George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Counseling Program

EDCD 619.002 Trauma and Crisis Counseling 3 Credits, Fall 2021 Wednesdays 10:30 AM – 1:10 PM Fairfax campus – Krug Hall Room 107

Faculty

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Prerequisites

B or better in 525; B or better in EDCD 606 or B or better in EDCD 609

University Catalog Course Description

Provides an introduction to trauma and crisis counseling using theories and techniques from bioecological and multicultural-social justice perspectives. Covers assessments and interventions with individuals, families, and communities who have experienced trauma/crisis.

Course Overview

This course explores the nature and experience of trauma and related crises and natural disasters. Multiple theories are explored regarding the effects of traumatic impact on individuals, families, and communities. Theoretical constructs are analyzed, from an ecosystemic perspective, for their potential application in the area of trauma, crisis, and disaster; various examples of interventions and counseling techniques are examined for their usefulness in working with survivors of trauma and crises. The course is designed to provide students with an opportunity for incorporating theoretical and philosophical counseling positions and for beginning to practice the techniques of counseling individuals who have been traumatized as well as to intervene appropriately in crisis and disaster situations. The unique experiences of trauma/crisis among various populations are addressed from a multicultural-social justice perspective, including the experiences of childhood trauma, discrimination, and interpersonal violence.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered using a lecture format.

Course Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

- 1. Develop an understanding of the impact of crisis, trauma, disaster, and systemic/environmental factors on diverse individuals, families, and communities across the lifespan (CACREP 2.F.3.g; 2.F.3.f; 5.C.2.f.);
- 2. Identify relevant assessment and treatment issues that pertain to survivors of trauma/crisis, are ethical and culturally relevant, and promote resilience/wellness across the lifespan (CACREP 2.F.3.i);
- 3. Develop an understanding of multiple theories of crisis intervention, disaster response, trauma-informed practices, and trauma recovery (CACREP 2.F.5.m)

- 4. Develop an understanding of the roles and responsibility of counselors within trauma counseling and crisis management (CACREP 2.F.1.c); and
- 5. Apply trauma and crisis counseling concepts to diverse populations and practice settings utilizing a multicultural-social justice framework.

Professional Standards

Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Education Programs (CACREP) 2016 Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

CACREP Standard	Course Objective	Course Activities
	Coverage	
counselors' roles and responsibilities as members of interdisciplinary community outreach and emergency management response teams (CACREP 2.F.1.c)	This Standard is part of Course Objective #4, which is addressed in Classes 10 and 11 on "Crisis & Disaster Response; EMDR" (Parts 1 & 2).	Assigned readings that discuss this Standard include: the <i>Psychological First Aid (PFA) Field Operations Guide (2nd ed.)</i> and the chapter by Haberstroh entitled <i>Fundamental Theories</i> and <i>Skills for Crisis Counseling</i> .
systemic and environmental factors that affect human development, functioning, and behavior (CACREP 2.F.3.f)	This Standard is part of Course Objective #1, which is addressed in Class 3 on "Symptoms & Effects of Trauma; Attachment Theory."	Assigned readings that discuss this Standard include: chapter by Collins & Collins on assessment and chapter by Mikulincer et al. on attachment. Additionally, this Standard is measured as part of the Traumatic Experience Article Review Key Assignment, which assesses KPI A.3.a.2.
effects of crisis, disasters, and trauma on diverse individuals across the lifespan (CACREP 2.F.3.g)	This Standard is part of Course Objective #1, which is addressed in Class 3 on "Symptoms & Effects of Trauma; Attachment Theory."	Assigned readings that discuss this Standard include: Herman's <i>Trauma and Recovery</i> (chapters 2-5); chapter by Collins & Collins on assessment; and chapter by Mikulincer et al. on attachment.
ethical and culturally relevant strategies for promoting resilience and optimum development and wellness across the lifespan (CACREP 2.F.3.i)	This Standard is part of Course Objective #2, which is addressed in Classes 4, 6, 7, and 9 on "Tri-Phasic Model; Children & Adolescents", "Healing Resources, Creativity, & Resilience", "Trauma-Informed Care; Resilience", and "Healing Racializied &	Assigned readings that discuss this Standard include: Chapter 5 in Rothschild (2017); Chapters 7 and 8 in Herman's <i>Trauma and Recovery;</i> resilience article by Raghavan & Sandanapitchai. Additionally, this Standard is measured as part of the Traumatic Experience Article Review Key Assignment, which assesses KPI A.3.a.2.
crisis intervention, trauma- informed, and community- based strategies, such as Psychological First Aid (CACREP 2.F.5.m)	Intersectional Trauma" This Standard is part of Course Objective #3, which is addressed in several classes, but is of particular focus in Classes 10 and 11 on "Crisis & Disaster	Assigned readings that discuss this Standard include: the <i>Psychological First Aid (PFA) Field Operations Guide (2nd ed.)</i> and the chapter by Haberstroh entitled <i>Fundamental Theories</i> and <i>Skills for Crisis Counseling</i> .

