

# College of Education and Human Development Division of Special Education and disAbility Research

#### Fall 2021

EDSE 219 001: American Sign Language (ASL) III CRN: 75192, 4 – Credits

Instructor: Roxanne Dummett	<b>Meeting Dates:</b> 8/23/2021 – 12/15/2021
Phone: N/A	Meeting Day(s): Monday; Wednesday
E-Mail: rdummett@gmu.edu	<b>Meeting Time(s):</b> 10:30 am – 12:20 pm
Office Hours: Appointment only	Meeting Location: Online; Synchronous
Office Location: Online	Other Phone: N/A

*Note:* This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

### Prerequisite(s):

EDSE 116 or equivalent course with a minimum grade of "C" or EDSE 116 "XS"

### **Co-requisite(s):**

None

### **Course Description**

Focuses on intermediate level skills in American Sign Language (ASL) and Deaf culture. Increases competencies in person-to-person conversational signing, including expressive and receptive skills, vocabulary, syntax, semantics, and pragmatics.

### **Advising Contact Information**

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress in your program. Students in Special Education and Assistive Technology programs can contact the Special Education Advising Office at 703-993-3670 or speced@gmu.edu for assistance. All other students should refer to their assigned program advisor or the Mason Care Network (703-993-2470).

### **Advising Tip**

Are you completing the ASL minor? A B or better is required in EDSE 219 to continue to EDSE 315 ASL: IV. Also, keep in mind that not all minor courses are offered every semester. Talk with an advisor (speced@gmu.edu) to plan your coursework.

### **Course Delivery Method**

Online

Learning activities include the following:

- 1. Class lecture and discussion
- 2. Application activities
- 3. Small group activities and assignments
- 4. Video and other media supports
- 5. Research and presentation activities
- 6. Electronic supplements and activities via Blackboard

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using synchronous format via the Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on August 22<sup>nd</sup>.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

#### **Technical Requirements**

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

 High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see: <u>Browser support</u> (<a href="https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\_Started/Browser\_Support#supported-browsers">https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\_Started/Browser\_Support#supported-browsers</a>)

To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see: <u>Tested devices</u> and operating systems
(<a href="https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\_Started/Browser\_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems">https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\_Started/Browser\_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems</a>)

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.

- o The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
- o Adobe Acrobat Reader (https://get.adobe.com/reader/)
- o <u>Windows Media Player (https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player)</u>
- o Apple Quick Time Player (www.apple.com/quicktime/download/)

### **Expectations**

#### • Course Week:

Our course week will begin on the day that our synchronous meetings take place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.

## • Log-in Frequency:

Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 4 times per week. In addition, students must log-in for all scheduled online synchronous meetings.

### Participation:

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

## • Technical Competence:

Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.

#### • Technical Issues:

Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

#### Workload:

Please be aware that this course is not self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the Class Schedule section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

### • Instructor Support:

Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.

### • Netiquette:

The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not

consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words*. Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

Accommodations:
 Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

#### **Learner Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Develop intermediate level proficiency in ASL, and master ASL conversational skills and vocabulary to effectively communicate with members of the Deaf community in the United States (DH1S2, DH4S1, DH6K1, C1.1, C 1.2, C1.3, C 4.1).
- 2. Narrate about own neighborhood with emphasis on using rhetorical question as a transition and maintaining spatial agreement when discussing neighbors (C1.1, C1.2).
- 3. Give directions to places, describe a restaurant and its environment using descriptive (DCLs), locative (LCLs) and element (ECLs) classifiers.
- 4. Form clock numbers correctly (C1.1, C1.2).
- 5. Translate both yes-no questions and wh-questions, following word order (time, location, topic, end with question) (C4.1).
- 6. Give opinions by describing tendencies; compare tendencies (C1.1, C1.2).
- 7. Give price for different items; tell cost (C1.1, C1.2).
- 8. Tell narrative incorporating these language elements: spatial agreement, word order: name object before using ICLs, NONE used after each search segment, roles shifting, thoughts and conclusion (C1.2, C1.3).
- 9. Ask hypothetical questions and give reactions (C1.1, C1.2).
- 10. Narrate bucket list (C1.2, C 1.3).
- 11. Demonstrate knowledge of cultural competency relative to the Deaf community and awareness of social issues alive in the Deaf community today (DH1K2, DH1S2, C 2.1, C3.1).

