

# College of Education and Human Development Division of Special Education and disAbility Research

### Fall 2020

EDSE 116 DL3: American Sign Language (ASL) II CRN: 76288, 4 – Credits

Instructor: Shanmugam Pillai	<b>Meeting Dates:</b> 8/24/20 – 12/16/20
<b>Phone:</b> (571) 313-5149	Meeting Day(s): Monday/Wednesday
E-Mail: spillai@gmu.edu	<b>Meeting Time(s):</b> 4:30 pm – 6:20 pm
Office Hours: By Appointment	Meeting Location: N/A; Online
Office Location: N/A	Other Phone: N/A

❖ Note: This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

### **Prerequisite(s):**

EDSE 115 or equivalent course with a minimum grade of "C" or EDSE 115 "XS"

# **Co-requisite(s):**

None

### **Course Description**

Focuses on expanding basic skills in American Sign Language (ASL) and Deaf culture. Emphasizes development of expressive and receptive skills. Increases knowledge of ASL vocabulary and the syntax, semantics, and pragmatics of the language.

# **Advising Contact Information**

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress in your program. Students in Special Education and Assistive Technology programs can contact the Special Education Advising Office at 703-993-3670 or speced@gmu.edu for assistance. All other students should refer to their assigned program advisor or the Mason Care Network (703-993-2470).

# **Course Delivery Method**

Online

Learning activities include the following:

- 1. Class lecture and discussion
- 2. Application activities
- 3. Small group activities and assignments
- 4. Video and other media supports
- 5. Research and presentation activities
- 6. Electronic supplements and activities via Blackboard

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using synchronous format via the Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on August 21<sup>st</sup>.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

# **Technical Requirements**

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

 High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see: <u>Browser support</u> (<a href="https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\_Started/Browser\_Support#supported-browsers">https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\_Started/Browser\_Support#supported-browsers</a>)

To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see: <u>Tested devices</u> <u>and operating systems</u>
(<a href="https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\_Started/Browser\_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems">https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\_Started/Browser\_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems</a>)

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
  - Adobe Acrobat Reader (https://get.adobe.com/reader/)
  - o <u>Windows Media Player (https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player)</u>
  - o Apple Quick Time Player (www.apple.com/quicktime/download/)

## **Expectations**

### • Course Week:

Our course week will begin on the day that our synchronous meetings take place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.

## • Log-in Frequency:

Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3 times per week. In addition, students must log-in for all scheduled online synchronous meetings.

# Participation:

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

## • Technical Competence:

Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.

### Technical Issues:

Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

### Workload:

Please be aware that this course is not self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the Class Schedule section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

## • Instructor Support:

Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.

# Netiquette:

The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words*. Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

# • Accommodations:

Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

### **Learner Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Develop sufficient ASL conversational skills and vocabulary to effectively communicate with members of the Deaf community in the United States (DH1S2, C1.1, C1.2).
- 2. Ask what person did/will do on a certain day, modify verb to agree with subject and object, narrate story using agreement verb in role shift (C1.1, C1.2).
- 3. Discuss each person's household duties, tell what errands must be done in the next few days, list errands on weak hand (C1.1, C1.2).
- 4. Identify person in room, add another description to confirm (C1.1, C1.2).
- 5. Produce correct from and movement for clothing-related words, follow sequence to describe item, ask what it is made of (C1.1, C1.2).
- 6. Translate English sentences with spatial verbs and making sure the verbs show agreement with the locations that have been established for places (C1.1, C1.2).
- 7. Explain situation, then make request, decline, give reason (C1.1, C1.2).
- 8. Modify verb to agree with subject and object (C1.1, C1.2).
- 9. Explain problem using conjunction before telling what happened, ask for advice (C1.1, C1.2).
- 10. Develop basic cultural competency of culture alive in the Deaf community today (DH1S2, C2.1, C3.1).

