George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Counseling Program

EDCD 660.003 – Multicultural Counseling 3 Credits, Fall 2021 Wednesdays 4:30 PM – 7:10 PM Fairfax campus – Thompson Hall Room 1018

Faculty

Name:	Dr. Joanne Frederick Leiva, NCC, LPC-DC, LCPC-MD, VA			
Office Hours:	Wednesdays, please email to schedule virtual appt.			
Office Location:	Krug Hall Suite, 202 (Counseling Office).			
Office Phone:	703-993-2087 (Counseling Office)			
Email Address:	Jleiva@gmu.edu			

Prerequisites/Corequisites

B or better in EDCD 606 or B or better in EDCD 609; B or better in EDCD 608 or concurrent

University Catalog Course Description

Examines multicultural issues in counseling and explores the complexities of culture and its influence on the client/counselor relationship. Promotes awareness and understanding of cultural differences and their effect on the counseling relationship. Investigates variables that interact with culture that may interfere with the counseling relationship, such as historical, political, socioeconomic, psychosocial adjustment, racism, prejudice, discrimination, and oppression.

Course Overview

Explores extensively the above issues through group process experience that enables the development of interpersonal awareness, cultural sensitivity and cultural competence that are critical to being a social justice multicultural counselor/therapist.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered using a lecture format.

Course Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

- 1. To increase awareness of how one's cultural background (e.g., race, ethnicity, gender, spirituality), acculturation experiences, belief systems, attitudes, values, and biases influence the views of self and others in the counseling process. (CACREP 2.F.2.d; 2.F.2.g).
- 2. To gain insight and appreciate multicultural and pluralistic characteristics within and among diverse groups nationally and internationally (CACREP 2.F.2.a).
- 3. To gain an awareness and understanding of power and privilege.
- 4. To gain and awareness and understanding of theories and models of multicultural counseling and cultural identity development. (CACREP 2.F.2.b).
- 5. To gain an awareness of help seeking behaviors of culturally diverse clients (CACREP 2.F.2.f).
- 6. To encourage the elimination of biases, prejudices and discriminatory behavior with culturally diverse clients, community and society (CACREP 2.F.2.h).
- 7. To acknowledge, understand and demonstrate the multicultural counseling competencies (CACREP 2F.2.c).

Professional Standards

CACREP Standard	Course Objective Coverage	Course Activities
multicultural and pluralistic	This Standard is part of Course	Assigned readings that discuss
characteristics within and	Objective #2, which is addressed	this Standard include: Talleyrand
among diverse groups	in Classes 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, and	& Thanh-Giang Vojtech (2017),
nationally and internationally	13 on "Refugees/Immigrant	Sewards (2016), Rosenkrantz et
(CACREP 2.F.2.a)	Pops, Gender, LGBTQ, Poverty,	al. (2019)
(CACKEI 2.1.2.a)	Spirituality, Ableism, Ageism"	al. (2017)
	and Group Presentations.	Additionally, this Standard is
	and Group Tresentations.	measured as part of the Research
		Paper Key Assignment, which
		assesses KPI A.2.a.1
theories and models of	This Standard is part of Course	Assigned readings that discuss
multicultural counseling,	Objective #4, which is addressed	this Standard include: Chapters
cultural identity	in Class 5 on "Racial, Cultural	11 & 12 in <i>Counseling the</i>
development, and social	and Ethnic Identity	culturally diverse: Theory and
justice and advocacy	Models/Multiracial Populations"	<i>practice</i> & Reid Marks et al.
(CACREP 2.F.2.b)		(2020)
multicultural counseling	This Standard is part of Course	Assigned readings that discuss
competencies (CACREP	Objective #7, which is addressed	this Standard include: Chapters
2.F.2.c)	in Classes 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, and	15 & 17 in Counseling the
	13 on "Multicultural Counseling	culturally diverse: Theory and
	Interventions/Strategies" and	practice
	Group Presentations.	P we we e
the impact of heritage,	This Standard is part of Course	Assigned readings that discuss
attitudes, beliefs,	Objective #1, which is addressed	this Standard include: Helms
understandings, and	in Classes 1 and 6 on "Overview	(2020).
acculturative experiences on	of Class/Race & Ethnicity" and	
an individual's views of	"Refugees/Immigrant Pops,	Additionally, this Standard is
others (CACREP 2.F.2.d)	Gender, LGBTQ, Poverty,	measured as part of the Research
	Spirituality, Ableism, Ageism"	Paper Key Assignment, which
		assesses KPI A.2.a.1
help-seeking behaviors of	This Standard is part of Course	Assigned readings that discuss
diverse clients (CACREP	Objective #5, which is addressed	this Standard include: Chapter
2.F.2.f)	in Class 7 on "Multicultural	13 in Counseling the culturally
2.1.2.1)	Counseling	diverse: Theory and practice, &
	Interventions/Strategies"	Terepka & Hatfield (2020)
the impact of spiritual beliefs	This Standard is part of Course	Assigned readings that discuss
on clients' and counselors'	Objective #1, which is addressed	this Standard include: Helms
worldviews (CACREP	in Classes 1 and 6 on "Overview	(2020) and Liu et al. (2007)
2.F.2.g)	of Class/Race & Ethnicity" and	
	"Refugees/Immigrant Pops,	
	Gender, LGBTQ, Poverty,	
	Spirituality, Ableism, Ageism"	

Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Education Programs (CACREP) 2016

Additional professional standards addressed in this course:

• This course fulfills the Virginia Board of Counseling Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC) coursework requirement (18VAC115-20-51) for "Multicultural counseling, theories and techniques"

- This course addresses the following Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) School Counselor Prek-12 Competency Topic requirements: 8VAC20-543-610.3
- This course addresses the following Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) Professional Studies requirements for Prek-12 Endorsements: 8VAC20-543-140.1.a, 1.b

Required Texts

- 1. Sue. D. & Sue. D., (2019) Counseling the Culturally Diverse: Theory and Practice (8th Ed)
- 2. Helms, J. E. (2020). A Race is a Nice Thing to Have (3rd ed.). San Diego: Cognella.
- 3. Additional articles/chapters available online (see Blackboard Class Folders in Course Content)

Additional Readings

- Chan et al. (2017). Privilege and Oppression in Counselor Education: An Intersectionality Framework
- Gallardo, M. E., Neville, H. A., & Derald Wing, S. (Eds.). (2016). The myth of racial color blindness: Manifestations, dynamics, and impact. American Psychological Association. <u>https://doi.org/10.1037/14754-000</u>
- Liu, W. M., Pickett Jr., T., & Ivey, A. E. (2007). White middle-class privilege: Social class bias and implications for training and practice. *Journal of Multicultural Counseling* and Development, 35(4), 194–206. https://doi.org/10.1002/j.2161-1912.2007.tb00060.x
- Marks et al. (2020). The Role of Multiracial Identity Integration in the Relation Between Racial Discrimination and Depression in Multiracial Young Adults. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 51, 4, 317-324.*
- Ratts (2017). Charting the Center and the Margins: Addressing Identity, Marginalization, and Privilege in Counseling, *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, *39*, *2*, 87-103.
- Reid Marks, T., Thurston, I. B., Kamody, R. C., & Schaeffer-Smith, M. (2020). The role of multiracial identity integration in the relation between racial discrimination and depression in multiracial young adults. *Professional Psychology, Research and Practice*, 51(4), 317–324. https://doi.org/10.1037/pro0000315
- Rosenkrantz, D. E., Rostosky, S. S., Toland, M. D., & Dueber, D. M. (2019). Cognitive affective and religious values associated with parental acceptance of an LGBT child. *Psychology of Sexual Orientation and Gender Diversity*. <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/sgd0000355</u>
- Seward, S. (2016). Towards an understanding of Muslim American adolescent high school experiences. *International Journal for the Advancement of Counselling*, *38*(1), 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10447-015-9252-5
- Sue, D.W & Sue, D (2016). *Counseling the culturally diverse: Theory and practice (7th ed.)*. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Chapters 1-3, 6, 10-13, 18, 23-26
- Talleyrand, R & Thanh-Giang Vojtech, J. (2017) Potential Stressors of Undocumented Youth: Implications for School Counselors. *Professional School Counseling*, 22,1, 1-8.
- Terepka, A., & Hatfield, D. R. (2020). Effects of Assessing Religious Beliefs in Initial Sessions on Aspects of the Therapeutic Alliance. *Spirituality in Clinical Practice*. <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/scp0000213</u>
- Wang, S. C., Hubbard, R. R., & Dorazio, C. (2019). Overcoming Racial Battle Fatigue Through Dialogue: Voices of Three Counseling Psychologist Trainees. *Training and Education in Professional Psychology*. <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/tep0000283</u>
- Williams, J, Bryan, J., Morrison, S, & Scott, T. (2017). Protective Factors and Processes Contributing to the Academic Success of Students Living in Poverty: Implications for