	Response; EMDR" (Parts 1 & 2).	
impact of crisis and trauma	This Standard is part of	Course content that addresses this Standard
on individuals with mental	Course Objective #1,	includes "Poster Girl" and "Gabe" videos and
health diagnoses (CACREP	which is addressed in	associated reflections/discussion; Assigned
5.C.2.f)	Class 3 on "Symptoms	readings that discuss this Standard include:
,	& Effects of Trauma;	chapter by Collins & Collins on assessment and
	Attachment Theory."	chapter by Mikulincer et al. on attachment.

Required Texts

Brymer, M., Jacobs, A., Layne, C., Pynoos, R., Ruzek, J., Steinberg, A., Venberg, E., & Watson, P. (2006). *Psychological First Aid: Field operations guide* (2nd ed.). National Child Traumatic Stress Network and National Center for PTSD. *Available for free download*: https://www.nctsn.org/resources/psychological-first-aid-pfa-field-

Herman, J. (1997). Trauma and recovery. Basic Books.

Menakem, R. (2017). My grandmother's hands. Central Recovery Press.

Rothschild, B. (2021). Revolutionizing trauma treatment: Stabilization, safety, & nervous system balance. Norton Professional Books.

Additional Readings (available online)

operations-guide-2nd-edition

- Baranowsky, A. B., & Gentry, J. E. (2015). *Trauma practice: Tools for stabilization and recovery*. Hogrefe. [Section 1 available on eReserves]
- Collins, B. G., & Collins, T. M. (2005). Assessment: A developmental-ecological perspective. In *Crisis and trauma: Developmental-ecological intervention* (pp. 19-43). Brooks/Cole.
- Comas-Díaz, L. (2016). Racial trauma recovery: A race-informed therapeutic approach to racial wounds. In A. N. Alvarez, C. T. H. Liang, & H. A. Neville (Eds.), *The cost of racism for people of color: Contextualizing experiences of discrimination* (pp. 249-272). http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/14852-012
- Goodman, R. D. (2014). A liberatory approach to trauma counseling: Decolonizing our trauma-informed practices. In R. D. Goodman & P. Gorksi (Eds.), *Decolonizing "multicultural" counseling through social justice* (pp. 55-72). Springer.
- Haberstroh, S. (2020). Fundamental theories and skills for crisis counseling. In T. Duffey & S. Haberstroh (Eds.), *Introduction to crisis and trauma counseling* (pp. 91-112). American Counseling Association.
- McLuckey, L., & Teska, J. (2016). *Intimate partner violence: Effects on health.* Cinahl Information Systems.

- Mikulincer, M., Shaver, P. R., & Solomon, Z. (2015). An attachment perspective on traumatic and posttraumatic reactions. In M. P. Safir, H. S. Wallach, & A. Rizzo (Eds.), *Future directions in post-traumatic stress disorder* (pp. 79-96). Springer.
- Miller, A. L., Rathus, J. H., & Linehan, M. M. (2007). *Dialectical behavior therapy with suicidal adolescents*. Guildford Press. [chapter 3 available Bb]
- Myrick, A. C., & Green, E. J. (2014). Establishing safety and stabilization in traumatized youth: Clinical implications for play therapists. *International Journal of Play Therapy*, 23(2), 100–113. DOI: 10.1037/a0036397
- Raghavan, S., & Sandanapitchai, P. (2020). The relationship between cultural variables and resilience to psychological trauma: A systematic review of the literature. *Traumatology*. Advance online publication. http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/trm0000239
- Rudick, C. D. (2012). Therapist self-care: Being a healing counselor rather than a wounded healer. In L. L. Levers (Ed.), *Trauma counseling: Theories and interventions* (pp. 554-568). Springer.
- Sweezy, M. (2011). The teenager's confession: Regulating shame in internal family systems therapy. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 65(2), 179-188.