#### **Professional Standards**

Goals, objectives, and assignments in this class address CAEP Standard 1b/ Pedagogical Content Knowledge and 1c/ Skills Professional and Pedagogical Knowledge and Skills, the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) and the Council on Education of the Deaf Knowledge and Skill Standards, and the Virginia Department of Education teacher licensure competencies. Goals, objectives, and assignments in this class address the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Knowledge and the American Sign Language Teachers Association (ASLTA) competencies. Code for CEC Standards: DH = Deaf and Hard of Hearing; Code for ASLTA Standards: C1 = Communication, C2 = Culture, C3 = Connections, C4 = Comparisons, C5 = Communities.

### **Required Texts**

Smith, C., Lentz, E., Mikos, K. (2014). Signing naturally: Unit 7-12 student set. San Diego, CA: Dawn Sign Press

#### **Recommended Texts**

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000">https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000</a>

## Required Resources Sign up and register GoReact. https://goreact.com/

#### **Course Performance Evaluation**

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

### Assignments and/or Examinations

**Vocabulary:** Students will watch and learn the new vocabulary in Blackboard and/or GoReact on a weekly basis.

**Vocabulary Quizzes:** Students will have weekly quizzes which will be administered via Blackboard. There will be a time limit for quizzes.

**Lessons and Assignments**: Students will complete weekly assignments in Blackboard and/or GoReact. Students will check **Blackboard** for more details about the assignments.

**Video Assignments:** Students will upload video assignments on GoReact. The student's ASL production will be evaluated. Signs should be clear and formed correctly, signed in a fluent manner and accompanied by appropriate facial grammar and spatial references, eye gazes, topicalization, appropriate pauses for both individual signs and ASL sentences. Rubrics are posted in GoReact.

Post: GoReact

**Note:** The quiz will cover all the vocabulary from your weekly assignments. Students are expected to watch the **Vocabulary and Lessons** posted in GoReact and/or Blackboard on a weekly basis to prepare for the quiz.

### **Deaf Literature Reflection Paper**

Students will write <u>TWO</u> reflection papers on Deaf literature which can include books, poetry, articles, stories, essays, videos, plays, and De'VIA that reflect a Deaf culture and experience. Students need to choose two works of Deaf literature to write their reactions to their reading or observation of Deaf literature materials of their choosing.

Deaf literature is a collection of texts such as poetry, stories, essays and plays reflecting a Deaf culture and Deaf experience.

De'VIA is an abbreviation for Deaf View/Image Art which is an art movement formed by Deaf artists to express their Deaf experience. You can find plenty of De'VIA art on the internet. If you choose to write a reflection paper on De'VIA, email me first for approval so that I can make sure it meets the criteria for De'VIA.

A reflection paper is not a "book" report where you summarize what you read. It's about understanding and knowledge that you got from your reading and if it has changed your feelings, thoughts and beliefs on the topic. Your reflection papers should be 300-700 words long, size 12 font, and double-spaced. The website link and citations must be included in the paper. Plagiarism **is not allowed.** Your reflection papers should consist of:

#### A. Introduction

- 1. The name of the author or artist and the date of the work
- 2. What is the theme of the work?
- 3. What issue did the author and artist bring up?
- 4. What's the author or artist's key point?
- 5. What is the Deaf experience or culture portrayed in the work?
- 6. What's the author or artist's opinion on the topic
- 7. What were your expectations based on the title before reading?

### B. Body Paragraph (one)

- 1. What are your feelings and reactions during your reading?
- 2. What grabs your attention?
- 3. How does this compare to what you have experienced or seen? Or how does it differ from your experience(s)?
- 4. What understanding or knowledge did you gain from your reading?
- 5. Provide details and your reactions and feelings.
- 6. What is your observation or interpretation of the work?