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., VIA).

• Assignments and/or Examinations

Details of course assignments/requirements will be posted on Bb and reviewed on the first day of class.

• Other Requirements

COVID Concerns:

If you are experiencing additional course concerns due to COVID please reach out to me via email at your earliest convenience. I will also review a Covid Syllabus addendum on the first night of class that will be emailed to you and posted in our Bb course.

• Grading

Course Requirements/Assignments	Points/%	Assignment Due Dates
Class Participation/Attendance	10 (10%)	Every synchronous class period
Bb Diversity Dialogue Group postings	10 (10%)	(see syllabus for posting dates)
Assignment 1: (Helms/White Privilege)	10 (10%)	9/15/21
Assignment 2: (Cultural Autobiography)	30 (10%)	10/13/21
Assignment 2: (Cultural Immersion Activity)	10 (10%)	11/3/21
Assignment 4: (Journal entries/ Final Class Reaction)	10 (10%)	12/4/21
Assignment 5: (Group Presentations) Total Class Points	<u>20 (20%)</u> 100 (100%)	see syllabus
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All paper assignments must be uploaded to Blackboard. The Cultural Autobiography (Assignment #2) will be uploaded to Bb and VIA. VIA link will be located under Assessments in Bb.

Course Grading Details

Class Attendance and Participation (10 pts):

Students are expected to attend each class session and have completed all class readings prior to attending class and **attending the first day of class is MANDATORY.** Classroom participation is a vital part of this course. Students will contribute to class discussions and engage in all the activities to foster a comprehensive awareness and understanding of the multicultural social justice counseling competencies therefore attendance at all class sessions is critical. Please consider that absences will not only affect individual student learning, but will negatively impact other classmembers as well. **Students who miss more than (1) unexcused class will not receive a passing grade for the course. Late arrivals to class will affect your class participation grade; arriving more than 15 minutes late to a class without prior instructor notification will count as an unexcused absence.** If there is a scheduling conflict that interferes with attendance during any portion of the class, students should see the instructor on the first class to discuss continuing in the

class this semester or taking the course during another semester. All student course concerns can be addressed via email or by a scheduled virtual appointment with Dr. Frederick. Please allow 24-48 hours for email responses on weekdays (weekends not included).

Diversity Dialogue Online Group Postings (10 total points/10% of final grade)

Online Bb diversity dialogue groups will be composed of 3-4 students (randomly selected) and will provide a place to process and discuss your understandings and thoughts about material covered in lectures, presentations, and readings as well as cultural differences within the group. Hopefully this will be a safe place where individuals can confront their own biases and begin to understand more fully the experience of others. Topics will be generated by the instructor and at times the group and will be directly related to class material as stated above. *Confidentiality* is expected in all group conversations and all posts are due by the start of the class (see syllabus for posting dates).