Recommended Readings

TBA

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

• Assignments and/or Examinations

Discussion Board Posts

Discussion board posts are assigned for the following classes: 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 13. Posts should generally address your thoughts on the assigned readings/materials for that class module. Posts are due prior to the class for which the reading is assigned, except as noted on the syllabus (for asynchronous classes, they are due 4 days *following* the class in order to give you more time to complete the module and post).

To receive full credit, your reflections should demonstrate comprehension of assigned readings and course materials and offer meaningful and thoughtful reflections. Points will be deducted for reflections that are cursory or do not demonstrate that you read the course materials. **No credit will be given for late reflections.**

Community Care Activity

As part of establishing systemic practices that facilitate self-care, we will begin and end each class meeting with a short (~5 minutes) community care practice. Students will sign up to facilitate one community care session during the semester. Creativity is encouraged! The practice can be anything that will bring relaxation, fun, mindfulness, centering, connectedness, calm, peacefulness, or joy to the class (e.g., breathing, meditation, guided imagery, music, art, chanting, singing, movement, humor). Please make sure to practice the activity several times before you lead the class.

Trauma and Crisis Counseling Reflection Paper

As you begin learning about trauma and crisis counseling in this course, reflect on any reactions you have to doing trauma/crisis counseling work or working with trauma/crisis survivors, including the following questions:

- What is your interest in this topic generally and specifically (e.g., types of traumatic events or counseling approaches)?
- What experience do you have with trauma and crisis counseling, either personally or professionally?
- What concerns do you have about providing trauma/crisis counseling and/or learning about these topics in class?
- What stands out to you from the readings so far?
- What thoughts do you have after completing the Life Events Checklist (LEC)?

The paper should be approximately 3 pages in length (double-spaced) and should adhere to APA format. To help frame your response, <u>complete the readings for Classes 1 and 2 and the LEC</u> prior to the writing the paper.

Self-Care Reflection Paper and Plan

You will complete a written reflection on self-care and develop a plan for maintaining wellness and preventing burnout when providing trauma/crisis counseling or working in the context of trauma/crisis. Address the following:

- What are your thoughts about self-care (e.g., need, importance)?
- What are your concerns or areas of consideration (e.g., triggers, vulnerabilities for burnout)?
- What new knowledge have you gained about self-care in the program or course, and what new knowledge do you need?
- What is your plan for attending to your self-care as you progress in the program and professionally (at least 3 concrete steps you plan to take as a student or counselor)?

The paper should be approximately 3-4 pages in length (double-spaced) and should adhere to APA format. You should refer to readings from Class 2 in your paper and <u>include at least two in text</u> citations from these readings.

Traumatic Experience Article Review Performance Based Assessment (PBA) & Key Assignment: Submit on Bb and VIA (CACREP Standards 1, 2)

Select an article from a <u>peer-reviewed journal published in the last 5 years</u> that addresses a type of traumatic experience that is of interest to you. Examples include survivors of a particular type of disaster, crisis, or traumatic event (e.g., a tsunami, school shooting), and you might also narrow down to a particular population of interest (e.g., women survivors of IPV, Native Americans experiencing intergenerational trauma). You may want to select an article that can assist you with your group project (see TIC SLP below).

The paper should be approximately 4-5 pages in length (double-spaced). In reviewing the article, you should refer to readings from the course and <u>include at least two in text citations from these or other relevant readings</u>. See the rubric for additional details. To ensure you cover all rubric requirements, these subheaders are recommended (following your summary of the article): Multiculturalism; Systemic factors and social justice; Usefulness in counseling; and Resilience and wellness

Trauma Informed Care Service Learning Project (TIC SLP)

In small groups, you will develop a presentation on *trauma-informed care*. You will partner with a group of professionals from identified SLP sites and deliver a training based on their needs, population served, and work activities. A TIC-SLP Handbook with additional details will be provided in class; the following is a brief overview. Groups will:

