes.
 - O Design an assessment product/project that allows children to enhance and show their understandings of the primary standards articulated.
 - o Include an assessment tool for evaluating children's understandings of the primary standards articulated.
 - Use the lesson plan template provided on Blackboard to detail all aspects of the lesson.
 - Strategically Infuse the Use of Technology
 Students will strategically enhance the social studies lesson with the integration of technology tools.

- Students will use the SAMR model to inform their design of the lesson to ensure the purposeful and strategic incorporation of technology into the early childhood classroom.
- Select at least one technology tool to facilitate the lesson and actively engage young learners.
- Detail how they will facilitate children's use of the technology tool throughout the lesson to actively engage young learners in an exploration of the selected social studies standards.
- Explain how the technology supports children's learning.

Extending Social Studies into the Content Areas Lesson Plan Students will strategically extend the social studies lesson by integrating it with another academic area of study for the primary grade (e.g., science, mathematics, music, fine arts, reading, and writing). Students will:

- Identify the additional content area standards selected to extend students' understandings of complex social studies themes.
- Detail how they will facilitate the lesson to actively engage young learners in an exploration of both the selected content area standards and the selected social studies standards.

o Assessing Children's Understandings

- Design an assessment product/project that allows children to enhance and show their understandings of the primary standards articulated.
- Include an assessment tool for evaluating children's understandings of the primary standards articulated.
- Include a rationale for selecting specific standards and articulate how the lesson promotes and enhances young children's understandings of social studies themes because of its relationship to the children's text
- Use citations from current research from the textbook, class discussions, and/or handouts in their rationale using APA format to support their assertions.
- Provide appendices for this lesson that include all additional instructional tools used to support children's engagement (e.g., graphic organizers, story frames, writing prompts, workmats, student directions for social studies centers or projects, assessment tools, primary sources, etc.).

• Lesson Plan #2: Social Studies Through Primary Sources (15 points)

Students will submit (at least) one lesson plan that strategically embeds the use of primary sources to support children's understandings of the social studies theme. Students will do the following:

- Select a rich text to engage children in an exploration of the primary social studies theme(s) to be explored. Students are encouraged to use texts identified by the National Council of Social Studies, lists and websites will be provided to help guide students' selection.
- o Identify the relevant social studies standards and themes explored in the text.
- o Include a set of strategic questions that encourage children to grapple with complex social studies themes.
- Select artifacts from the Library of Congress archives to facilitate the lesson and actively engage young learners.

- Detail how they will facilitate the lesson to actively engage young learners in an exploration of the selected social studies standards as they relate to the primary source documents.
- Use the lesson plan template provided on Blackboard to detail all aspects of the lesson.

• Strategically Infuse the Use of Technology

Students will strategically enhance the social studies lesson with the integration of technology tools.

- Students will use the SAMR model to inform their design of the lesson to ensure the purposeful and strategic incorporation of technology into the early childhood classroom.
- Select at least one technology tool to facilitate the lesson and actively engage young learners.
- Detail how they will facilitate children's use of the technology tool throughout the lesson to actively engage young learners in an exploration of the selected social studies standards.
- Explain how the technology supports children's learning.

o Extending Social Studies into the Content Areas Lesson Plan

Students will strategically extend the social studies lesson by integrating it with another academic area of study for the primary grade (e.g., science, mathematics, music, fine arts, reading, and writing). Students will:

- Identify the additional content area standards selected to extend students' understandings of complex social studies themes.
- Detail how they will facilitate the lesson to actively engage young learners in an exploration of both the selected content area standards and the selected social studies standards.

• Assessing Children's Understandings

- Design an assessment product/project that allows children to enhance and show their understandings of the primary standards articulated.
- Include an assessment tool for evaluating children's understandings of the primary standards articulated.
- o Include a rationale for selecting specific standards and articulate how the lesson promotes and enhances young children's understandings of social studies themes.
- O Use citations from current research from the textbook, class discussions, and/or handouts in their rationale using APA format to support their assertions.
- O Provide appendices for this lesson that include all additional instructional tools used to support children's engagement (e.g., graphic organizers, story frames, writing prompts, workmats, student directions for social studies centers or projects, assessment tools, primary sources, etc.).