### **Professional Standards**

Goals, objectives, and assignments in this class address CAEP Standard 1b/ Pedagogical Content Knowledge and 1c/ Skills Professional and Pedagogical Knowledge and Skills, the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) and the Council on Education of the Deaf Knowledge and Skill Standards, and the Virginia Department of Education teacher licensure competencies. Goals, objectives, and assignments in this class address the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Knowledge and the American Sign Language Teachers Association (ASLTA) competencies. Code for CEC Standards: DH = Deaf and Hard of Hearing; Code for ASLTA Standards: C1 = Communication, C2 = Culture, C3 = Connections, C4 = Comparisons, C5 = Communities.

# **Required Texts**

Smith, C., Lentz, E., Mikos, K. (2008). *Signing naturally: Units 1-6 student set*. San Diego, CA: Dawn Sign Press

Smith, C., Lentz, E., Mikos, K. (2014). *Signing naturally: Unit 7-12 student set.* San Diego, CA: Dawn Sign Press

**Note:** Students are expected to order the books online (Amazon, DawnSignPress, etc) for Fall semester. The GMU bookstore will not order many books to reduce the spread of the virus on campus.

### **Recommended Texts**

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000

### **Required Resources**

Sign up and register GoReact. https://goreact.com/

### **Course Performance Evaluation**

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

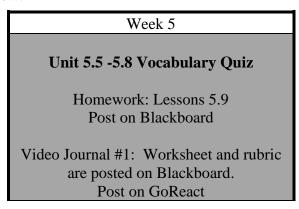
# Assignments and/or Examinations Assignments:

Students will complete Written and Video Assignments. The class schedule below shows the due dates of each unit. Students will check the **Class Schedule** and **Blackboard** for more details about the assignments.

**Vocabulary and Lessons:** Students will watch and learn the new vocabulary and watch lessons assigned on a weekly basis. Both the vocabulary and lessons will help students prepare for the guizzes and tests.

Written Assignments: Students will submit typed answers or photos of their work in the textbook and paste them in a Microsoft Word document. Students will post their work using only **PDF** or **Microsoft Word** documents; any other file format submitted result in a **zero**.

**Note**: Students will use both videos from DVD/Online or GoReact. Check Blackboard to see which media to use for each assignment. Example for <u>Week 5</u> shown below:



Post: Blackboard

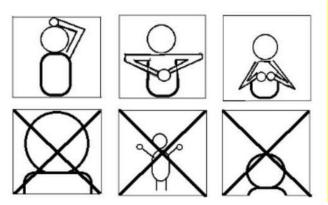
**Video Assignments:** Students will upload video assignments on GoReact. The student's ASL production will be evaluated. Signs should be clear and formed correctly, signed in a fluent manner and accompanied by appropriate facial grammar and spatial references, eye gazes, topicalization, appropriate pauses for both individual signs and ASL sentences. Rubrics are posted in GoReact.

Post: GoReact

**Note:** The textbook was developed in California. There will be a few signs that are used by Deaf Californians but are signed differently in the DC Metro area. Similar to the English language, there are differences due to dialects and accents. In ASL, the differences are due to regional signs or sign variations. If an ASL sign is used differently in DC, the sign will be shown it on the Vocabulary and Lessons videos.

**Editing ASL videos:** Students are required to edit their ASL videos.

- 1. Ensure the computer or tablet is on a firm surface (a desk or table). Do NOT have the computer on student's lap, a bed, or any other surface where the device (or you) are likely to move.
- 2. Make sure the video is centered and visible where the instructor can see the top of the student's head and the bottom of the student's chest area as shown below.



3. If you use your phone, follow the format below:



- 4. Make sure that the background is clean (one-colored wall) and free of "visual noise" (books, DVD's, TV running, kitchen items, dog appearing, etc.).
- 5. Wear only solid-colored shirts free of logos. The color of the student's shirt should contrast their skin tone. Avoid red, yellow, and orange shades. If students have tattoos on their arms, they should wear long-sleeved shirts.
- 6. Remove hats and excessive jewelry. Wedding rings and small earrings are ok.
- 7. If students are sitting, do not swivel.
- 8. \*\*Videos are submitted late\*\*

**Note:** Any video assignments that does not meet the <u>any</u> of the above criteria will result in a **5-point deduction** for the assignment. Many of the

assignments are only worth 5 or 10 points which results in a low grade. Submit your videos following the above criteria to avoid a deduction.

