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George Mason University
College of Education and Human Development
Early Childhood Education for Diverse Learners

ECED 522.D02 Developing Language, Literacy, and Communication
of Diverse Infants and Toddlers
3 Credits, Summer 2019
Session D, NET 5/20 – 7/27, Fully Online

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Faculty
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Prerequisites/Corequisites
None

University Catalog Course Description
Examines instructional strategies, resources, and technologies, including assistive technologies, to develop language, literacy, and communication of diverse infants and toddlers. Explores monolingual and multilingual language acquisition, cultural and linguistic diversity, and language delays and disorders. Focuses on the importance of adult-child interaction and the role of the family in children's language, literacy, and communication development.

Course Delivery Method
This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using an asynchronous format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on May 20, 2019.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements
To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:
- High-speed Internet access with a standard up-to-date browser, either Internet Explorer or Mozilla Firefox is required (note: Opera and Safari are not compatible with Blackboard).
- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.

- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
  - Adobe Acrobat Reader: https://get.adobe.com/reader/
  - Windows Media Player: https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player
  - Apple Quick Time Player: www.apple.com/quicktime/download/

Expectations
- Course Week: Because asynchronous courses do not have a "fixed" meeting day, our week will start on the first day listed for each module.
- Log-in Frequency: Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 4 times per week.
- Participation: Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- Technical Competence: Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues: Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- Workload: Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.
- Instructor Support: Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- Netiquette: The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words*. Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.
- Accommodations: Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives
This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Describe the complex nature of language and communication acquisition (e.g.,

developmental stages) as a precursor to literacy and the typical and atypical development of linguistic competence in the areas of phonetics, semantics, syntax, morphology, phonology, and pragmatics (i.e., use of language to get needs and wants met and use of functional communication for social interaction).

2. Describe the effects of disabling and at-risk conditions on the speech and language development of infants and toddlers, including dual language learners.

3. Describe the effects of cultural and linguistic diversity and English language acquisition for dual language learners on speech and language development in infants and toddlers.

4. Identify effective speech and language intervention methods for infants and toddlers, including dual language learners, experiencing disabling and at-risk conditions and their families.

5. Select, develop, and use appropriate curricula, methodologies, and materials, including media and contemporary technologies, that support and enhance learning for infants and toddlers and reflect the research on unique, age-appropriate, and culturally relevant curriculum and pedagogy.

6. Use strength-based language to discuss factors (e.g., social, cultural, linguistic, family, socioeconomic, affective, cognitive, and educational) that play a role in monolingual and multilingual language acquisition and literacy learning (reading and writing) in children with varied abilities and from diverse cultural, linguistic, and socioeconomic backgrounds.

7. Identify and discuss formal and informal assessment as screening, diagnostic, and progress monitoring measures of speech and language development.

8. Exhibit standards of professionalism, ethical standards, and personal integrity with children, families, and professionals in the field and in interactions with classmates, the instructor, and others.

9. Use writing as an instructional and assessment tool to generate, gather, plan, organize, and to communicate for a variety of purposes; integrate correct written conventions (i.e., grammar, usage, mechanics, and spelling); and format using current APA style.

Professional Standards – Virginia Professional Studies Competencies, Virginia Early Childhood Special Education Endorsement Competencies, Virginia Early/Primary Education PreK-3 EPK3 Endorsement Competencies, Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) Standards, Council of Exceptional Children (CEC) and Division of Early Childhood (DEC) Standards, and National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) Standards

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

Virginia Professional Studies Competencies
Language and Literacy

Virginia Early Childhood Special Education Endorsement Competencies
Speech and Language Development and Intervention Methods

Required Texts
American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author. ISBN: 9781433805615

McCauley, R., Fey, M., & Gillam, R. (2017). *Treatment of language disorders in children* (2nd ed.). Baltimore, MD: Brookes ISBN: 978159857118

Shanahan, T., & Lonigan, C. (2013). *Early childhood literacy: The national early literacy panel and beyond.* Baltimore, MD: Brookes ISBN: 9781598571158

Recommended Texts

Shillady, A. (2014). *Spotlight on young children: Exploring language and literacy.* Washington, DC: National Association for the Education of Young Children. [Selected articles] ISBN: 9781938113055

Vukelich, C., Christie, J., Enx, B., & Roskos, K. A. (2016). *Helping young children learn language and literacy: Birth through kindergarten* (4th ed.), Enhanced Pearson eText with Loose-Leaf Version, Access Card Package. Boston, MA: Pearson. ISBN: 9780134166063

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard (Bb), Tk20, hard copy).