• Sharing our Lesson Plans (5 points)

Students will come to class prepared to share their lesson plans. Lesson plans will be presented in "Gallery Walk" fashion. Students will need the children's literature and the primary source artifacts on hand to demonstrate their lessons. During class, students will peruse the lessons presented and use sticky notes to offer feedback and suggestions about other social studies themes, resources, or extension opportunities

that would complement the experiences currently articulated as part of the Integrated Social Studies Instructional Unit Plan.

• Other Requirements

Attendance and Participation (15 points)

Because active participation and engagement are imperative for optimal learning, preparation for and participation in in-class and online activities will be evaluated based on the following criteria:

- Students attend class, arrive on time, and stay for the entire class period.
- Students use laptops and personal devices are to be used for instructional purposes only.
- Students complete readings and prepare for class activities prior to class as evidenced by their ability to discuss and write about the concepts presented and examined in the texts as well as participate fully in related activities.
- Students are actively involved in in-class and online learning experiences as evidenced by (a) participating in all activities, (b) engaging in small- and large-group discussions, (c) completing written work related to the activities, and (d) supporting the participation and learning of classmates.
- Students show evidence of critical reflective thinking through in-class and online discussions, activities, and written reflections.
- Students display professional dispositions at all times while interacting with the instructor and other students.
- Students complete participation activities across the semester that complement the scheduled course topic. Instructors will periodically collect artifacts from the activities. Students in attendance and who actively engage in the learning experience will receive credit for their efforts. Graded participation activities are not announced and are implemented at the discretion of the instructor.

Written Assignments

All formal written assignments will be evaluated for content <u>and</u> presentation. The American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition (APA) style will be followed for all written work. All written work unless otherwise noted must be completed on a word processor and should be proofread carefully. (Use spell check!) If students are not confident of their own ability to catch errors, they should have another person proofread their work. When in doubt, they should check the APA manual. Portions of the APA manual appear at the Style Manuals link on the Mason library website at http://infoguides.gmu.edu/content.php?pid=39979. Students may consult the Writing Center for additional writing support.

Students will do the following:

- 1. Present ideas in a clear, concise, and organized manner. (Avoid wordiness and redundancy.)
- 2. Develop points coherently, definitively, and thoroughly.
- 3. Refer to appropriate authorities, studies, and examples to document where appropriate. (Avoid meaningless generalizations, unwarranted assumptions, and unsupported opinions.)
- 4. Use correct capitalization, punctuation, spelling, and grammar.

5. Type the paper with double spacing, indented paragraphs, 1-inch margins all around, and 12-point Times New Roman font.

• Grading

A = 95-100 A- = 90-94 B+ = 87-89 B = 80-86 C = 70-79 F = < 70 Incomplete (IN): This grade may be given to students who are passing a course but who may be unable to complete scheduled coursework for a cause beyond reasonable control.

All CEHD undergraduate and graduate students are held to the university grading policies as described in the Academic Policies section of the current catalog, which can be accessed at http://catalog.gmu.edu. Those students enrolled in a CEHD Licensure Graduate Certificate program, however, must earn a B- or better in all licensure coursework. A degree-seeking graduate student will be dismissed after accumulating grades of F in two courses or 9 credits of unsatisfactory grades (C or F) in graduate courses. A 3.0 grade point average is required for completion of the graduate degree.

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/.

Class Schedule

Date	Topic	Readings & Assignments Due
Week 1	Social Studies Themes and	• Seefeldt et al. (2014) Chapter 1 pages 8 –
January 22	Standards Examining What We Know	19
Week 2 January 29	Introducing Guidance Project Exploring Social Studies Themes Virginia Standards of Learning for Social Studies	 Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 1* Seefeldt et al. (2014) Chapter 2 pages 41 56 and pages 57 – 65 National Curriculum Standards for Social Studies (NCSS, 2010) p. 3-12 Due to Bb in Class – Video Analysis #1
		based on Fields, et al. (2018) Chapter 1 to be completed in class
Week 3 February 5	Virginia Standards of Learning – History, Geography, Economics, and Civics Connecting to Children's Literature	 Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 2* Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 3* Virginia Standards of Learning for Social Studies Examine the structure of the lessons in the following website and start thinking about your projects © https://www.socialstudies.org/sites/default/files/images/Bulletin112 Excerpts.pdf
Week 4	Examining Culture	• Culture (NCSS, 2010) p. 14, 26-29, & 68-69