- Meet with the site leader and then develop/submit a draft presentation
- Submit a finalized presentation prior to delivery of presentation (graded)
- Conduct the presentation and submit a recording (graded)
- Collect and submit feedback from the site (graded)
- Share their experience and lessons learned with the class

Participation

Students in Counseling courses are expected to demonstrate a high level of participation consistent with graduate-level education. Students are expected to:

- be on time and present for the duration of the class
- demonstrate engagement (e.g., ask questions, share thoughts, participate in activities)
- be respectful and attentive
- give thoughtful feedback and demonstrate receptiveness to feedback (see Professional Dispositions)
- demonstrate preparedness for each class meeting (e.g., discussion board posts and contributions to discussions)

• Other Requirements

Course Expectations

APA Format: Students in Counseling courses are expected to use APA style (7th ed.) for written papers.

Electronic Devices

Turn off and put away all electronic communication devices during class. Cell phones, pagers, and other communicative devices are not allowed in this class. Please keep them stowed away and out of sight. Laptops or tablets (e.g. iPads) are generally not permitted, but you may submit a request in writing if you wish to do so. Engaging in activities not related to the course (e.g. gaming, email, chat, text, etc.) will result in a significant deduction in your participation grade. Notify the instructor prior to class if you have an emergency situation that requires accommodation.

Attendance

In accordance with the policies of the Counseling Program, on-time attendance at every class meeting is expected. Late arrival to class will be considered an absence. **Two or more unexcused absences will result in loss of course credit.** Attendance on the first day of class is required. Excused absences are permitted for illness, religious holidays, or emergency situations only; documentation is required for the absence to be considered excused. Work-related absences are not considered excused.

Course Requirements

Each student is expected to do the following: (1) attend each class, (2) complete all reading assignments before class, (3) arrive on time and stay for the entire class period, (4) participate in discussions and in-class work groups, (5) regularly check GMU email, and (6) submit or access documents via Blackboard as assigned.

Assignments

Assignments for the course are to be **submitted electronically** via Blackboard prior to the beginning of class on the date due unless otherwise noted. Late assignments will be subject to a penalty of 20% for each day late unless otherwise noted. Additional assignments and/or assessments may be added at the instructor's discretion.

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is a violation of both the George Mason University code of honor and the expected professional dispositions of the Counseling Program. The GMU English Department has developed the following statement regarding plagiarism: "Plagiarism means using the exact words, opinion, or factual information from another person without giving that person credit. Writers give credit through the use of accepted documentation styles, such as parenthetical citation, footnotes, or end notes; a simple listing of books and articles is not sufficient. Plagiarism is the equivalent of intellectual robbery and cannot be tolerated in an academic setting. Student writers are often confused as to what should be cited. Some think that only direct quotations need to be credited. While direct quotations do need citations, so do paraphrases and summaries of opinions or factual information formerly unknown to the writers or which the writers did not discover themselves. Exceptions to this include factual information which can be obtained from a variety of sources, the writer's own insights or findings from their own field research, and what has been termed common knowledge. What constitutes common knowledge can sometimes be precarious, and what is common knowledge for one audience may be so for another. In such situations, it is helpful to keep the reader in mind and to think of citations as being reader friendly. In other words, writers provide a citation for any piece of information that they think their readers might want to investigate further. Not only is this attitude considerate of readers and establishes credibility, it will almost certainly ensure that writers will never be guilty of plagiarism."

Grading

Course Performance Evaluation Weighting

Course Assignment/Requirement	Points	% of Grade
Discussion board posts (5 points each)	55	23%
Community Care Activity	10	4%
Trauma and Crisis Counseling Reflection Paper	15	6%
Self-Care Reflection Paper and Plan	20	8%
Traumatic Experience Article Review	30	13%
TIC SLP Presentation Final Submission (group)	35	15%
TIC SLP Presentation Recording (group)	25	10%
TIC SLP Feedback from Site (group)	10	4%
Participation	40	17%
Total	240	100%

In accordance with the George Mason University Grading Policy, the following grades may be achieved:

A [100-94]; A- [93-90]; B+ [89-87]; B [86-84]; B- [83-80]; C [79 - 70]; F [69 and below]

How to calculate your grade:				
Grade Lower Limit % Lower Limit points				
Α	94%	226		

A-	90%	216
B+	87%	209
В	84%	202
B-	80%	192
С	70%	168
F	anythir	ng lower

Professional Dispositions

See https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/

Students must adhere to program professional dispositions: https://cehd.gmu.edu/assets/docs/forms/Professional%20Dispositions.pdf

Professional Dispositions Assessment

Professional Dispositions are assessed in all required courses. The minimum score (benchmark) is based on the level of the course, as described below.

