

College of Education and Human Development Division of Special Education and disAbility Research

Fall 2021 EDSE 352 001: Assessment CRN: 77988, 3 – Credits

Instructor: Dr. Margaret Weiss	Meeting Dates: 8/23/2021 – 12/15/2021
Phone: 703.993.5732	Meeting Day(s): Monday; Wednesday
E-Mail: mweiss9@gmu.edu	Meeting Time(s): 10:30 am – 11:45 am
Office Hours: Monday 12-1pm; By	Meeting Location: Fairfax, Horizon 2010
appointment	
Office Location: Finley 213	Other Phone: N/A

Note: This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

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None

Co-requisite(s):

None

Course Description

Offers knowledge and learning activities related to assessment of students with varying degrees of disabilities. Includes statistical and psychometric concepts in assessment. Addresses norm-referenced, criterion-referenced, curriculum-based, and informal assessment for instructional and placement decisions.

Course Overview

EDSE 352 offers knowledge and learning related to assessment of students with varying degrees of disabilities. This course offers an introduction to statistical and psychometric concepts in assessment and addresses norm-referenced, criterion-referenced, curriculum-based, and informal assessment for instructional and placement decisions.

Advising Contact Information

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress in your program. Students in Special Education and Assistive Technology programs can contact the Special Education Advising Office at 703-993-3670 or speced@gmu.edu for assistance. All other students should refer to their assigned program advisor or the Mason Care Network (703-993-2470).

Advising Tip

Did you know you may be able to take up to 12 credits of graduate Special Education courses now that will apply to both your undergraduate and a graduate degree program? For more information on the Accelerated Master's program, talk with an advisor: https://education.gmu.edu/special-education/current-students/advising.

Course Delivery Method

Learning activities include the following:

- 1. Class lecture and discussion
- 2. Application activities
- 3. Small group activities and assignments
- 4. Video and other media supports
- 5. Research and presentation activities
- 6. Electronic supplements and activities via Blackboard

Learner Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Provide the definition of assessment and the purposes and assumptions regarding assessment of students with varying degrees of disabilities.
- 2. Compare and contrast the terms associated with assessment and testing.
- 3. Describe relevant ethical standards, litigation, and legislation related to assessment.
- 4. Understand the general knowledge of measurement theory and practice, including validity, reliability, norming, bias, sensitivity, and specificity.
- 5. Describe the characteristics of norm-referenced, criterion-referenced, curriculum-based, informal teacher-made tests, including similarities, differences, and validity related to individuals with varying degrees of disabilities.
- 6. Demonstrate knowledge of basic measurement concepts and evaluate the psychometric properties of individual tests.
- 7. Create electronic graphic displays of data in appropriate formats.
- 8. Interpret test results, generate appropriate educational goals and objectives based upon these results, and report test results in a professional written format.
- 9. Select, administer, and score a variety of educational assessments commonly used for individual and group instruments including task analysis, observation, portfolio, and environmental assessments.
- 10. Use assessment information in making eligibility, program, and placement decisions for individuals with varying degrees of disability including those from culturally and/or linguistically diverse backgrounds.
- 11. Write assessment reports of academic achievement tests.
- 12. Create a curriculum-based assessment to guide instructional decision-making.

- 13. Explain the benefits and limits of different forms of data collected for assessment (e.g., standard scores vs. grade equivalents).
- 14. Score and interpret behavior observation protocols from time sampling, event recording, and interval recording procedures.
- 15. Describe the screening, pre-referral, and referral process as it relates to eligibility.
- 16. Identify factors that may influence assessment findings including cultural, behavioral, and varying disabilities
- 17. Understand the Virginia Accountability System, assessment options, and procedures for participation for students with varying degrees of disabilities.
- 18. Understand assessment options utilized in preK-12, education, diagnostic, college admission exams, industry certifications and placement exams.
- 19. Understanding assessment used for student achievement goal setting as related to teacher evaluation and determining student academic progress.