Date	Topic	Readings & Assignments Due
February 12 Week 5	Five Themes of Geography	 Individuals, Groups and Institutions (NCSS, 2010) p. 18, 42-45, & 78-79 Seefeldt et al. (2014) Chapter 6 Culture Diversity and Values Chapter Either: Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 4 or Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 5* People, Place, and Environment (NCSS,
February 19	Place / Location / Regions Guest speaker- Inner city, inner child	 2010) p. 16, 34-38, & 72-75 Seefeldt et al., (2014) Chapter 8 People Places, and Environment: Geography Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 6* Due to Bb – Authentic Children's Literature for Examining Social Studies Themes with Young Learners
Week 6 February 26	Interconnectedness, Culture, and Interdependency Technology in Society and in and Learning SAMR	 Before class please read: Global Connections (NCSS, 2010) p. 22, 58-61, & 87-89 Seefeldt, et al., (2014) Chapter 11 Global Connections Fields, et al. (2018) Chapter 7* Due to Bb – Exploring digital technology tools to enhance and extend young children's learning and engagement
Week 7 March 5	Human Interaction	 Science, Technology, and Society (NCSS, 2010) p. 21, 54-57, & 85-86 Time, Continuity, and Change (NCSS, 2010) p. 15, 30-33, & 70-71 Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 8*
March 12 Spring Break	Spring Break	
Week 8 March 19	Primary Sources Presentation National Archives	 Seefeldt et al. (2014) Chapter 10 <i>Developing Citizenship: Civics and Government Chapter</i> Civic Ideals and Practices (NCSS, 2010) p. 23, 62-65, & 90-92 Due to Bb – Lesson Plan #1: Social Studies Through Children's Literature
Week 9 March 26	History Primary Sources & Young Learners	 Seefeldt et al. (2014) Chapter 7 Children's Study of Time, Continuity, and Change: History Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 9*

Date	Topic	Readings & Assignments Due
Week 10 April 2	Movement History	 Individual Development and Identity (NCSS, 2010) p. 17, 38-41, & 76-77 Power, Authority, and Governance (NCSS, 2010) p. 19, 46-49, & 80-81 Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 10*
Week 11 April 9	Themes of Economics https://www.econedlink.org Become a member for free sign up to access resources Council for Economic Education Scarcity	 Production, Distribution, and Governance (NCSS, 2010) p. 20, 50-53, & 82-84 Seefeldt et al. (2014) Chapter 9 Production, Consumption, and Decision Making: Economics Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 11 Or Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 12*
Week 12 April 16	Guidance and Management Video Analysis Opportunity Costs, Consumption and Production (Econ and Me Videos)	 Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 13* Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 14* Due to Bb – Video Analysis #2 and #3 to be completed online
Week 13 April 23	Guidance and Management Socratic Seminar	• Fields et al. (2018) Chapter 15 Due in Class – In-Class Socratic Seminar Due to Bb – All Choice 1 and Choice 2 Guidance Reflection Opportunities
Week 14 April 30	Interdependence	 Seefeldt et al. (2014) Chapter 3: Resources for Learning: School, Family, Community Due in Class – Sharing Lesson Plans Due to Bb – Lesson #2: Social Studies Through Primary Sources
Week 15 May 7	Finals week – no class meeting	Due to Bb – Behavior Management Personal Code of Practice Due to Bb – Attendance and Participation Rubric

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see http://ods.gmu.edu/).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website: https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/.

Integrated Social Studies Instructional Plans Scoring Guide (40 points)

/5 Authentic Children's Literature for Examining Social Studies Themes with Young Learners (5 points)

• Identified five children's texts that exemplify diverse social studies themes and standards clearly related to different National Council of Social Studies themes and Virginia Standards of Learning for Social Studies (i.e., history, geography, economics, and civics)

/2 Exploring digital technology tools to enhance and extend young children's learning and engagement

- Identified two digital technology tools that can be leveraged to extend and enhance young children's learning
- Used the SAMR language to evaluate the tool and describe how the tool can be used to enrich children's learning
- Explained how the digital tool promotes children's high order thinking skills (e.g., analyzing, evaluating, and creating)
- Shared with the entire class on a google doc

