



**College of Education and Human Development  
Division of Special Education and disAbility Research**

Summer 2019

EDSE 501 6S1: Introduction to Special Education

CRN: 43115, 3 – Credits

<b>Instructor:</b> Liber L Riccio, EdD	<b>Meeting Dates:</b> 6/3/19 – 8/12/19
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<b>Office Hours:</b> NA	<b>Meeting Location:</b> Online
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**\*\*Note:** This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

**Prerequisite(s):** None

**Co-requisite(s):** None

**Course Description**

Provides a survey of current knowledge on individuals with disabilities within the context of human growth and development across the lifespan. Includes historical factors, legislation, etiology, characteristics, needs, educational strategies, assessment, and support services for individuals with disabilities ranging from mild and moderate to severe levels of varying disabilities. Includes the impact of disabilities on academic, social, and emotional performances. Offered by Graduate School of Education. May not be repeated for credit.

**Advising Contact Information**

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress through your program. Mason M.Ed. and Certificate teacher candidates/students should contact the Special Education Advising Office at (703) 993-3670 for assistance. All other teacher candidates/students should refer to their faculty advisor.

**Advising Tip**

Did you know that students in "quick admit" and non-degree status are restricted in the number of classes they can take? Students planning to complete a program should apply as soon as possible. Apply at <http://cehd.gmu.edu/admissions/steps>.

## Course Delivery Method

Learning activities include the following:

1. Class lecture via Blackboard
2. Application activities
3. Video and other media supports
4. Electronic supplements and activities via Blackboard

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using an asynchronous format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on 1 June 2019.

**Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.**

### *Technical Requirements*

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see:  
[https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\\_Started/Browser\\_Support#supported-browsers](https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers)

To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see:

[https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\\_Started/Browser\\_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems](https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems)

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
  - Adobe Acrobat Reader: <https://get.adobe.com/reader/>
  - Windows Media Player:  
<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player>
  - Apple Quick Time Player: [www.apple.com/quicktime/download/](http://www.apple.com/quicktime/download/)

## Expectations

- Course Week:  
Because asynchronous courses do not have a “fixed” meeting day, **our week will start on Monday, and finish on Sunday.** Our course week will begin on the day that our synchronous meetings take place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.
- Log-in Frequency:  
Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least **[3]** times per week.
- Participation:  
Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- Technical Competence:  
Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues:  
Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. **Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.**
- Workload:  
Please be aware **that this course is not self-paced.** Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student’s responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.
- Instructor Support:  
Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- Netiquette:  
The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.
- Accommodations:  
Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

## **Learner Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course, teacher candidates/students will be able to:

1. Describe how educators and other professionals determine the difference between “normal” and “atypical” behaviors.
2. Describe the legal and historical development of the field of special education.
3. Describe various theoretical models and perspectives in the field of special education.
4. Describe research in etiological factors associated with all disability areas.
5. Describe social, cognitive, behavioral and academic characteristics associated with all disability areas.
6. Describe historical points of view and contribution of culturally diverse groups to the field of special education.
7. Describe the role of families in the educational process.
8. Describe past, present, and future models of assessment and intervention, including use of innovative technology.
9. Discuss issues and trends in special education, including legislation and litigation, and use of innovative technology.
10. Examine ethical considerations for the treatment of all children.

## **Professional Standards**

This course is part of the George Mason University, Graduate School of Education (GSE), Special Education Program for teacher licensure in the Commonwealth of Virginia in the special education areas of Special Education: Students with Disabilities who Access the General Curriculum K-12. This program complies with the standards for teacher licensure established by the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC), the major special education professional organization, as well as those established by the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support consortium (InTASC). The standards addressed in this class include CEC Standard 1: Learner development and individual learning differences (InTASC 1,2) & CEC Standard 3: Curricular content knowledge (InTASC 4,5).

## **Required Textbooks**

Hallahan, D. P., Kauffman, J. M., & Pullen, P. C., (2018). *Exceptional Learners: An introduction to special education*, 14th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson

## **Recommended Textbooks**

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

## **Recommended Book**

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

## **Additional Reading (Not required)**

Riccio, L. L. (2014), *For What Child*, Amsterdam, Netherlands: Sense Publishing

## **Required Resources**

On Blackboard

## **Additional Readings**

On Blackboard

## **Course Performance Evaluation**

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

### **Tk20 Performance-Based Assessment Submission Requirement**

It is critical for the special education program to collect data on how our students are meeting accreditation standards. Every teacher candidate/student registered for an EDSE course with a required Performance-based Assessment (PBA) is required to upload the PBA to Tk20 (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a one-time course or part of an undergraduate minor). A PBA is a specific assignment, presentation, or project that best demonstrates one or more CEC, InTASC or other standard connected to the course. A PBA is evaluated in two ways. The first is for a grade, based on the instructor's grading rubric. The second is for program accreditation purposes. Your instructor will provide directions as to how to upload the PBA to Tk20.