Professional Standards

(Council for Exceptional Children [CEC] and the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium [InTASC]). Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards: CEC Standard 4: Assessment (InTASC 6) & CEC Standard 5: Instructional Planning and Strategies (InTASC 7,8).

Required Texts

Overton, T. (2016). Assessing learners with special needs: An applied approach. Pearson.

Recommended Texts

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000

Required Resources

Access to Blackboard—Class materials, additional readings, and activities will be posted and submitted on Blackboard.

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

VIA Performance-Based Assessment Submission Requirement

It is critical for the special education program to collect data on how our students are meeting accreditation standards. Every teacher candidate/student registered for an EDSE course with a required Performance-based Assessment (PBA) is required to upload the PBA to VIA (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a one-time course or part of an undergraduate minor). A PBA is a specific assignment, presentation, or project that best demonstrates one or more CEC, InTASC or other standard connected to the course. A PBA is evaluated in two ways. The first is for a grade, based on the instructor's grading rubric. The second is for program accreditation purposes. Your instructor will provide directions as to how to upload the PBA to VIA.

For EDSE 352, the required PBA is Student Assessment Plan Project. Please check to verify your ability to upload items to VIA before the PBA due date.

Assignments and/or Examinations

Performance-based Assessment

(VIA submission required)

Student Assessment Plan (25 points total). See Appendix and Blackboard.

College Wide Common Assessment (VIA submission required)

N/A

Other Assignments

Dialogic Journals (3 pts each; 15 points total)

Each candidate will keep a dialogic journal to interact with texts and classmates. Directions will be available on Blackboard. See Class Schedule for due dates.

Tests (3 tests; 15 points each; 45 points total)

There will be three tests in the course. These tests will be completed through Blackboard. See Class Schedule for due dates.

CBM Project (15 points total)

Each candidate will complete a CBM project with a partner from class. Directions will be discussed in class and posted on Blackboard. See Class Schedule for due dates.

Assignment Summary

Dialogic journals (3 @ 5 points each)	15 points
Tests (3 @ 15 points each)	45 points
CBM Project	15 points
Student Assessment Project	25 points
TOTAL	100 points

Course Policies and Expectations

Attendance/Participation

Attendance, punctuality, and active participation during each class session and assigned activity are expected. This is a course preparing you for a professional career. For each session, I have the following expectations for all candidates:

- Attendance: Candidates are expected to attend all classes, arrive on time, and remain in class for the duration of each session unless there is an emergency or they have communicated with me before class.
- Participation & Professional Behavior: Throughout all classes, I expect candidates to demonstrate professional and ethical behavior in the classroom, and complete all assignments (including those completed in class, out of class, or on Blackboard) with

professional quality, integrity, and in a timely manner. I expect candidates to read all assigned readings before class and to actively participate in discussions and activities during class sessions.

Late Work

To successfully complete this course, candidates need to adhere to all due dates for readings and assignments. All assignments are to be submitted on or before the assigned due date. To be considered on time, assignments must be submitted by the start of class on the due date, unless otherwise noted by me. On all assignments, full credit is available for those submitted on time. For every 24-hour period that an assignment is late, a 5% point deduction will occur. After one week from the due date (or until the last class session per the syllabus, whichever comes first), assignments will not be accepted. Please contact me in advance if there is a problem with submitting your work on time.

Other Requirements

Class attendance and professional participation at all sessions is very important because many of the activities in class are planned in such a way that they cannot necessarily be recreated outside of the class session. I expect candidates to (a) attend all classes during the course, (b) arrive on time, (c) remain in class for the duration of each session, (d) actively participate and demonstrate professional behavior in the classroom, and (e) complete all assignments with professional quality and on time. Think of this as preparing yourself for your future classroom—you will have to be there, be prepared, and be engaged OR you will have to notify someone and prepare materials for a substitute.

Grading

Final grade calculated by total earned points/100; fractions at .5 and above rounded up to next letter grade.