/15 Lesson Plan #1: Social Studies Through Children's Literature

- Submitted (at least) one lesson plan that is based on an in-depth exploration of an authentic children's literature text
- Selected a rich text to engage children in an exploration of the primary social studies theme(s) to be explored
- Used texts identified by the National Council of Social Studies
- Identified the relevant social studies standards and themes explored in the text.
- Included a set of strategic questions that encourage children to grapple with complex social studies themes
- Designed an assessment product/project that allows children to enhance and show their understandings of the primary standards articulated
- Included an assessment tool for evaluating children's understandings of the primary standards articulated
- Used the lesson plan template provided on Blackboard to detail all aspects of the lesson.
- Infused the Use of Technology Strategically
 - Used the SAMR model to inform their design of the lesson to ensure the purposeful and strategic incorporation of technology into the early childhood classroom
 - Selected at least one technology tool to facilitate the lesson and actively engage young learners
 - Detailed how they will facilitate children's use of the technology tool throughout the lesson to actively engage young learners in an exploration of the selected social studies standards
 - o Explained how the technology supports children's learning
- Extended Social Studies into the Content Areas Lesson Plan
 - Extended the social studies lesson by integrating it with another academic area of study for the primary grade (e.g., science, mathematics, music, fine arts, reading, and writing)

- Identified the additional content area standards selected to extend students' understandings of complex social studies themes
- Detailed how they will facilitate the lesson to actively engage young learners in an exploration of both the selected content area standards and the selected social studies standards
- Planned for Assessing Children's Understandings
 - Designed an assessment product/project that allows children to enhance and show their understandings of the primary standards articulated
 - o Included an assessment tool for evaluating children's understandings of the primary standards articulated
- Included a rationale for selecting specific standards and articulate how the lesson promotes and enhances young children's understandings of social studies themes because of its relationship to the children's text
- Used citations from current research from the textbook, class discussions, and/or handouts in their rationale using APA format to support their assertions
- Provided appendices for this lesson that include all additional instructional tools used to support children's engagement (e.g., graphic organizers, story frames, writing prompts, workmats, student directions for social studies centers or projects, assessment tools, primary sources, etc.)

/15 Lesson Plan #2: Social Studies Through Primary Sources

- Submitted (at least) one lesson plan that strategically embeds the use of primary sources to support children's understandings of the social studies theme
- Selected a rich text to engage children in an exploration of the primary social studies theme(s) to be explored
- Use dtexts identified by the National Council of Social Studies
- Identified the relevant social studies standards and themes explored in the text
- Included a set of strategic questions that encourage children to grapple with complex social studies themes
- Selected artifacts from the Library of Congress archives to facilitate the lesson and actively engage young learners
- Detailed how they will facilitate the lesson to actively engage young learners in an
 exploration of the selected social studies standards as they relate to the primary source
 documents
- Used the lesson plan template provided on Blackboard to detail all aspects of the lesson
- *Infuse the Use of Technology* strategically
 - Used the SAMR model to inform their design of the lesson to ensure the purposeful and strategic incorporation of technology into the early childhood classroom
 - Selected at least one technology tool to facilitate the lesson and actively engage young learners
 - Detailed how they will facilitate children's use of the technology tool throughout the lesson to actively engage young learners in an exploration of the selected social studies standards
 - o Explained how the technology supports children's learning
- Extended Social Studies into the Content Areas Lesson Plan

- o Identified the additional content area standards selected to extend students' understandings of complex social studies themes.
- Detailed how they will facilitate the lesson to actively engage young learners in an exploration of both the selected content area standards and the selected social studies standards
- Planned for Assessing Children's Understandings
 - Designed an assessment product/project that allows children to enhance and show their understandings of the primary standards articulated
 - o Included an assessment tool for evaluating children's understandings of the primary standards articulated
- Included a rationale for selecting specific standards and articulate how the lesson promotes and enhances young children's understandings of social studies themes.
- Used citations from current research from the textbook, class discussions, and/or handouts in their rationale using APA format to support their assertion
- Provided appendices for this lesson that include all additional instructional tools used to support children's engagement (e.g., graphic organizers, story frames, writing prompts, workmats, student directions for social studies centers or projects, assessment tools, primary sources, etc.)

/3 Sharing our Lesson Plans

- Came to class prepared to share their lesson plans.
- Presented lesson plans in "Gallery Walk" fashion
- Had children's literature and the primary source artifacts on hand to demonstrate their lessons
- Perused the lessons presented and use sticky notes to offer feedback and suggestions about other social studies themes, resources, or extension opportunities that would complement the experiences currently articulated as part of the Integrated Social Studies Instructional Unit Plan