For EDSE 501, the required PBA is Final Paper. Please check to verify your ability to upload items to Tk20 before the PBA due date.

## **Assignments and/or Examinations**

### **Performance-based Assessment (Tk20 submission required)**

- **Module 4 Assignment**, The Final Paper, is an opportunity to show growth in your knowledge about learners with disabilities. You will **select one disability area** and demonstrate your knowledge based on course activities. (Please see the Appendix for a detailed description of the final paper)

### **College Wide Common Assessment (TK20 submission required)**

N/A

### **Performance-based Common Assignments (No Tk20 submission required)**

- This course is set up in module form. Each module is focused on a certain topic in special education and contains a similar structure. Each module contains individual lessons, a module assignment, and a self-reflection. Each lesson includes a reading, lecture, video or media component, and a reading check.

### **Other Assignments**

- At the end of each lesson, there is a reading check assignment. In most lessons, these checks are @10 multiple choice questions. These reading checks assess your understanding and recall of the chapter in the textbook you were assigned. **You may use materials such as books or notes to help you complete these checks. You may take each reading check 2 times.**

- Please see the course schedule in this syllabus for an outline of all course assignments.
- **Module Assignments** – See the Assignments tab in BlackBoard for detailed directions. Below is a brief summary of the four major assignments.
  - **Modules 1 and 4** require students to write @ two to four page papers individually.
    - The paper in Module 1 is a personal philosophy statement. It also requires you to choose two activities from a list of school- and community-based options. You will include a summary of the activities in your paper.
    - In Module 4, you must choose a topic related to special education, research the topic, and write about it. You will likely use information from the other module assignments and additional research to inform the final paper.

*Assignments for Modules 1 and 4 should be written in APA style, including a cover page, running head, pagination, headings (as needed), citations, and reference pages, etc. **AND USE THE HEADINGS IN THE ASSIGNMENT AS YOUR GUIDE TO COMPLETING THE ASSIGNMENTS.** If you have questions about APA style/research, etc., see the Library Folder in BB and contact Library contact who is working with the instructor on this course.*

- **Modules 2 and 3** are intended to help you collect information from multiple types of sources to dig deeper into one disability group for each assignment. At the beginning of the module, you will choose a disability group (high incidence or low incidence) that corresponds to the module's focus.

### **Course Policies and Expectations**

**Attendance.** All instruction takes place online through Mason's Blackboard Learning Management System. This is a 3-credit graduate level course. Traditional 3-credit courses across a 15- week semester require an average of 45 hours of in-class time and approximately 90 hours of independent reading and assignment completion. This course includes the same amount of content as a traditional 15-week course. As you budget your time for the course, keep in mind the importance of allotting an appropriate amount of time for course preparation, reading assignments, lesson activity completion, and longer module assignments. **I would recommend you review the syllabus carefully and develop a schedule for yourself. Students have failed the course because they did not allocate time and ran out of it at the end. Please note that ALL work for the course must be completed by the end date given in the Course Schedule.**

**Participation.** This is both an interactive and independent course that requires a high level of self-direction, communication, and problem solving on your part. You will learn from the material provided and from one another. You are responsible for all communication that occurs during the time of the course. Please check your Mason email frequently (or set it to forward to a preferred address), even after you have finished all components of the course. If something is missing or I need to contact you, I will send you communication through your Mason email. If you are having trouble finding something within the course or have content-based questions, please contact me. If you are having technical issues, please refer to the ITU Contact information in this syllabus.

### **Written Assignments. References, Sources and Cites** **What is acceptable in this course**

A good option for references/sources/cites is to **check the many online full text databases subscribed to by the University Libraries and available for free to all Mason students. The content in these databases have gone through an editorial process, have been peer-reviewed, the authors are identified along with their credentials and affiliations, they cite their sources, there is no advertising, the articles have dates so you know when it was written (or at least published).** This is the gold standard in this course. If you have a question about a source compare it to the highlighted statement in this paragraph.