#### C. Conclusion-

- 1. After the reading, have you changed your way of thinking on the topic? Does it conflict with your previous beliefs and assumptions?
- 2. Have your conclusions you had before reading changed?
- 3. Will what you have read change your actions in the future?

Students will write a paper for each category (organization, educational and ASL), summarizing the website and information. The summary should be 1 to 2 pages long, size 12 font and double-spaced. The website link must be included in the paper. Due dates are shown on the Class Schedule.

If a student submits a plagiarized paper, the university policy will be followed: <a href="https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/">https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/</a>. Will result in a zero on the assignment.

Post: Blackboard

**Tests:** ASL III test objectives focus on the receptive and expressive use of ASL. The tests from each unit consist of two parts, the receptive and expressive portions.

- 1. **Receptive Tests:** The receptive portion of the test (multiple choice) will be administered via Blackboard. There will be a time limit for tests.
- 2. Expressive Tests: Students will post the expressive portion (signing) on Blackboard. Signs should be clear and formed correctly, signed in a fluent manner and accompanied by appropriate facial grammar and spatial references, eye gazes, topicalization, appropriate pauses for both individual signs and ASL sentences. Rubrics are posted on Blackboard.

Students will check **Blackboard** for more details about the Unit Tests.

**Note:** Plagiarism is defined as using another individual's ideas or words without attribution or credit. It also includes using one's own prior work that has been submitted for credit or published in another venue as a new submission without citation. Using the ideas of others without proper attribution or citation is unethical and a violation of the Honor Code. Subcategories of plagiarism include:

Students are responsible for ensuring the work they are submitting is their own work. If a student submits a plagiarized video, copying another student's video or a video online, the university policy will be followed: <a href="https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/">https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/</a>.

**Zoom meetings:** The class will meet every week from the start of class to the end of class time. A tab for the Zoom meetings is posted on Blackboard. The meetings will review and consist of group activities based on the previous assignments. It is important students keep up with assignments to be able to participate in-group activities.

**Note:** Large classes will be split into two groups, Group A and Group B. Students will be assigned to a Group; scheduled times are shown below.

#### **Policies:**

- 1. Students are expected to appear and participate from the beginning to the end of each Zoom session. Students cannot be on their phone, doing other activities during class time, leaving a blank screen or leaving the computer.
- 2. Student's preferred name is to be displayed on Zoom. No nicknames (ex. Bad Cat) are permitted.
- 3. Ensure the computer or tablet is on a firm surface (a desk or table). Do NOT have the computer on student's lap, a bed, or any other surface where the device (student) is likely to move.
- 4. Using mobile phones for a Zoom session is not permitted as students will not be able to see everyone at once on the phone.
- 5. The webcam is to be turned on unless instructed otherwise.

- 6. Students are to dress appropriately for class. The attire should contrast student's skin tone.
- 7. Remove all distractions which includes mobile phones, electronics, pets, people, and other activities.
- 8. Seek a plain wall or use a collapsible background screen. Virtual backgrounds are not permitted. The background should contrast your attire and skin tone.
- 9. Be aware of lighting. Students do not want to appear bright or dark making it difficult for the instructor and classmates to see you.
- 10. The voice option will be on mute for all meetings (except the first day of classes).

**Note:** Students who do not follow the policies stated above will count as tardy and deducted according to the attendance policy.

*Final Exam:* The final exam is a comprehensive exam, which focuses on both the production and receptive use of ASL. The final exam will be one-on-one with the instructor involving an interview-style type format.

### **Course Policies and Expectations**

### Attendance/Participation

**Attendance/Participation:** It is expected that students will attend each class on time. Students will be allowed two (2) absences without penalty. Each absence afterwards will result in a 10% deduction from the total grade as shown below:

First Absence – no penalty

Second Absence – no penalty

Third Absence – 5% deduction of the final grade

Fourth Absence – 5% deduction of the final grade

Fifth Absence – 5% deduction of the final grade

Sixth Absence – Withdraw or fail the course depending on the date

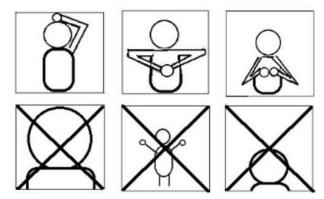
Two (2) late arrivals will be equivalent to one (1) absence which will be applied to the policy stated above.