Letter	Percent
A	95-100%
A-	90-94%
B+	87-89%
В	83-86%
B-	80-82%
C+	77-79%
С	73-76%
C-	70-72%
D	60-69%
F	<60%

^{*}Note: The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. See <u>Academic Integrity Site</u> (https://oai.gmu.edu/) and Honor Code and System
(https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/). Students are responsible for reading and

understanding the Code. "To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work." Work submitted must be your own new, original work for this course or with proper citations.

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See Policies and Procedures (https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/). Professional dispositions are an essential function of a special educator's job, indicating that these dispositions are critical to develop and assess in special education licensure programs. In the College of Education and Human Development, dispositions are formally and separately evaluated in at least three points in each student's program — a self-evaluation at the start of their program, a self-evaluation at the mid-point of their program, and a university supervisor's evaluation during internship. In special education graduate licensure programs, the initial self-evaluation is completed in designated courses (EDSE 241, EDSE 361, EDSE 311), the mid-point self-evaluation is completed in designated courses (EDSE 445, EDSE 465, and EDSE 419), and the internship evaluation is completed by instructors in EDSE 482, EDSE 483, and EDSE 484. In addition to these three designated evaluation times, instructors may complete instructor-rated disposition assessments other times throughout the program. When dispositions are assessed, it is important that for areas where a positive disposition is rated as "not proficient," the student takes steps to grow as an educator. See https://cehd.gmu.edu/epo/candidate-dispositions.

Class Schedule

*Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Week	Date	Topic	Readings	Assignment due
			(These are the assigned readings	
			due to be completed by the day	
			listed. Additional materials for each	
			class session are in BB Class	
			Session Materials.)	
	8/23	Introduction	None	
1	8/25	What is	Overton chp 2	Journal 1
		assessment?		
		Laws and Ethics		
	8/30	Descriptive	Overton chp 3	
		Statistics	1	
2	9/1	Reliability and	Overton chp 4	
		Validity	1	
	9/8			TEST
				Will not meet;
3				complete test online
				before 9/9 @
				11:45am

Week	Date	Торіс	Readings (These are the assigned readings due to be completed by the day listed. Additional materials for each class session are in BB Class Session Materials.)	Assignment due
	9/13	Norm-referenced assessments	Overton chp 5	
4	9/15	CBM	Overton chp 6	CBM admin (in class)
	9/20	CBM	Overton chp 7	CBM admin (in class)
5	9/22	CBM/RtI	Filderman & Toste (2017) Bundock, et al. (2018) Stecker et al. (2008) Swain & Hagaman (2020)	Journal 2 CBM admin (in class)
	9/27	Formal Academic Assessments	Overton chp 8	CBM admin (in class)
6	9/29	Informal Academic Assessments	Allsopp et al. (2008) Cornelius (2014) Harbour et al. (2017)	CBM admin (in class)
	10/4	Informal Academic Assessments	Chung & Douglas (2014) Koellner et al. (2011) Dennis et al. (2013)	Journal 3 CBM admin (in class)
7	10/6	Linking Assessment and Instruction	Stanford & Reeves (2005) Parrish & Stodden (2009) Crawford, L. (2014)	CBM admin (in class)
	10/12	Informal Assessments and Students from Diverse Backgrounds	Materials in Blackboard Hoover et al. (2018) Tibbitt (2020)	CBM admin (in class)
8	10/13			TEST Will not meet; complete test online before 10/14 @ 11:45am
	10/18	Behavior Assessments	Overton chp 9	CBM admin (in class)
9	10/20	Behavior Assessments	Phillips et al. (2018) Walker & Barry (2018)	CBM admin (in class)
10	10/25	Behavior Assessments	Bruhn et al. (2016) Oakes et al. (2018)	Journal 4 CBM admin (in class)