Class Assignments

1. Assignment # 1: Helms/White Privilege Paper (2-3pages) (10 pts) (CACREP 2F.2.e)

Provide your reactions (both cognitive and emotional) to the Helms book and White privilege readings/class discussions/videos. Did you experience any increased awareness, resistance and/or encouragement to/from the readings? How so? <u>Due 9/15/21</u>. APA Format

2. Assignment #2: (Cultural Autobiography) 3-5 pages maximum) (30 pts) (Key Assignment: KPI A.2.a.1; CACREP 2.F.2a & 2.F.2.d) The primary objective of this writing assignment is to challenge you to reflect on events and life experiences that have shaped your cultural being. A cultural autobiography is a reflective, self-analytic portrayal of your past and present. The objectives of this project are cultural self-awareness including identity development, promoting cultural social justice, advocacy, conflict resolution and other culturally supported behaviors that promote optimal wellness, and growth of the human spirit, mind, or body. <u>Due 10/13/21</u>. APA Format. (rubric is provided at the end of syllabus)

Required elements:

1. First, explore your life experiences that you consider of significance in shaping your worldview, cultural heritage, and cultural identity. In this exploration you should include a critical incident from your life pertaining to your multicultural experiences. A critical incident is an event or circumstance that is generally outside your personal control or is some decision you have made in response to a painful or difficult situation; in this case, it should be culturally-related. The goal is to pick significant cultural events that somehow impacted or influenced you in a powerful way (See Assignment Rubric #1).

2. Analyze how these experiences have shaped your culture – standards of thinking, valuing, behaving, and evaluating – and interpret the cultural meanings of these experiences to you (cultural socialization process). Specifically, how has your identity been influenced by your experiences of discrimination, power, and privilege? Include specific life experiences that you have identified above (See Assignment Rubric #2).

3. Discuss the impact of your culture on current functioning, behaviors, attitudes, and values, as well as the impact of your culture on your role as a counselor (See Assignment Rubric #3)

4. Summarize and reflect on the process of writing the cultural autobiography (See rubric #4). Discuss how this process has helped you discover yourself as a multicultural being (personal

meaning). The cultural autobiography must be written according to the American Psychological Association's (APA) Publication Manual (6th edition). As students are preparing for careers as professional counselors, papers must be grammatically correct and reflective of this level of education. Your paper should be written in 1st person. *Be prepared to discuss your cultural autobiography in your diversity dialogue group* <u>Due 10/13/21</u>

3. Assignment #3: (Cultural Immersion Activity) (3-4 pages) (10 pts)

Each student will engage in a cultural immersion activity to explore a culture different from their own and therefore, getting away from familiar cultural element. This experience should be focused on a cultural topic/issue distinctly different from the student's cultural values, norms, and personal experiences and should include student involvement. For example, if you visit a church, do not slip in after it has started, sit in the back pew, speak to no one and then leave quickly. You should communicate with someone there. If you are unable to engage in a face to face activity due to our current pandemic, students can watch a documentary (at least one-hour documentary approved by instructor) focused on similar content. Students will provide a reaction paper after engaging in this cultural immersion experience including rationale for immersion experience, expectations going into immersion experience, and reactions after immersion experience including any resistance and increased awareness, and personal/professional impact. <u>Due 11/3/21</u>. APA Format

4. Assignment #4 (Final Course Reflection Paper) (3-5 pages) (10 pts)

Students will maintain a personal journal (with dated entries) reflecting on their class experiences throughout the semester. This assignment will permit students to include a summary of dated journal class reactions/reflections/entries as well as reflect on overall personal/professional experiences areas gained from class. What were some of your emotional and cognitive reactions throughout your time in the class? What did you learn about multicultural counseling? What did you learn about yourself and others? What are some strengths and/or growth areas you may have in developing strong/effective culturally competent competencies? **Due 12/4/21.** APA Format

5. Assignment # 5 Examining Racial and Ethnic Populations/Intersecting Cultural Identities-Group Presentations (20 points) You will be divided up into groups to present on a particular

Group Presentations (20 points) You will be divided up into groups to present on a particular racial and ethnic group and within group intersecting identities. Your presentation (no longer than 50 minutes) should include all of the information present on the assignment rubric (see Bb Course Content for rubric) followed by a 10-minute videotaped role-play (based on a case scenario developed by group members and enacted by group members) utilizing effective evidence-based interventions with this population. You should integrate multimedia techniques into your presentation including a representation of how your group has been portrayed in the media and include a discussion of intersecting issues (e.g., sexual orientation and religion, being a POC and a woman, ageism, ableism, etc. as well as within group concerns [e.g. colorism, class]) within your particular group. Each group member should also include a brief video (no more than 1 min) including your personal reactions (emotional and cognitive) to what you learned about your group(s). Due 12/1/21

Grading Policies

Grading will be based primarily upon the significance, thoroughness, accuracy, relatedness, genuine reflection, logic and degree to which points made are effectively supported. Papers receiving an "A" grade will be outstanding in each area. Grammar and style will be taken into account when they detract from the presentation or understanding of the personal and/or professional arguments made. As noted above points/grade will be deducted from assignments that do not follow APA guidelines and/or exceed the page limit by more than 2 pages. Late assignments will receive point deductions unless there is a reasonable excuse (e.g., family emergency, illness with a doctor's certificate).