Assignments	Due Dates	Points
Attendance & Participation	Ongoing	**15**
Language Delays and Effective Methods of Intervention Presentations (Video)	June 30	**10**
Children's Literature Resource List and Book Talk (Video)	July 20	**20**
Language Analysis Project		**55**
• Part 1: Description of the Child	June 15	*15*
• Part 2: Educational Interventions	July 13	*20*
• Part 3: Progress Monitoring System	July 22	*10*
• Part 4: (Video) Class Presentation	July 25	*10*
TOTAL		**100**

- **Assignments and Examinations**

Children's Literature Resource List and Book Talk (20 points)

Students will identify at least three children's books that are culturally, linguistically, and developmentally appropriate for diverse infants and toddlers and their families, with at least one book in a language other than English. The assignment will include the following information:

- Complete an accurate bibliographic information to include title, author, illustrator, copyright date, city of publication, and publisher.
- Clear and concise descriptions of high-quality books that include sufficient detail for readers to gain a clear understanding of (a) the content of the book (such as genre, repetitive phrases, rhyme, etc.), (b) evidence of diversity, (c) evidence of promoting social emotional relationships, and (d) current issues relevant to infants and toddlers.
- Culturally and developmentally appropriate examples of activities related to the book that families and teachers may do with children (at least two activities per book) and the rationale for choosing the activities.

Students will record and share a video of themselves demonstrating the books and the accompanying activities. Students will share their books, emphasizing an overview of the books, ways the books can be shared and enjoyed with infants and toddlers, and ideas for follow-up activities related to the books.

Language Delays and Suggested Interventions Pamphlet and Presentation (10 points)
Students will work with a partner to create a pamphlet about the language development of children with a specific delay, disorder, or medical condition. The pamphlet will include a brief description of the medical condition or disability, background information and research, possible effects on language and literacy development, suggested interventions promoting language and literacy development, issues and controversies, and professional and support organizations. Students will video record themselves presenting the pamphlet and post the video and pamphlet on Blackboard.

Students will cite current research from the course textbook, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

Language Analysis Project (55 points)
Students will select an infant or toddler with exceptional language learning needs and/or is a dual or multi language learner. They will collect and analyze information about the child's background and language, literacy, and communication development. They will use this information to recommend appropriate interventions and educational apps to support the child's language, literacy, and communication development.

Part 1: Description of the Child (15 points)
Students will write a description of the focus child that includes pertinent background information (e.g., age, gender, family members, linguistic and cultural background, nature of the exceptional language learning and/or dual language needs, etc.). Students will write a description of the child's language, literacy, and communication development and explain how they assessed the child, including:
- What approaches to assessment were used (e.g., observations, play-based assessment, assessment during instructional interactions, etc.)?
- What information was gathered from others and from whom was it gathered (e.g., parent, caregiver, teacher, etc.)?
- Describe and analyze the child's language, literacy, and communication development.
- Describe the impact of the interaction of culture and home language on the child's language development and communication.
- Discuss the ways in which exceptional and/or dual language needs interact with the child's use of language, literacy, and communication.

Students will cite current research from the course textbooks, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

Part 2: Educational Interventions/App (20 points)

Based on the language, literacy, and communication analysis, students will identify and describe two educational interventions and one appropriate educational app (free or limited free trials) that support the child's language, literacy, and communication development.

Students will cite current research from the course textbooks, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

Part 3: Progress Monitoring System (10 points)

Students will identify and provide at least one copy of the progress monitoring system and fidelity of implementation system that can be used to monitor the child's language development. Students will include a description of the progress monitoring system(s) and the fidelity of implementation system as well as the rationale for using them.

Students will cite current research from the course textbooks, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

Part 4: Class Presentation (10 points)

Students will video record themselves presenting a brief overview of what they learned about their focus child and will share their recommendations from Parts 2 and 3.