Week	Date	Topic	Readings	Assignment due
			(These are the assigned readings due to be completed by the day	
			listed. Additional materials for each	
			class session are in BB Class	
			Session Materials.)	
	10/27	Adaptive Behavior	Overton chp 10	CBM admin
				(in class)
	11/1	Adaptive Behavior	Materials in Blackboard	
1.1	11/3			TEST
11				Will not meet;
				complete test online
				before 11/4 @ 11:45am
	11/8	Other Assessments	Overton chp 10	11.434111
4.0		(IQ)	Overton chp 12	
12	11/10	Other Assessments	Rowe et al. (2015)	CBM Project
			Cannella-Malone et al. (2013)	DUE
	11/15	Other Assessments	Materials in Blackboard	Journal 5
		(Virginia SOLs)		
13	11/17	Interpreting Results	Materials on Blackboard	
			Harmon et al. (2020)	
14	11/22	Interpreting Results	Materials on Blackboard	
	11/20	T / / ' 'D 1:	X 11 (1 (2020)	
	11/29	Interpreting Results	Yell et al. (2020)	
15	12/1	Accommodations	Overton chp 13	
			Goran et al. (2020)	
			Peltier & Harrison (2018)	
	12/8 (by			Student
	1:15pm)			Assessment Plan
				Project

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: See Core Values (<a href="http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/).

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code. See <u>Honor Code and System</u> (https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See

Responsible Use of Computing (http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).

- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor. See Disability Services (https://ds.gmu.edu/).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to either Tk20 or VIA should be directed to https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments/
- Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <u>Blackboard Instructional Technology Support for Students</u> (https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/).

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

- As a faculty member, I am designated as a "non-confidential employee" and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing the <u>Title IX Coordinator</u> (titleix@gmu.edu).
- For information on student support resources on campus, see <u>Student Support</u> <u>Resources on Campus</u> (<u>https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus</u>).
- For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website College of Education and Human Development (http://cehd.gmu.edu/).

Readings

- Allsopp, D. H., Kyger, M. M., Lovin, L., Gerretson, H., Carson, K. L., & Ray, S. (2008).

 Mathematics dynamic assessment: Informal assessment that responds to the needs of struggling learners in mathematics. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 40(3), 6-16.
- Bruhn, A. L., Kaldenberg, E., Bappe, K. T., Brandsmeier, B., Rila, A., Lanphier, L., Lewis, M., & Slater, A. (2016). Examining the effects of functional assessment-based interventions with high school students. *Preventing School Failure*, 60(2), 106-116.
- Bundock, K., O'Keeffe, B. V., Stokes, K., & Kladis, K. (2018). Strategies for minimizing variability in progress monitoring of oral reading fluency. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 50(5), 273-281.
- Cannella-Malone, H. I., Sabielny, L. M., Jimenez, E. D., & Miller, M. M. (2013). Pick one!

 Conducting preference assessments with students with significant disabilities.

 TEACHING Exceptional Children, 45(6), 16-23.
- Chung, Y. C., & Douglas, K. H. (2014). Communicative competence inventory for students who use augmentative and alternative communication: A team approach. *TEACHING*Exceptional Children, 47(1), 56-68.
- Cornelius, K. E. (2014). Formative assessment made easy: Templates for collecting daily data in inclusive classrooms. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 47(2), 112-118.
- Crawford, L. (2014). The role of assessment in a response to intervention model. *Preventing School Failure*, 58(4), 230-236.
- Dennis, L. R., Rueter, J. A., & Simpson, C. G. (2013). Authentic assessment: Establishing a clear foundation for instructional practices. *Preventing School Failure*, *57*(4), 189-195.