### **What is not acceptable in this course**

Cites/references from WebMD, Wikipedia, and other similar commercial online services

**Evaluation.** Assignments are evaluated according to posted rubrics. You can find the assignment descriptions and rubrics in each Module. Grades for most reading checks will be available immediately after you finish and will post to the Grade Center (My Grades in the left side navigation bar). For Module assignments I will grade the assignment and post the score you earned, and my comments to Grade Center. You can read the comments by clicking on the grade. If you have any questions, please contact me. If you have difficulty with an assignment, either in understanding it or completing it, please contact me immediately to discuss.

All Module assignments require you to synthesize material from the Course and outside sources into coherent statements of your ideas. **In all cases, your writing should be data-based, meaning that you must support statements and ideas with evidence from sources, giving these source(s) credit - - remember plagiarism is stealing someone else's work – cite your sources completely.** The standard format for writing in the field of education is outlined in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). The citation for this manual is included in the section entitled, Recommended Texts. This is also called “APA Style.” For an online resource, see [www.apastyle.org](http://www.apastyle.org).

## Late Work

You have a great deal of latitude to plan your time. No deadlines are set prior to the **July 1** - cut-off for course registration. **However, once this final enrollment period has been met, final deadlines are provided (starting July 28) to support the successful completion of the course. During this period of final deadlines, late work will be accepted with a 10% per day point reduction.** For example, a course member will lose 10 points or 10% off a 100 point Module 1 assignment the first day the assignment is late. So if Module 1 assignment is one day late the maximum score possible is 90 with no other point reductions.) **No work will be accepted after midnight EST on the final day of the course.**

**ALL WORK IS TO BE SUBMITTED IN WORD (not .pdf)**

## Grading Scale

100-95%	A
94 -90%	A-
89-86%	B+
85-80%	B
79-77%	B-
76-73%	C
<73%	F

Course Action Items	Earned Points	Possible Points
Reading checks		(25 points each) 400
Module Self-Reflections (4)		(25 points each) 100
Module 1 Assignment		100
Module 2 Assignment		75
Module 3 Assignment		75
Module 4 Assignment		150 (final paper)
Beyond The Modules Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Professional Child Abuse Training</li><li>Dyslexia Awareness Module</li></ul>		REQUIRED for a passing grade in course (50 points each) 100
TOTAL POINTS FOR COURSE		1000

**N.B. PAY PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO RUBRICS, and FOLLOW FORMAT OF ASSIGNMENTS (i.e., order of questions) AS WELL AS APA STYLE GUIDELINES**

As you can imagine, grading and feedback are among the most powerful tools in which a professor (and teacher) can communicate with university course members / students. They are interconnected tools that allow the professor to express what he thinks about a student's learning, and a way to help a student make progress toward identified goals. In many ways it is a collaborative/constructivist way of learning.

If course members wait till the last minute to submit assignments, it will impact on the professor's ability to respond fully to each submission – I will only be able to give a grade and not be able to give you feedback since the clock will be running toward the end date for the course. Please keep this in mind when you start the course and your assignments.

**\*Note:** The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. “To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work.” Work submitted must be your own or with proper citations (see <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>).

### **Professional Dispositions**

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/>. In the College of Education and Human Development, dispositions are formally and separately evaluated in at least three points in each student's program – a self-evaluation at the start of their program, an instructor's evaluation in the middle of their program, and a university supervisor's evaluation during internship. When dispositions are assessed, it is important that for areas where a positive disposition is ‘occasionally evident’ or ‘rarely evident,’ the student takes steps to grow as an educator. See <https://cehd.gmu.edu/epo/candidate-dispositions>. In special education licensure programs, the mid-point evaluation is completed by instructors in EDSE 628, EDSE 661, and EDSE 616, and the internship evaluation is completed by instructors in EDSE 783, EDSE 784, and EDSE 785.