If a student arrives more than 30 minutes late, it will count as one (1) absence.

Editing ASL videos: Students are required to edit their ASL videos.

1. Ensure the computer or tablet is on a firm surface (a desk or table). Do NOT have the computer on student's lap, a bed, or any other surface where the device (or you) are likely to move.

2. Make sure the video is centered and visible where the instructor can see the top of the student's head and the bottom of the student's chest area as shown below.



3. If students use their phone, follow the format below:



- 4. Make sure that the background is clean (one-colored wall) and free of "visual noise" (books, DVD's, TV running, kitchen items, dog appearing, etc.).
- 5. The color of the student's shirt should contrast their skin tone. Avoid red, yellow, and orange shades. If students have tattoos on their arms, they should wear long-sleeved shirts. Tank tops and string shirts are not allowed.
  - \*\*Assignments Shirts must meet the above requirements.
  - \*\*Tests Solid-colored shirts free of logos are required in addition to the above requirements.
- 6. Remove hats and excessive jewelry. Wedding rings and small earrings are ok.
- 7. If students are sitting, do not swivel.
- 8. Late video assignments.
- 9. All videos must be submitted on Blackboard as one.
- 10. Review the quality of the videos before submitting.

**Note:** Any video assignments that does not meet the <u>anv</u> of the above criteria will result in a **deduction** for the assignment as shown on the rubric.

#### Late Work

Any papers, videos, or assignments will not be accepted past due dates.

**Note:** Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

### Grading

Letter Grade	Percent Grade
A+	97-100
A	94-96
A-	90-93
B+	87-89
В	84-86
B-	81-83
C+	79-80
С	76-78
C-	74-75
D	70-73
F	Below 70

#### Grade Distribution:

1.	1. Assignments/Deaf Lit. Papers	
2.	Video Assignments	15%
3.	Vocabulary Quizzes	15%
4.	Unit Tests (Receptive/Expressive)	30%
5.	Final Exam	20%

**Note:** Students' grades will be based on <u>percentage</u> for each area as shown above, not <u>total</u> <u>points.</u>

**Note:** The grading scale for ASL courses is different than other courses. A student needs 76% to pass the course or to move on to the next course.

Final Exam Waiver - If a student gets at 94% or above in class, the Final Exam will be waived.

#### Course/Graduation Requirements

Students are responsible for completing course work that demonstrates the level of competence satisfying the foreign language requirements.

\*Note: The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. See <u>Academic Integrity Site</u> (https://oai.gmu.edu/) and <u>Honor Code and System</u>

(<a href="https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/">https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/</a>). Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. "To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University

community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work." Work submitted must be your own new, original work for this course or with proper citations.

## **Professional Dispositions**

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See <u>Policies and Procedures</u> (<a href="https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/">https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/</a>).

### **Class Schedule**

\*Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Zoom Groups	Days of the week	Time
Zoom Group A	Mondays (starts 8/30)	10:30 – 11:20AM (EST)
Zoom Group B	Mondays (starts 8/30)	11:30 to 3:20PM (EST)