- **Other Requirements**

Attendance and Participation (15 points)
Because active participation and engagement are imperative for optimal learning, preparation for and participation in in-class activities will be evaluated based on the following criteria:
- Students attend class, arrive on time, and stay for the entire class period.
- Students use laptops and personal devices for instructional purposes only.
- Students complete readings and prepare for class activities prior to class as evidenced by their ability to discuss and write about the concepts presented and examined in the texts as well as participate fully in related activities.
- Students are actively involved in in-class and online learning experiences as evidenced by (a) participating in all activities, (b) engaging in small- and large-group discussions, (c) completing written work related to the activities, and (d) supporting the participation and learning of classmates.
- Students show evidence of critical reflective thinking through in-class and online discussions, activities, and written reflections.
- Students display professional dispositions at all times while interacting with the instructor and other students.
- Students complete participation activities across the semester that complement the scheduled course topic. Instructors will periodically collect artifacts from the activities. Students in attendance and who actively engage in the learning experience will receive credit for their efforts. Graded participation activities are not announced and are implemented at the discretion of the instructor.

Written Assignments
All formal written assignments will be evaluated for content <u>and</u> presentation. The American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition (APA) style will be followed for all written work. All written work unless otherwise noted must be completed on a word processor and should be proofread carefully. (Use spell check!) If students are not confident of their own ability to catch errors, they should have another person proofread their work. When in doubt, they should check the APA manual. Portions of the APA manual appear at the Style Manuals link on the Mason library website at http://infoguides.gmu.edu/content.php?pid=39979. Students may consult the Writing Center for additional writing support.
Students will do the following:
1. Present ideas in a clear, concise, and organized manner. (Avoid wordiness and redundancy.)
2. Develop points coherently, definitively, and thoroughly.
3. Refer to appropriate authorities, studies, and examples to document where appropriate. (Avoid meaningless generalizations, unwarranted assumptions, and unsupported opinions.)
4. Use correct capitalization, punctuation, spelling, and grammar.
5. Type the paper with double spacing, indented paragraphs, 1-inch margins all around, and 12-point Times New Roman font.

- **Grading Policies**

A = 95-100   A- = 90-94   B+ = 87-89   B = 80-86   C = 70-79   F = < 70
Incomplete (IN): This grade may be given to students who are passing a course but who may be unable to complete scheduled coursework for a cause beyond reasonable control.

All CEHD undergraduate and graduate students are held to the university grading policies as described in the Academic Policies section of the current catalog, which can be accessed at http://catalog.gmu.edu. Those students enrolled in a CEHD Licensure Graduate Certificate program, however, must earn a B- or better in all licensure coursework. A degree-seeking graduate student will be dismissed after accumulating grades of F in two courses or 9 credits of unsatisfactory grades (C or F) in graduate courses. A 3.0 grade point average is required for completion of the graduate degree.

Professional Dispositions
Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/.

Class Schedule

Date	Topics	Readings & Assignments Due
Week 1 May 20-26	Syllabus and Course Overview Language Development in the Context of Families and Culture Language Rich Environments Language Acquisition in the Infant and Toddler Years • Stages of typical development • Atypical development in young children Connection Between Language Acquisition and Other Developmental Domains • Cognitive development Social and emotional development	<u>Required Readings</u> Shanahan & Lonigan, Chapter 4 Zauche, Thul, Mahoney, & Stapel-Wax, 2016 <u>Recommended Readings</u> Vukelich et al., Chapter 2 (pp. 29-38; 41-44) **Due to BB-Week One Response**

Week 2 May 27- June 2	Speech and Language Development Assessments
	• Screening
	• Diagnostic
	• Progress monitoring
	
	Language as the Foundation for Literacy
	• Phonetics
	• Semantics
	• Syntax
	• Morphology
	• Phonology
	• Pragmatics of Language
	  o Use of language to get needs and wants met
	  o Use of functional communication for social interaction
	
	Multi-tiered Systems of Supports
		<u>Required Readings</u>
		A Guide to Assessment in Early Childhood by Washington State
		
		Technical Assistance Paper 4: Developmental Screening, Assessment, and Evaluation: Key Elements for Individualizing Curricula in Early Head Start
		
		Review Frameworks for Response to Intervention in Early Childhood: Description and Implications
		
		Greenwood, Bradfield, Kaminski, Linas, Carta, Nylander, 2011
		
		<u>Recommended Readings</u>
		Vukelich et al., Chapter 2 (pages 24-29)
		