- Filderman, M. J., & Toste, J. R (2017). Decisions, decisions, decisions: Using data to make instructional decisions for struggling readers. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 50(3), 130-140.
- Goran, L., Monaco, E. A. H., Yell, M. L., Shriner, J., & Bateman, D. (2020). Pursuing academic and functional advancement: Goals, services, and measuring progress. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 52(5), 333-345.
- Harbour, K. E., Karp, K. S., & Lingo, A. S. (2017). Inquiry to action: Diagnosing and addressing students' relational thinking about the equal sign. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 49(2), 126-133.
- Harmon, S., Street, M., Bateman, D., & Yell, M. L. (2020). Developing present levels of academic achievement and functional performance statements for IEPs. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, *52*(5), 320-332.
- Hoover, J., Erickson, J. R., Herron, S. R., & Smith, C. E. (2018). Implementing culturally and linguistically responsive special education eligibility assessment in rural county elementary schools: Pilot project. *Rural Special Education Quarterly*, *37*(2), 90-102.
- Koellner, K., Colsman, M., & Risley, R. (2011). Multidimensional assessment: Guiding response to intervention in mathematics. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, *44*(2), 48-56.
- Oakes, W. P., Lane, K. L., & Hirsch, S. E. (2018). Functional assessment-based interventions: Focusing on the environment and considering function. *Preventing School Failure*, 62(1), 25-36.
- Parrish, P. R., & Stodden, R. A. (2009). Aligning assessment and instruction with state standards for children with significant disabilities. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 41(4), 46-56.

- Peltier, C., & Harrison, J. R. (2018). Selecting accommodations for mathematics assessments: legal and practical considerations. *Preventing School Failure*, 62(4), 300-310.
- Phillips, L. A., Briggs, A. M., Fisher, W. W., & Greer, B. D. (2018). Assessing and treating elopement in a school setting. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 50(6), 333-342.
- Rowe, D. A., Mazzotti, V. L., Hirano, K., & Alverson, C. Y. (2015). Assessing transition skills in the 21st century. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 47(6), 301-309.
- Stanford, P., & Reeves. S. (2005). Assessment that drives instruction. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 37(4), 18-22.
- Stecker, P. M., Lembke, E. S., & Foegen, A. (2008). Using progress-monitoring data to improve instructional decision making. *Preventing School Failure*, 52(2), 38-58.
- Swain, K. D., & Hagaman, J. L. (2020). Elementary special education teachers' use of CBM data: A 20-year follow up. *Preventing School Failure*, 64(1), 48-54.
- Tibbitt, J. (2020). Formative assessment: A tool for closing achievement gaps in diverse classrooms. *Odyssey*, 72-75.
- Walker, J. D., & Barry, C. (2018). Assessing and supporting social-skill needs for students with high-incidence disabilities. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, *51*(1), 18-30.
- Yell, M. L., Collins, J., Kumplene, G., & Bateman, D. (2020). The individualized education program: Procedural and substantive requirements. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 52(5), 304-318.

Appendix

Directions for Student Assessment Plan

Final Project

The purpose of this project is to determine whether the teacher candidate can apply the knowledge of assessment learned throughout the semester to specific tasks that are a part of the role of a special educator. Specifically, the project asks the teacher candidate to take on the role of case manager and to:

- 1. understand a case study student,
- 2. identify what questions that remain about the student in order to design and progress monitor instruction,
- 3. develop a plan to answer those questions and monitor a student's progress, and
- 4. describe a plan to communicate results to the student, parent, and colleagues.

The instructor will provide each teacher candidate with a case study containing data about a student with a disability. Each teacher candidate will be able to choose a case study about a student with a disability who accesses the general curriculum, who accesses the adapted curriculum, or who is identified as blind or visually impaired. Once a case study is chosen, complete all parts of the assignment.

Part I: What do you know about your student? Present Level of Performance (PLOP) Statement

- Provide an overview of demographics.
- Summarize the information provided about the student in your own words providing statements about performance and evidence to support those statements. Address the academic and behavioral domains, providing information about other domains (e.g., social/emotional, adaptive behavior, mobility skills, etc.) as described in the case study.

Note: Be concise but specific. We will spend a significant amount of time in class writing Present Level of Performance statements. The expectation is that this statement will match the template/organization/detail you have learned in class.

Part II: What do you want to know about your student?