Level of Assessment	СМНС	SC	Minimum Score
Basic	602, 609, 606, 601, 525, 603, 604, 656 654, 652, 658	602, 606, 609, 601, 525, 603, 604, 656 613, 611, 626	2
Intermediate	608, 750, 660, 628, 619, 610, 797	608, 751, 660, 628, 619, 610, 797	3
Advanced	792, 793	794, 795	4

Professional Dispositions assessments are scored as follows:

- 4: Consistently Evident The student demonstrates the disposition all or almost all of the time. This rank is considered exceptional, particularly for students who are at the beginning of their program. Students who are advanced in the program (i.e., in their last year of the program and enrolled in Internship I or II) should except to achieve this rank.
- 3: Frequently Evident The student demonstrates the disposition often or most of the time. It is expected that students in the middle of the program (i.e., usually the second year for full time or third year for part time students) will achieve this rank. This reflects that they have moved beyond the initial phase of counselor training and are developing well towards being a professional counselor.
- 2: Sometimes Evident The student demonstrates the disposition sometimes or inconsistently. It is expected that students at the beginning of the program (i.e., first year for most students) will achieve this rank. Students at the beginning of the program are expected to be developing towards these professional dispositions as a part of their counselor training and preparation for their future as a professional counselor.
- 1: Seldom Evident The student demonstrates the disposition rarely or not at all. In some instances, this may also indicate a harmful demonstration of professional disposition(s). Students at the beginning of their program may achieve this rank, which can be

developmentally appropriate as they learn the expectations for students and future professional counselors. Should this occur, students should expect to meet with their advisor, who will assist them in addressing the area of concern.

• N/A: Not Applicable – An instructor or supervisor may use this to note that they did not have the opportunity to observe the disposition or that it was not relevant in the given context. This is most likely to occur at the beginning of the program when some dispositions may not be germane to the particular class.

Class Schedule

Class	Date	Format	Topic	Reading(s) Due	Assignment(s) Due	Course Obj. #
1	August 25, 2021	In person	Introduction and History	Herman Ch. 1Menakem Chs. 1, 3		
2	September 1, 2021	In person	Doing Our Own Work	 Rudick (Bb) Menakem Ch. 2 Rothschild Ch. 8 	 Trauma/Crisis Counseling Reflection Paper LEC completed (not uploaded) 	4
3	September 8, 2021	In person	ACES; Symptoms & Effects of Trauma; Attachment Theory	 Herman Chs. 2, 3, 4, 5 Collins & Collins (Bb) Mikulincer et al. (Bb) 	Discussion board post	1
4	September 15, 2021	In person	Tri-Phasic Model; Children & Adolescents	• Herman Chs. 7, 8, 9, 10	Discussion board postHave met with TIC SLP lead	2
5	September 22, 2021	In person	Neuropsychology of Trauma, Establishing Safety, and Treatment Planning	Rothschild Preface & Chs. 1, 2, 3, 4	Discussion board postSelf-Care Reflection Paper & Plan	4
6	September 29, 2021	In person	Healing Resources, Creativity, & Resilience; Trauma Memory & Outlining	Rothschild Chs. 5, 6, 7	Discussion board post	2, 4
7	October 6, 2021	TIC SLP Group Meetings w/ Dr. G	Trauma- Informed Care; Resilience	Goodman (Bb)Raghavan &Sandanapitchai (Bb)	 Discussion board post TIC SLP presentation draft due 	2, 5
8	October 13, 2021	Asynch online	Racialized & Intersectional Trauma Follow directions in the PPT for this class	 Menakem Chs. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 Article of choice Podcast & webinar (see PPT) 	Discussion board post: <u>Due by Sunday,</u> <u>Oct. 17</u>	5
9	October 20, 2021	In person	Healing Racialized & Intersectional Trauma	Menakem Part II (pgs. 137-233)Comas-Díaz (Bb)	Discussion board post	2, 5
TIC SLP can occur between classes 9 and 13; Final presentation due at least 7 days in advance						
10	October 27, 2021	Asynch online	Crisis & Disaster Response; EMDR	Haberstroh (eR)PFA pp. 5-19 (Bb)	• Discussion board post:	3, 4