		Due to BB-Week Two Response

Week 3 June 3-9	Early Language Interventions • Routines-based intervention • Evidence-based practices	<u>Required Readings</u> McCauley et al., Chapters 2, 3, 4, 5 (choose two chapters)

	• Responding to cultural and linguistic diversity Interventions when working with families	Coogle et al., 2014 Kaiser & Roberts, 2011 Recommended Readings Vukelich et al., Chapters 4, 5, 9 **Due to BB-Week Three Response**
Week 4 **June 10-16**	Developing Language & Literacy Through Children's Literature • Supporting and enhancing speech and language development • Representing cultural and linguistic diversity in literature • Using appropriate methodologies materials to enhance student learning	Required Readings McCauley et al., Chapter 7 Shanahan & Lonigan, Chapter 11 McCauley et al., Chapter 8 OR Shanahan & Lonigan, Chapter 5 Coogle, Floyd, & Rahn, 2019 Rahn, Coogle, & Storie, 2016 **Due to BB-Week Four Response**
Week 5 **June 17-23**	Augmentative/Assistive/Alternative Technology Investigation/Exploration • Media and contemporary technologies • Using technology to support language acquisition	Required Readings McCauley et al., Chapter 6 Judge, Floyd, Woods-Fields, 2010 **Due to BB-Week Five Response**
Week 6 **June 24-30**	Dual and Multi-Language Development • Effects of cultural and linguistic diversity on language acquisition • Using strengths-based language to describe and discuss language development in young children • Reviewing language and literacy development and interventions	Required Readings Chen, Shire, 2011 Gillanders, Castro, 2011 **Due to BB-Week Six Response**
Week 7 **July 1-7**	Language Delays and Effective Methods of Intervention Presentation Language Analysis Project	**Due to Bb – Language Analysis Project Part 1: Description of the Child** **Due to Bb– Language Delays and Effective Methods of Intervention Presentations**

Week 8 July 8-14	Children's Literature Resource List and Book Talk	**Due to Bb and F2F –Children's Literature Resource List and Book Talk**
Week 9 July 15-21	Language Analysis Project	**Due to Bb – Language Analysis Project Part 2: Educational Interventions** **Due to Bb – Language Analysis Project Part 3: Progress Monitoring System**
Week 10 July 22-27	Language Analysis Project	**Due to Bb –Language Analysis Project Part 4: Class Presentation**

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Core Values Commitment
The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies
- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).

- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).

- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.

- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see http://ods.gmu.edu/).

- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources
- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/.

- For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website: https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/.

Language Analysis Project Scoring Guide (55 points)

Student selected a child with exceptional language learning needs and/or is a dual or multi language learner. Student collected and analyzed information about the child's background and language, literacy, and communication development. Student used this information to recommend appropriate educational apps to support the child's language, literacy, and communication development.

/15 Part 1: Description of the Child

Students will write a description of the focus child that includes pertinent background information (e.g., age, gender, family members, linguistic and cultural background, nature of the exceptional language learning and/or dual language needs, etc.). Students will write a description of the child's language, literacy, and communication development and explain how they assessed the child and will include the following:

- o What approaches to assessment were used (e.g., observations, play-based assessment, assessment during instructional interactions, etc.)?
- o What information was gathered from others and from whom was it gathered (e.g., parent, caregiver, teacher, etc.)?
- o Describe and analyze the child's language, literacy, and communication development.
- o Describe the impact of the interaction of culture and home language on the child's language development and communication.
- o Discuss the ways in which exceptional and/or dual language needs interact with the child's use of language, literacy, and communication.

Students will cite current research from the course textbooks, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

/20 Part 2: Educational Interventions

Based on the language, literacy, and communication analysis, students will identify and describe three educational interventions and two appropriate educational applications (free or limited free trials) that support the child's language, literacy, and communication development.

Students will cite current research from the course textbooks, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

/10 Part 3: Progress Monitoring System

Students will identify and provide at least two different progress monitoring systems that can be used to monitor the child's language development. Students will include a description of the progress monitoring system(s) and the rationale for using it with the child and family.

Students will cite current research from the course textbooks, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

/10 Part 4: Class Presentation

Students will present a brief overview of what they learned about their focus child and will share their recommendations from Parts 2 and 3.