Once you have written your PLOP statement, make a list of questions or additional things you want to know about your student's performance in order to create a plan to address with the goal of having enough information to design instruction to meet the student's needs. List at least two specific questions for academics, for behavior, and for other any other areas unique to the student (i.e., this could be mobility or it could be additional academic or behavioral goals. Give a brief description of the importance of each question to the student's overall progress in school.

Part III: How can I find out? Assessment Plan

In this part, each candidate will develop an assessment plan directly tied to the list of questions. For one question in each area in Part II,

- 1. Identify a target of assessment and define/operationalize this target (be specific; Example—target: reading comprehension; define: stating the main idea of a paragraph; NONexample—target: reading comprehension; define: understanding what he reads).
- 2. Describe how to gather data in this target area
 - a. Specific measures to use
 - b. Specific steps to analyze and make determinations from this data

Part IV: What does it mean?

- 1. Using the PLOP statement:
 - a. Identify one pattern of concern and provide evidence to support your concern.
 - b. Write at least one IEP goal for that concern (include a task, condition, criterion)
 - c. Describe how to progress monitor for that goal
 - i. Specific measures you would use (with examples)
 - ii. Frequency of probes (if appropriate)
 - iii. How you would make instructional decisions (Analysis procedure)
- 2. Explain a plan for
 - a. Frequency of reporting student results from this progress monitoring to families
 - b. Provide sample visuals that could be used (e.g., graph from CBM)
 - c. Provide sample email/letters that could be used

Performance-based Assessment Rubric (TK20): Assessment Plan Project

	Evidence	Does Not Meet Expectations	Meets Expectations 2	Exceeds Expectations 3
Candidate can describe defining characteristics of SWD who access the general curriculum, access the adapted curriculum, or are blind/visually impaired. CEC 1	Part I summary addresses domains appropriate to disability. Part II questions address domains appropriate to disability. Part III targets appropriate to disability is appropriate to disability.	 Candidate includes description of only one or two domains of student characteristics. Candidate does not include questions related to academic, behavioral, and other domains of student concern OR candidate's questions in these domains are considered irrelevant to student progression in school. Candidate develops an assessment plan that does not target question domains. 	 Candidate includes description of all domains relevant to student characteristics. Candidate includes questions that cover the academic, behavioral, and other relevant student concerns AND questions are relevant to student progression in school. Candidate develops an assessment plan that accurately targets questions domains AND provides a rationale for each question. 	 Candidate includes description of all domains relevant to student characteristics and includes rationale for inclusion of domains OR relates student performance to typical student performance. Candidate includes questions that cover the academic, behavioral, and other relevant student concerns AND questions are relevant to student progression in school. Candidate develops an assessment plan that accurately targets questions domains, provides a rationale for each question, AND links to characteristics of a particular disability.
Candidate can recommend (make) instructional changes to curricula and	• Part IV	Candidate provides a plan that either DOES NOT include a frequency of reporting to stakeholders OR	Candidate provides a clear and specific description of a plan including the frequency of reporting	Candidate provides a clear and specific description of a plan including the frequency of reporting

lessons based on data to make them accessible for SWD CEC 3, 4 Candidate can effectively use error analysis to guide instructional decisions (and provide feedback to learners) CEC 5		does not include a specific description of how instructional decisions will be made OR Candidate provides a plan that is limited in scope and detail.	to stakeholders, identification of who the stakeholders are, and detailed description of how instructional decisions will be made.	to stakeholders, identification of who the stakeholders are, and detailed description of how instructional decisions will be made. • Candidate provides examples of instructional decisionmaking rules in relevant content for the student.
Candidate can describe and plan (use) a variety of effective procedures for progress monitoring for both academic and social behaviors. CEC 4	• Part IV	Candidate provides limited and unclear description of measures, frequency of probes, and analysis procedures Candidate does not provide a description of any of the following: specific measures, frequency of probes, or analysis procedure Candidate provides a description of measures, frequency, and analysis procedures that are unrelated to the target area.	 Candidate provides a detailed description of specific measures, frequency of probes, and analysis procedure for BOTH present level of performance and progress monitoring. Candidate provides a detailed description with examples of specific measures, frequency of probes, and analysis procedure that is directly related to target area. 	 Candidate provides a detailed description of specific measures, frequency of probes, and analysis procedure for BOTH present level of performance and progress monitoring. Candidate provides a detailed description with examples of specific measures, frequency of probes, and analysis procedure that is directly related to target area. Candidate provides a rationale from course material for the choice of plan.