### **Class Schedule**

**\*Note:** Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

	<b>Topic:</b>	<b>Deliverables:</b>
<b>Week 1 - 3</b> 6/3 – 6/23	Course Overview 1. Review syllabus and Blackboard site AND required textbook 2. Complete the Child Abuse Training 3. Complete the Dyslexia Awareness Module  You can complete the entire course before any deadlines.  <b>Be mindful of deadlines and penalties which start 28 July</b>  <i>Module 1: History of Special Education, Disability, Legislation, Issues, and Services</i> Lesson 1: History of Special Education and Disability Lesson 2: Legislation	1. Child Abuse Training Certificate <a href="http://www.dss.virginia.gov/family/cps/mandated_reporters/cws_e5691/story_html5.html">http://www.dss.virginia.gov/family/cps/mandated_reporters/cws_e5691/story_html5.html</a> 2. Dyslexia Awareness Module <a href="http://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching/licensure/index.shtml">http://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching/licensure/index.shtml</a>  3. Lesson 1 Reading Check 4. Lesson 2 Reading Check <b>5. Module 1 Self-Reflection 1 due June 10 – but no later than 7/28</b>
<b>Week 1-3</b> 6/3 – 6/23	<i>Module 1: History of Special Education, Disability, Legislation, Issues, and Services</i> Lesson 3: Issues and Services	1. Lesson 3 Reading Check <b>2. Module 1 Assignment due June 17 - but no later than 7/28</b>
<b>Week 4-5</b> 6/24 – 7/7	<i>Module 2: Higher Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 1: Students with Intellectual Disabilities Lesson 2: Students with Learning Disabilities	1. Lesson 1 Reading Check 2. Lesson 2 Reading Check 3. <b>Module 2 Self-Reflection 2 due 6/24- but no later than 7/28</b>
<b>Week 4-5</b> 6/24 – 7/7	<i>Module 2: Higher Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 3: Students with Speech/Language Impairments Lesson 4: Students with Emotional/Behavioral Disorders	1. Lesson 3 Reading Check 2. Lesson 4 Reading Check

<b>Week 4-5</b> 6/24 – 7/7	<i>Module 2: Higher Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 5: Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders	1. Lesson 5 Reading Check 2. <b>Module 2 Assignment due July 1- but no later than 7/28</b>
<b>Week 6-7</b> 7/8 – 7/21	<i>Module 3: Lower Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 1: Students with Other Health Impairments Lesson 2: Students with Visual Impairments, Including Blindness	1. Lesson 1 Reading Check 2. Lesson 2 Reading Check
<b>Week 6-7</b> 7/8 – 7/21	<i>Module 3: Lower Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 3: Students with Hearing Impairments or Who are Deaf Lesson 4: Students with Severe/Multiple Disabilities, Including Deaf/Blindness or TBI  <b>NB : Final deadlines start 7/28 for assignments</b>	1. Lesson 3 Reading Check 2. Lesson 4 Reading Check
<b>Week 6-7</b> 7/8 – 7/21	<i>Module 3: Lower Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 5: Students with Orthopedic Impairments	1. Lesson 5 Reading Check 2. <b>Module 3 Self-Reflection Due July 15</b>
<b>Week 8/9</b> 7/22 – 8/4	<i>Module 4: Issues and Collaborations</i> Lesson 1: Students with Special Gifts and Talents  <b>NB : Final deadlines start 7/28 for assignments</b>	1. Lesson 1 Reading Check 2. <b>Module 3 Assignment due July 22</b>
<b>Weeks 8-9</b> 7/22 – 8/4	<i>Module 4: Issues and Collaborations</i> Lesson 2: Parents and Families	1. Lesson 2 Reading Check 2. <b>Deadlines starts 7/28 for assignments</b>
<b>Week 8-9</b> 7/22 – 8/4	<i>Module 4: Issues and Collaborations</i> Lesson 3: The Future of Special Education	1. Lesson 3 Reading Check 2. <b>Module 4 Self-Reflection due July 29</b>
<b>Week 10</b> 8/5 – 8/12	Final Paper: Use feedback from all previous module activities and assignments to write the final paper	<b>Final module 4 paper due</b> in assignment folder AND in TK20 Folder by <b>August 12, 2019</b>

## **Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>

## **GMU Policies and Resources for Students**

### **Policies**

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/> ).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <http://ods.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

### **Campus Resources**

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to [tk20help@gmu.edu](mailto:tk20help@gmu.edu) or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/>.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see <https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus>

**For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/>.**

## Appendix

### Assessment Rubric

#### Module 4 Assignment Details

The final Module Assignment (Final Paper) is an opportunity to show growth in your knowledge about learners with disabilities. **Select one disability area** and demonstrate your knowledge of all four topics outlined in Paper Guidelines below. Combine what you have learned from coursework, independent learning, and the exploratory activity you completed in this Module.

#### Paper Guidelines:

Your goal is to clearly show how your own perceptions of disability have changed and evolved this semester AND demonstrate that you clearly understand important content you learned.