In accordance with the George Mason University Grading Policy, the following grades may be achieved: A [100-94]; A- [93-90]; B+ [89-87]; B [86-84]; B- [83-80]; C [79 - 70]; F [69 and below]

Professional Dispositions

See https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/

Students must adhere to program professional dispositions: https://cehd.gmu.edu/assets/docs/forms/Professional%20Dispositions.pdf

Professional Dispositions Assessment

Professional Dispositions are assessed in all required courses. The minimum score (benchmark) is based on the level of the course, as described below.

Level of Assessment	СМНС	SC	Minimum Score
Basic	602, 609, 606, 601, 525, 603, 604, 656 654, 652, 658	602, 606, 609, 601, 525, 603, 604, 656 613, 611, 626	2
Intermediate	608, 750, 660, 628, 619, 610, 797	608, 751, 660, 628, 619, 610, 797	3
Advanced	792, 793	794, 795	4

Professional Dispositions assessments are scored as follows:

- 4: Consistently Evident The student demonstrates the disposition all or almost all of the time. This rank is considered exceptional, particularly for students who are at the beginning of their program. Students who are advanced in the program (i.e., in their last year of the program and enrolled in Internship I or II) should expect to achieve this rank.
- **3:** Frequently Evident The student demonstrates the disposition often or most of the time. It is expected that students in the middle of the program (i.e., usually the second year for full time or third year for part time students) will achieve this rank. This reflects that they have moved beyond the initial phase of counselor training and are developing well towards being a professional counselor.
- 2: Sometimes Evident The student demonstrates the disposition sometimes or inconsistently. It is expected that students at the beginning of the program (i.e., first year for most students) will achieve this rank. Students at the beginning of the program are expected to be developing towards these professional dispositions as a part of their counselor training and preparation for their future as a professional counselor.
- 1: Seldom Evident The student demonstrates the disposition rarely or not at all. In some instances, this may also indicate a harmful demonstration of professional disposition(s). Students at the beginning of their program may achieve this rank, which can be developmentally appropriate as they learn the expectations for students and future professional counselors. Should this occur, students should expect to meet with their advisor, who will assist them in addressing the area of concern.

• N/A: Not Applicable – An instructor or supervisor may use this to note that they did not have the opportunity to observe the disposition or that it was not relevant in the given context. This is most likely to occur at the beginning of the program when some dispositions may not be germane to the particular class.

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Class Schedule

11/17/21 Class 13	Native Americans Group Presentation	Bb Class Folder #7Bb Diversity Dialogues
11/24/21 <u>Class 14</u>	Thanksgiving Holiday Break-NO CLASS	
12/1/21 <u>Class15</u> <u>ONLINE</u>	Final Class Review/Reflections-Zoom link will be provided to students prior to class	Final Bb Diversity Dialogue posts; Group Presentation Materials
12/4/21		Final Course Reflection Paper due

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Counseling Program Mission Statement

The Counseling Program is committed to preparing counselors who promote the social, psychological, physical, and spiritual health of individuals, families, communities, and organizations in order to contribute to the advancement of global well-being. The program strives for national and international excellence in implementing a counseling perspective which provides a foundation in basic counseling skills and focuses on social justice, multiculturalism, international, advocacy and leadership. It is our belief that a global perspective on development across the life span, and an understanding and appreciation of multiculturalism, diversity, and social justice are integral to the preparation of professional counselors, requiring that professional counselors are prepared to assume leadership roles, be proactive change agents and become advocates for social, economic and political justice. The program is committed to accomplish this mission by working through interdisciplinary teams as well as promote the interconnectedness of teaching, research, service and professional practice. Through this mission faculty will facilitate a continued tradition of international, national and regional leadership through the development of collaborative partnerships and projects, research, publications, presentations, consultation, and training.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <u>http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/</u>.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see https://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the

time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <u>https://ds.gmu.edu/</u>).

• Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <u>https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/</u>.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Responsible Employee," and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing <u>titleix@gmu.edu</u>.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <u>https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/</u>.

Assessment Rubric(s)

Cultural Autobiography 660 (30 points)	(Key Assignment: KPI A.2.a.1; CACREP 2.F.2a &
2.F.2.d)	

Criteria	%	Exceeds Standards 4	Meets Standards 3	Approaching Standards 2	Below Standards 1
1. Introduction of events, life experiences, and critical incidents that have shaped your cultural being. [KPI A.2.a.1; CACREP 2.F.2.a] (6pts)	20	Introduction is clearly identified and articulated in a comprehensive fashion (at least 3 - 4 significant events are provided and discussed).	Introduction is adequately identified and/or articulated (2 significant events are provided and discussed)	Introduction is not fully/and or inadequately identified or Articulated (less than 2 events identified/discusse d)	Introduction is not identified/and/ or articulated (no significant events identified and provided and/or discussed
2. Review of the cultural identity theories/ literature/models pertaining to personal cultural autobiography [KPI A.2.a.1; CACREP 2.F.2.a] 6 pts)	20	Excellent and comprehensive review and integration of how identity models/ theories relate to personal cultural autobiography	Good/Adequate review of the cultural identity literature/ theory/models as it relates to personal cultural autobiography	Inadequate review of the cultural identity literature/ theory/models as it relates to personal cultural autobiography	Poor review of cultural identity literature/ theory/models as it relates to personal cultural autobiography

3. Counseling Implications provided demonstrate an understanding of multicultural and pluralistic characteristics within and among diverse groups [KPI A.2.a.1; CACREP 2.F.2.a] (9 pts)	30	Excellent discussion of counseling implications as it relates to multicultural and pluralistic characteristics	Good/Adequate discussion of counseling implications as it relates to multicultural and pluralistic characteristics	Inadequate/Poor discussion of counseling implications as it relates to multicultural and pluralistic characteristics	Poor or No discussion on counseling implications as it relates to multicultural and pluralistic characteristics.
4. Reflection on impact of culture [KPI A.2.a.1; CACREP 2.F.2.d] (6 pts)	20	Reflection includes an excellent discussion of the impact of heritage, attitudes, beliefs, understandings, and acculturative experiences on a counselor's views of others including excellent self- reflection/assess ment	Reflection includes a good discussion of the impact of heritage, attitudes, beliefs, understandings, and acculturative experiences on a counselor's views of others and good self- reflection/assessm ent in relation to topic of choice.	Reflection includes some discussion of the impact of heritage, attitudes, beliefs, understandings, and acculturative experiences on a counselor's views of others and partial self- reflection/assessm ent to topic of choice.	Reflection includes limited or no discussion of the impact of heritage, attitudes, beliefs, understandings, and acculturative experiences on counselor's views of others and no self- reflection/assessment to topic of choice.
5. Writing & APA format (3 pts)	10	Adheres to APA format (7th ed.) and is clear, understandable, exceptionally well organized, and grammatically correct. No APA errors. Language is appropriate for the type of paper. Adheres to paper requirements for page limit and headers/sub- headers.	Adheres to APA format (7th ed.) with only a few errors; is clear, well organized, understandable, and grammatically correct with only a few errors. Language is mostly appropriate for the type of paper. Adheres to paper requirements for page limit and headers/sub- headers with only a few errors.	Has errors in APA format (7th ed.), lacks clarity, not well organized, and has grammatical errors. Language is somewhat appropriate for the type of paper. Adheres to some of paper requirements for page limit and headers/sub- headers.	Does not follow APA format, is unclear, is poorly organized, and has many grammatical errors. Language is generally not appropriate for the type of paper. Adheres to few or none of the paper requirements for page limit and headers/sub-headers.