Candidate can define and correctly use specialized terminology from assessment of SWD (e.g., types of scoring, types of tests) CEC 4	 Part I use of terminology in summary of student Part II questions indicate appropriate interpretation of terminology Part III use of terminology across entire section 	Candidate DOES NOT use a term or terms from the course correctly in the assignment.	Candidate uses all terms from the course correctly and appropriately in the assignment.	 Candidate uses all terms from the course correctly and appropriately in the assignment. Candidate uses assessment terminology not directly taught in course accurately and appropriately in the assignment.
Candidate practices ethical responsibility to advocate for appropriate services for SWD CEC 6	• Part IV	Candidate provides evidence of inappropriate communication and decision-making by ANY of the following: Not using person-first language; stating opinion, not facts; providing examples of communication that is biased and informal in tone; OR identifying an irrelevant or inconsequential IEP goal.	 Candidate provides evidence of appropriate communication and decision-making by: using person-first language; stating facts of performance, not opinion; providing examples of communication that is unbiased and formal in tone; and identifying a relevant IEP goal. 	Candidate provides evidence of appropriate communication and decision-making by: using person-first language; stating facts of performance, not opinion; providing examples of communication that is unbiased and formal in tone; and identifying a relevant IEP goal. Candidate links all communication to long term goal of progress in relevant curriculum and post- school goals.
Candidate can describe (and	Part IV	Candidate DOES NOT provide a detailed plan with	 Candidate provides a detailed plan with examples to 	Candidate provides a detailed plan with examples to

implement) the collaborative and consultative roles of the special education teacher CEC 7 Candidate can identify (implement) effective co-planning and co-teaching methods to strengthen content acquisition by SWD CEC 7		examples to communicate student progress appropriately to the student, parents/family, and colleagues OR provides an incomplete plan. Candidate provides plan examples that DO NOT show a clear distinction in language, tone, and method between stakeholders.	communicate student progress appropriately to the student, parents/family, and colleagues. • Candidate provides plan examples with clear distinction in language, tone, and method between stakeholders.	communicate student progress appropriately to the student, parents/family, and colleagues. Candidate provides plan examples with clear distinction in language, tone, and method between stakeholders. Candidate provides rationale for each sample provided
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Note: Items in bold are the developmentally appropriate levels of candidate skill/knowledge for this course. The items in parentheses are the final level to be achieved in the program.

Grading Rubric (for performance in course)

Item	Description	Points
		Possible
Part I: PLOP Statement	 Summary of the information about the student in candidate's own words. Includes: Relevant scores with interpretation of the scores across academic and behavioral domains (additional domains as provided) Summaries of teacher/parent reports Links information and describes patterns across environments 	10
Part II: Questions	 Provides a list of at least 6 questions about the student that are directly linked to the data provided in Part I. Each question can be answered by collecting some form of assessment data. Each question is relevant to either student's current performance in school or a post-school goal. 	3
Part III: Assessment Plan	 Targets clearly defined and operationalized Rationale provided Data collection for present level of performance includes: Specific measures Analysis procedure 	5
Part IV: What does it mean?	 IEP goal includes task, condition, criterion IEP goal is related directly to academic target Data collection plan for progress monitoring includes: Specific measures (with examples provided) Frequency of data collection Analysis procedure (with examples provided) Communication plan includes: Description of visual representation of data to be shared with student, parent, colleagues Sample email/letters that could be used to communicate results with parent and colleagues 	7
	TOTAL	25