# **Deaf Community Research Papers:**

Students will write two (2) papers about the Deaf community. Students will need to find a website from the categories listed below:

- 1. An organization dedicated to Deaf people.
- 2. An educational program school or university that serves Deaf students.
- 3. A website related to ASL learning the language, or research.

**Note:** Research on oral methods or oral approach is not accepted, the focus is on sign language organizations, programs and websites- international signs are accepted\*\*

Students will write a paper for each category (organization, educational and ASL), summarizing the website and information. The summary should be 1 to 2 pages long, size 12 font and double-spaced. The website link must be included in the paper. Due dates are shown on the Class Schedule.

If a student submits a plagiarized paper, the university policy will be followed: <a href="https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/">https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/</a>. Will result in a **zero** on the assignment.

Post: Blackboard

# **Zoom meetings:**

The class will meet every Wednesday from 4:30-6:20pm. A tab for the Zoom meetings is posted on Blackboard. The meetings will consist of group activities based on the previous assignments. It is important students keep up with assignments to be able to participate in-group activities. Students will work in groups on various activities every other week; this gives students and opportunity to practice their ASL skills.

## **Policies:**

- Students are expected to appear and participate from the beginning to the end of each Zoom session. Students cannot be on their phone, doing other activities during class time, leaving a blank screen or leaving the computer.
- 2. Student's preferred name is to be displayed on Zoom. No nicknames (ex. Bad Cat) are permitted.
- 3. Ensure the computer or tablet is on a firm surface (a desk or table). Do NOT have the computer on student's lap, a bed, or any other surface where the device (student) is likely to move.
- 4. Using mobile phones for a Zoom session is not permitted as students will not be able to see everyone at once on the phone.
- 5. The webcam is to be turned on unless instructed otherwise.
- 6. Students are to dress appropriately for class. The attire should contrast student's skin tone.
- 7. Remove all distractions which includes mobile phones, electronics, pets, people, and other activities.

- 8. Seek a plain wall or use a collapsible background screen. Virtual backgrounds are not permitted. The background should contrast your attire and skin tone.
- 9. Be aware of lighting. Students do not want to appear bright or dark making it difficult for the instructor and classmates to see you.
- 10. The voice option will be on mute for all meetings (except the first day of classes).

**Note:** Students who do not follow the policies stated above will count as tardy and deducted according to the attendance policy.

**Vocabulary Quizzes:** Students will have a quiz every two weeks before class meets on Zoom. The quizzes will be administered via Blackboard (Kaltura Video Quiz). There will be a time limit for quizzes.

**Note:** The quiz will cover all the vocabulary from your weekly assignments. Students are expected to watch the **Vocabulary and Lessons** posted in GoReact on a weekly basis to prepare for the quiz.

### **Unit Tests:**

EDSE 116 (ASL II) tests objectives focuses on the receptive and expressive use of ASL. The videos of tests should be clear, accurate and thoughtful with in-depth answers to questions based on workbook materials and additional articles.

**Receptive Tests:** The receptive portion of the test (multiple choice) will be administered via Blackboard (Kaltura Video Quiz). There will be a time limit for tests

**Expressive Tests:** Students will post the expressive portion (signing) on GoReact. Signs should be clear and formed correctly, signed in a fluent manner and accompanied by appropriate facial grammar and spatial references, eye gazes, topicalization, appropriate pauses for both individual signs and ASL sentences. Rubrics are posted in GoReact.

Students will check the **Class Schedule** and **Blackboard** for more details about the Unit Tests (Receptive and Expressive) due dates.

### **Final Exam:**

The final exam is a comprehensive exam, which focuses on both the production and receptive use of ASL. The final exam will be one-on-one with students involving an interview-style type format

# **Course Policies and Expectations**

### **Attendance/Participation**

It is expected that students will attend each scheduled class on zoom on time. Meeting dates are shown on the Class Schedule.