	Day	Class Topic	Reading/Viewing Assignments
Week 1	23-Aug	Syllabus & ASL Parameters	Syllabus Review
			Lesson ASL II & ASL parameters Review
Week 2	30-Aug	Unit 9	ASL parameters & Syllabus Quiz
			Lessons 9.1-9.2
			VQ #1
Week 3	6-Sept	Unit 9	Lessons 9.3-9.4
			VQ #2
Week 4	13-Sept	Unit 9	Lessons 9.5-9.6
	•		VQ #3
Week 5	20-Sept	Unit 9	Lessons 9.7-9.9
			VQ #4
Week 6	27-Sept	Unit 9 Test	Unit 9 Test
		Unit 10	Lessons 10.1-7.3
			VQ #5
Week 7	4-Oct	Unit 10	Lessons 10.4-10.6
			VQ #6
Week 8	11-Oct	Unit 10	Lessons 10.7-10.9
			VQ #7
Week 9	18-Oct	Unit 10	Lessons 10.10-10.13
			VQ #8
Week 10	25-Oct	Unit 10 Test	Lessons 11.1-11.3
		Unit 11	VQ #9
Week 11	1-Nov	Unit 11	Lessons 11.4-11.6
			VQ #10
Week 12	8-Nov	Unit 11	Lessons 11.7-11.11
			VQ #11
Week 13	15-Nov	Unit 11	Lessons 11.12-11.14
***	20.22		VQ #12
Week 14	22-Nov	No Class – Thanksgiving	2 071
Week 15	29-Nov	Unit 8 Test	Deaf Literature papers #1&2
	8-Dec	Final Exam	One-on-One

Week 16 13-Dec Final Exam One-on-One

#### **Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: See Core Values (http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/).

#### **GMU Policies and Resources for Students**

#### **Policies**

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code. See <u>Honor Code and System</u> (https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See Responsible Use of Computing (<a href="http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/">http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/</a>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor. See Disability Services (https://ds.gmu.edu/).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

## Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to either Tk20 or VIA should be directed to <a href="https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments/">https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments/</a>
- Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <u>Blackboard Instructional Technology Support for Students (https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/).</u>

### Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a "non-confidential employee" and must report
all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX
Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone
confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as Student
Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological
Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason's Title IX

Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing the <u>Title IX Coordinator</u> (<u>titleix@gmu.edu</u>).

- For information on student support resources on campus, see <u>Student Support Resources on Campus</u> (<u>https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus</u>).
- For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website College of Education and Human Development (http://cehd.gmu.edu/).

# Appendix Assessment Rubric(s)

	EXCEEDS	MEETS EXPECTATIONS	DOES NOT MEET
	<b>EXPECTATIONS</b>		EXPECTATIONS
Vocabulary:	Accurate, relevant use of	Generally accurate, relevant	Vocabulary inaccurate and
Usage of vocabulary	wide variety of vocabulary	use of vocabulary from more	used covers less than half the
	used from all units studied	than half the units studied (1)	units studied
	(2)		
Formation: Handshape,	Skilled, accurate, appropriate	Generally accurate,	Less than 50% accurate,
Palm Orientation,	use of hand shape,	appropriate use; errors made	appropriate use; errors
Movement, Location	orientation, location and	do not compromise meaning	compromise meaning; effort
	movement; transitions	(1)	and practice not evident
	smooth (2)		
Space Referents:	Use is consistently accurate	Use is generally accurate and	Use is either not present or
Motion/Location of Verbs	and appropriate; use	appropriate; errors do not	awkward; interferes with
(includes eye gaze, body	precisely expresses intended	compromise the intended	intended meaning; effort and
shifting and choice of signs)	meaning (2)	meaning; good effort (1)	practice not evident
Grammar:	A variety of sentence types	A variety of sentence types	Use is awkward and
Yes/No Questions	are used; solid knowledge of	are used; errors do not	confusing; errors
"Wh-word" Questions	grammar is evident (2)	compromise meaning; use	compromise meaning; effort
Location		demonstrates effort and	and practice not evident
Negation		thought (1)	
Contrastive Structures			
(referents, time, intensity,			
etc.)			
Fluency/Accuracy	Use is consistently accurate	Use is generally accurate and	Use is either not present or
Smoothness and Fluency of	and appropriate; use	appropriate; errors do not	awkward; sometimes
Signs	precisely expresses intended	compromise the intended	interferes with intended
Conceptually Accurate	meaning (2)	meaning; good effort (1)	meaning; effort and practice
Ideas/Messages			not evident
Total Points Possible = 10	Points earned in parenthesis	Points earned in parenthesis	No points earned