**Regardless of your approach this assignment, your paper must address the following areas:**

<b>A. Disability Characteristics</b>	What are some characteristics of the disability, for example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What is its prevalence? Is it a high- or low- incidence disability?</li><li>• How is it diagnosed?</li><li>• Are physical/medical issues associated with this disability?</li><li>• Are there social or behavioral implications associated with this disability?</li><li>• What is the placement process for eligibility for SPED services?</li></ul>
<b>B. Learning Needs</b>	How does the disability affect learning? For example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What areas of learning might be impacted by this disability?</li><li>• What teaching strategies might benefit learners with this disability?</li><li>• What IEP considerations might be needed?</li><li>• What accommodations might students with this disability need?</li><li>• Where might a student with this disability receive services? (Think LRE.)</li><li>• What skills will teachers need to work with students who have this disability?</li><li>• What might community/home life be for a child with this disability?</li></ul>
<b>C. Lifespan Issues (including Impact on Individual and Family)</b>	How does having this disability impact an individual? For example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What are the early childhood issues that need to be considered?</li><li>• What are community issues that need to be considered?</li><li>• What are post-secondary (after high school – job, college, independent living factors that need to be considered?</li><li>• What impact does having this disability have on social relationships? What is the impact of the disability on family? For example:</li><li>• What daily living skills might be impacted by this disability?</li><li>• How does this disability impact family dynamics?</li><li>• What information do families need to advocate for their children who have disabilities?</li></ul>
<b>D. Similarities and Differences to Other Disabilities</b>	How is this disability similar and different to other disabilities (or other disability areas)? For example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Is there a difference in the prevalence of the chosen disabilities?</li><li>• What are differences in possible school placements for students with the selected disabilities?</li><li>• What types of instructional strategies or accommodations/modifications may be different for students with the chosen disabilities?</li></ul> <p><b>Note:</b> For this category, you should contrast your selected disability with <b>TWO</b> other disabilities or disability areas. For example, if my paper were on students with ADHD (mild disability), I might contrast it to severe disabilities (or a specific disability such as Cerebral Palsy) AND sensory disabilities (or a specific disability such as blindness).</p>

<b>E. Information Synthesis</b>	<p>Integrate what was learned through independent learning activities (IRIS modules, field experiences, and exploratory activities) and from other coursework (lectures, discussions, articles, and textbook readings to demonstrate knowledge about learners with disabilities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are the key takeaways for this paper?</li> <li>• How do you tie all the ideas you presented throughout this paper together?</li> </ul>
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**Additional Final Paper Details:**

- ✓ Be sure to include all required topics as outlined in the paper guidelines above.
- ✓ There is no minimum or maximum page length, but typically students' papers are around 10 pages.
- ✓ The paper should be written in APA format and style (see <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/10/> for help with APA)
- ✓ Please use the headings you see in the Grading Rubric below to organize your paper.
- ✓ Notice the synthesis portion of the paper is the most heavily weighted and therefore should receive the most attention. This section will also have citations from outside sources to support your ideas and demonstrate your learning.

**Grading Rubric**

Requirement	Points
<p><b>Disability Category (not a sub group of a disability) Characteristics</b> Salient characteristics including etiology and history of the disability are clearly described. Requirements related to identification and eligibility for placement for special education services under IDEA are included.</p>	<u>25</u>
<p><b>Learning Needs</b> Learning and social/community needs associated with the chosen disability are clearly described including relevant FAPE related considerations - LRE, IEP, etc are discussed.</p>	<u>25</u>
<p><b>Lifespan Issues (including Impact on Family)</b> A clear description and discussion of the impact of the disability across the lifespan (home, community, school, post school, etc) is provided.</p>	<u>25</u>
<p><b>Similarities and Differences to Other Disabilities</b> The paper compares and contrasts the chosen disability with <u>2</u> other disabilities (or disability categories: mild, severe, or sensory). Is there a difference in the prevalence of the chosen disabilities?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are differences in possible school placements for students with the selected disabilities?</li> <li>• What types of instructional strategies or accommodations/modifications may be different for students with the chosen disabilities?</li> </ul>	<u>25</u>

<p><b>Information Synthesis</b>  Student demonstrates personal growth in knowledge about learners with disabilities through writing <b>and research</b>. Student demonstrates completion of independent learning activities (IRIS modules, field experiences, and exploratory activities) by integrating what was learned through these experiences with learning from other coursework (lectures, discussions, articles, and textbook readings).</p>	<p><u>    </u> /40</p>
<p><b>APA Style</b>  Writing is clear and easy to understand and is research based - <b>meaning that statements are supported with research / citations, not one's unsupported opinion(s)</b>. There are few to no grammar errors/typos. <b>At least 8 references</b> and citations are correctly reported/cited in APA format. APA/GMU paper format followed. Sources are not older than 5 years.</p>	<p><u>    </u> /10</p>
<p style="text-align: right;"><b>Total Points</b></p>	<p style="text-align: right;"><b>/150</b></p>

**All other rubrics are posted on Blackboard.**