11	November 3, 2021	In person	(Part 1) Follow directions in the PPT for this class Crisis & Disaster Response; EMDR (Part 2) Guest Speaker	 PFA pp. 21-95 (Bb) COVID article of choice (see Bb) 	 Due by Sunday, Oct. 21 Discussion board post Have EMDR questions 	3, 4
12	November 10, 2021	Asynch online	Theories for Trauma Counseling Pick 2: IFS, CBT, DBT, or Play Follow directions in the PPT for this class	See "MAIN PPT" and complete modules (PPT & reading) for 2 (Bb): IFS: Sweezy article CBT: Baranowsky & Gentry DBT: Miller Ch. 3 Play: Myrick article	Discussion board post: <u>Due by Sunday,</u> <u>Nov. 14</u> Traumatic Stress Article Review Due	
13	November 17, 2021	In person	Intimate Partner Violence; Theory Practice	McLuckey & Teska PPT with short videos (see Bb)	Discussion board post	
	November 24, 2021	GMU Closed		urces: https://www.culturalsu I-honor-native-peoples-thank	_	
14	December 1, 2021	In person	Class Closing; Sharing of TIC SLPs		TIC SLP: Recording & Site Feedback Due	

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Counseling Program Mission Statement

The Counseling Program is committed to preparing counselors who promote the social, psychological, physical, and spiritual health of individuals, families, communities, and organizations in order to contribute to the advancement of global well-being. The program strives for national and international excellence in implementing a counseling perspective which provides a foundation in basic counseling skills and focuses on social justice, multiculturalism, international, advocacy and leadership. It is our belief that a global perspective on development across the life span, and an understanding and appreciation of multiculturalism, diversity, and social justice are integral to the preparation of professional counselors, requiring that professional counselors are prepared to assume leadership roles, be proactive change agents and become advocates for social, economic and political justice. The program is committed to accomplish this mission by working through interdisciplinary teams as well as promote the interconnectedness of teaching, research, service and professional practice. Through this mission faculty will facilitate a continued tradition of international, national and regional leadership through the development of collaborative partnerships and projects, research, publications, presentations, consultation, and training.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see https://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see https://ds.gmu.edu/).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus

Appropriate content for practice counseling sessions

Practice counseling sessions are used to teach relationship building and to facilitate personal growth and development, rather than to explore serious mental health concerns. It is important to remember that student counselors-in-training are *not* licensed professional counselors and lack the expertise to handle serious mental health concerns. Information shared in practice counseling sessions that raises concerns regarding the safety of the student-client should be shared immediately with the course instructor. Student-clients should recognize that any disclosure that indicates a danger to themselves or others will be disclosed (as appropriate per CEHD policy) to the police and GMU Student Academic Affairs. Disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking must be reported to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202 (see below).

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Responsible Employee," and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/.

Assessment Rubric(s) Traumatic Experience Article Review Rubric –(Key Assignment: KPI A.3.a.2; CACREP 2.F.3.f & 2.F.3.i)