Students will be allowed two (2) absences without penalty. Each absence afterwards will result in a 2% deduction from the total grade as shown below:

First Absence – no penalty Second Absence – no penalty Third Absence or more – 2% deduction of the final grade

Four (4) late arrivals on zoom will be equivalent to one (1) absence, which will apply to the policy stated above.

#### Late Work

Any papers, videos, or assignments will not be accepted past due dates.

**Note:** Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

# **Grading Scale**

A+	97-100
A	94-96
A-	90-93
B+	87-89
В	84-86
B-	81-83
C+	79-80
C+ C C-	76-78
C-	74-75
D F	70-73
F	Below 70

### **Grade Distribution:**

1.	Written Assignments/Deaf Papers	20%
2.	Video Assignments	15%
3.	Vocabulary Quizzes	15%
4.	Unit Tests (Receptive/Expressive)	30%
5.	Final Exam	20%

**Note:** Students' grades will be based on percentage for each area as shown above, not total points.

**Note:** If a student gets at 94% or above in class, the Final Exam will be waived.

\*Note: The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. See <u>Academic Integrity Site</u> (https://oai.gmu.edu/) and <u>Honor Code and System</u>

(<a href="https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/">https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/</a>). Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. "To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University

community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work." Work submitted must be your own new, original work for this course or with proper citations.

# **Professional Dispositions**

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See Policies and Procedures (https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/).

### **Class Schedule**

\*Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Written/ Video Assignments: Due on Wednesdays at 4:30 pm

**Post:** Blackboard/GoReact

**Zoom Meetings:** 4:30 pm - 6:20 pm every Wednesday

Vocabulary Quizzes: Time (TBA) in Blackboard before Zoom meetings

Note: All assignments are due at Eastern Standard Time (EST).

	Day	Class Topic	Reading/Viewing Assignments	
Week 1	24-Aug	Course Introduction/Overview ZOOM	Syllabus	
	26-Aug	Unit 5 <mark>ZOOM</mark>	Homework: Lessons 5.1, 5.2 Post on Blackboard	
Week	31-Aug	Unit 5		
2	2-Sept	Unit 5 <mark>ZOOM</mark>	Homework: Lessons: 5.3, 5.4 Post on Blackboard	
	7-Sept	Unit 5 – Labor Day		
Week 3	9-Sept	Unit 5 ZOOM	Unit 5.1 -5.4 Vocabulary Quiz Homework: Lessons: 5.5, 5.6 Post on Blackboard	
Week	14-Sept	Unit 5		
4	16-Sept	Unit 5 ZOOM	Homework: Lessons 5.7, 5.8  Post on Blackboard	
	21-Sept	Unit 5		
Week 5	23-Sept	Unit 5 <mark>ZOOM</mark>	Unit 5.5 -5.8 Vocabulary Quiz Homework: Lessons 5.9 Post on Blackboard  Video Journal #1: Worksheet and rubric are posted on Blackboard. Post on GoReact	
	28-Sept	Unit 5 & 7	Unit 5 Test	
Week 6	30-Sept	Unit 7 ZOOM	Homework: Lessons 7.1, 7.2 Post on Blackboard	
	5-Oct	Unit 7		
Week 7	7-Oct	Unit 7 ZOOM	Unit 7.1 -7.2 Vocabulary Quiz Homework: Lessons 7.3, 7.4 Post on Blackboard	