2.F.3.f & 2.F.3.i) Area Assessed	%	Exceeds	Meets	Approaching	Below
AI Ed ASSESSEU	/0	Standards 4	Standards 3	Standards 2	Standards 1
		A [100-97]; A-	B+ [93-91]; B [90-	B- [86-84]; C [83-	F [79 and below]
		[96-94]	87]	80]	
1. Article		Article in peer-	Article in peer-	Article not from	Article not from
parameters	5	reviewed journal in last 5 years on	reviewed journal not in last 5 years	peer-reviewed journal but on	peer-reviewed journal and not on
)	a traumatic	on a traumatic	appropriate topic.	appropriate topic.
		experience.	experience.		
2. Writing style,		Adheres to APA	Adheres to APA	Has errors in APA	Does not follow
grammar, & APA		format (current	format (current	format (current	APA format, is
format		ed.) and is clear,	ed.) with only a	ed.), lacks clarity,	unclear, is poorly
		understandable, exceptionally well	few errors; is clear, well organized,	not well	organized, and has
		organized, and	understandable,	organized, and has grammatical	many grammatical errors. Language is
		grammatically	and grammatically	errors. Language	generally not
		correct. No APA	correct with only a	is somewhat	appropriate for the
	10	errors. Language	few errors.	appropriate for	type of paper.
		is appropriate for	Language is mostly	the type of paper.	Adheres to few or
		the type of paper.	appropriate for the	Adheres to some	none of the paper
		Adheres to paper requirements for	type of paper. Adheres to paper	of paper requirements for	requirements for page limit and
		page limit and	requirements for	page limit and	headers/sub-
		headers/sub-	page limit and	headers/sub-	headers.
		headers.	headers/sub-	headers.	
			headers with only		
2 6		For all and all and	a few errors.	C	Danie au linaite d
3. Summary		Excellent, clear, and thorough	Good summary of the article's	Some summary of the article's	Poor or limited summary of the
		summary of the	purpose and	purpose and	article's purpose
	15	article's purpose	information	information	and information
		and information	presented on the	presented on the	presented on the
		presented on the	population.	population.	population.
4 4 4 1 1 1		population.			
4. Multicultural		Multiculturalism is addressed and	Concept is addressed and	Concept is addressed and/or	Concept is not addressed or
		assessed	assessed	assessed	assessed
		exceptionally well	meaningfully in	minimally or	meaningfully in
		(meaningful,	terms of the	superficially in	terms of the
		relevant,	article's attention	terms of the	article's attention
	15	accurate, and	to or lack of	article's attention	to or lack of
		unique ideas) in	attention to this	to or lack of	attention to this
		terms of the article's attention	concept.	attention to this concept.	concept.
		to or lack of		concept.	
		attention to			
		multiculturalism			

5. Systemic		Demonstrates a	Demonstrates an	Demonstrates	Demonstrates no
factors & social			understanding of		understanding of
		thorough and in	_	minimal or	_
justice [KPI		depth	how the traumatic	cursory	how the traumatic
A.3.a.1; CACREP		understanding of	event and relevant	understanding of	event and relevant
2.F.3.f]		how the	systemic and	how the	systemic and
		traumatic event	environment	traumatic event	environment
		and relevant	factors may	and relevant	factors may
	20	systemic and	intersect to effect	systemic and	intersect to effect
		environment	human	environment	human
		factors may	development,	factors may	development,
		intersect to effect	functioning, and	intersect to effect	functioning, and
		human	behavior.	human	behavior.
		development,		development,	
		functioning, and		functioning, and	
		behavior.		behavior.	
6. General		Demonstrates	Demonstrates	Demonstrates	Demonstrates
usefulness in		excellent critical	critical and	minimal or	limited or no
counseling		and complex	complex thinking	cursory thinking	thinking about how
		thinking about	about how the	about how the	the content might
	15	how the content	content might be	content might be	be applied in
		might be applied	applied in	applied in	counseling practice
		in counseling	counseling practice	counseling	and the limitations.
		practice and the	and the limitations.	practice and the	and the initiations.
		limitations.	and the initiations.	limitations.	
7. Promoting		Provides an	Provides an	Provides some	Provides limited or
resilience and					
		exceptional	accurate analysis	analysis of how to	no analysis of how
wellness		analysis of how to	of how to the	the article's	to the article's
F		the article's	article's content	content may or	content may or
[KPI A.3.a.1;		content may or	may or may not be	may not be used	may not be used to
CACREP 2.F.3.i]		may not be used	used to develop	to develop ethical	develop ethical and
		to develop ethical	ethical and	and culturally	culturally relevant
	20	and culturally	culturally relevant	relevant	strategies for
		relevant	strategies for	strategies for	promoting
		strategies for	promoting	promoting	resilience and
		promoting	resilience and	resilience and	optimum
		resilience and	optimum	optimum	development and
		optimum	development and	development and	wellness across the
		development and	wellness across the	wellness across	lifespan
		wellness across	lifespan	the lifespan	·
		the lifespan	,	,	
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