Week	12-Oct	Unit 7	
8	14-Oct	Unit 7 <mark>ZOOM</mark>	Homework: Lessons 7.5, 7.6 Post on Blackboard
	19-Oct	Unit 7	
Week 9	21-Oct	Unit 7 <mark>ZOOM</mark>	Unit 7.3 -7.6 Vocabulary Quiz Homework: Lessons 7.7, 7.8, 7.9 Post on Blackboard
	26-Oct	Unit 7	
Week 10	28-Oct	Unit 7 Test <mark>ZOOM</mark>	Unit 7.7 -7.13 Vocabulary Quiz Homework: Lesson 7.10, 7.13 Post on Blackboard Video Journal #2: Worksheet and rubric are posted on Blackboard. Post on GoReact
Week	2-Nov	Unit7 & 8	Unit 7 Test
11	4-Nov	Unit 8 <mark>ZOOM</mark>	Homework: Lessons 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4 Post on Blackboard
	9-Nov	Unit 8	
Week 12	11-Nov	Unit 8 <mark>ZOOM</mark>	Unit 8.1-8.8 Vocabulary Quiz Homework: Lessons 8.6, 8.7, 8.8 Post on Blackboard
	16-Nov	Unit 8	
Week 13	18-Nov	Unit 8 <mark>ZOOM</mark>	Unit 8.9 -8.14 Vocabulary Quiz Homework: Lessons 8.9, 8.10, 8.12, 8.14 Due: Deaf Community Research Papers Post on Blackboard
Week 14	23-Nov	Unit 8	Unit 8 Test
	25-Nov	No <b>ZOOM</b> Meeting	Video Journal #3: Worksheet and rubric are posted on Blackboard.  Post on GoReact
Week	30-Nov	Final Exam	One-on-One
15	2-Dec	Final Exam	One-on-One

# **Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: See <a href="Core Values">Core Values</a> (<a href="http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/">http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/</a>).

### **GMU Policies and Resources for Students**

### **Policies**

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code. See <u>Honor Code and System</u> (https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See Responsible Use of Computing (http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor. See Disability Services (https://ds.gmu.edu/).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

# **Campus Resources**

• Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to <a href="VIA Help-support@watermarkinsights.com">VIA Help-support@watermarkinsights.com</a>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <a href="Blackboard Instructional Technology Support for Students">Blackboard Instructional Technology Support for Students</a> (<a href="https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students">https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students</a>).

# Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

- As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Responsible Employee," and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing the <u>Title IX Coordinator</u> (titleix@gmu.edu).
- For information on student support resources on campus, see <u>Student Support</u> <u>Resources on Campus</u> (<u>https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus</u>).
- For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website College of Education and Human Development (http://cehd.gmu.edu/).

# Appendix

# **Assessment Rubric(s)**

# Rubric for Assessment of ASL Expressive Skills

	EXCEEDS EXPECTATIONS	MEETS EXPECTATIONS	DOES NOT MEET EXPECTATIONS
Vocabulary:	Accurate, relevant	Generally accurate,	Vocabulary
Usage of vocabulary	use of wide variety of	relevant use of	inaccurate and used
	vocabulary used from	vocabulary from	covers less than half
	all units studied (2)	more than half the	the units studied
		units studied (1)	
Formation:	Skilled, accurate,	Generally accurate,	Less than 50%
Handshape, Palm	appropriate use of	appropriate use;	accurate, appropriate
Orientation,	hand shape,	errors made do not	use; errors
Movement, Location	orientation, location	compromise meaning	compromise
	and movement;	(1)	meaning; effort and
	transitions smooth (2)		practice not evident
<b>Space Referents:</b>	Use is consistently	Use is generally	Use is either not
Motion/Location of	accurate and	accurate and	present or awkward;
Verbs (includes eye	appropriate; use	appropriate; errors do	interferes with
gaze, body shifting	precisely expresses	not compromise the	intended meaning;
and choice of signs)	intended meaning (2)	intended meaning;	effort and practice
		good effort (1)	not evident
Grammar:	A variety of sentence	A variety of sentence	Use is awkward and
Yes/No Questions	types are used; solid	types are used; errors	confusing; errors
"Wh—"Questions	knowledge of	do not compromise	compromise
Location	grammar is evident	meaning; use	meaning; effort and
Negation	(2)	demonstrates effort	practice not evident
Contrastive		and thought (1)	
Structures (referents,			
time, intensity, etc.)			
Fluency/Accuracy	Use is consistently	Use is generally	Use is either not
Smoothness and	accurate and	accurate and	present or awkward;
Fluency of Signs	appropriate; use	appropriate; errors do	sometimes interferes
Conceptually	precisely expresses	not compromise the	with intended
Accurate	intended meaning (2)	intended meaning;	meaning; effort and
Ideas/Messages		good effort (1)	practice not evident
TOTAL POINTS POSSIBLE = 10	Points earned in parenthesis		No points earned