George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Educational Psychology

EDUC 896 001 (22331) Chat GPT, Generative AI and Learning Wednesday 4:30pm – 7:10pm Innovation Hall 203

Faculty

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Pre-requisites/Co-requisites

None.

University Catalog Course Description (EDUC 896):

Explores selected topics in education across all doctoral specializations. Offered by School of Education. May be repeated within the term for a maximum 6 credits.

Course Overview

This course will review tools in generative AI (genAI), and their applications for teaching and learning. It will cover topics such as the how genAI tools are developed, responsible uses of genAI, limitations and drawbacks of genAI, global and local policies regarding genAI, narrow applications of genAI in selected content areas, genAI funding opportunities, applications of genAI for classroom use, and future directions.

Students will demonstrate their understanding of generative AI and its uses in education by: (a) creating a workbook of their use of various generative AI tools; (b) demonstrations of genAI in action; and (c) a scholarly paper on genAI and education.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered face-to-face and using the Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (BB) course site using your Mason email name and email password. The course is structured around readings, reflections on readings, class projects, technology activities, and writing assignments. This

course will be taught using lectures, discussions, and, as technology allows, small group activities. Discussions will be held using BB. On occasion, a class meeting may occur over Zoom.

Expectations

- <u>Course Week:</u> Our course week will begin on the day and place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.
- Log-in Frequency:

Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3 times per week. In addition, students must log-in for all scheduled online synchronous meetings.

• <u>Participation:</u>

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

• <u>Technical Competence:</u>

Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.

• <u>Technical Issues:</u>

Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

• <u>Workload:</u>

Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

• Instructor Support:

Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.

• <u>Netiquette:</u>

The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words*. Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing

information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

• <u>Accommodations:</u> Learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the design and use of genAI tools.
- Develop an increased awareness of the ways in which genAI can be applied to instruction.
- Become familiar with aspects of contemporary issues in education related to the use of genAI.
- Understand the relationship among genAI and learning, critical thinking, and problemsolving processes.
- Develop an appreciation for and understanding of the impacts of genAI for culturally diverse and exceptional learners.
- Review funding opportunities tied to genAI.
- Review the use of genAI in narrow domains (e.g., medicine).
- Demonstrate an understanding of how genAI may relate to classroom management, instruction, and assessment.
- Learn to analyze and evaluate various policy implications of the use of genAI in the broader society.
- Design instruction that uses genAI tools.
- Develop and reinforce critical thinking, oral presentation, technological, and writing skills.

Professional Standards (American Psychological Association)

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

- Principle 1: The Nature of Learning Process
- Principle 2: Goals of the Learning Process
- Principle 3: Construction of Knowledge
- Principle 4: Strategic Thinking
- Principle 5: Thinking about Thinking
- Principle 6: Context of Learning
- Principle 7: Learning and Diversity

For more information please see:

American Psychological Association (2015). *Top 20 Principles from Psychology for PreK-12 Teaching and Learning*. (http://www.apa.org/ed/schools/cpse/top-twenty-principles.pdf) American Psychological Association (1997). *Learner-Centered Psychological Principles: Guidelines for the Teaching of Educational Psychology in Teacher Education Programs*. (https://www.apa.org/ed/governance/bea/learner-centered.pdf)

Alignment with Program Standards:

Standard 1. Candidates will use their knowledge and skills to apply concepts, principles, and theories of learning, cognition, motivation, and development to analyze and design educational activities in diverse applied settings.

Standard 4. Candidates will demonstrate oral and written communication relevant to educational psychology, including knowledge and use of APA style and professional formats (e.g., oral presentations, poster presentations, article abstracts, literature reviews, research proposals, reports).

Standard 5. Candidates will demonstrate professional dispositions relevant to educational psychology such as critical thinking, collaboration, interpersonal communication, intercultural competence, ethical leadership, professionalism, and technological skills.

Required text

Kosslyn, S. (2023). Active learning with AI: A practical guide. Alina Learning.

Recommended Texts

American Psychological Association. (2019). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). Author.

APA Style (online guides)

https://apastyle.apa.org/

https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_formatting_and_style_guide/gen_eral_format.html

Strunk, W., & White, E. B. (2009). *The Elements of Style* (5th ed.). xiii. ISBN 978-0-205-31342-6.

Supporting readings:

A list of additional readings will be provided on Blackboard (<u>https://mymasonportal.gmu.edu</u>).

General resources

Blackboard resources Plagiarism and SafeAssign: https://help.blackboard.com/SafeAssign/Student/Avoid_Plagiarism English as a second language support: <u>https://intomason.gmu.edu/current-students/learning-resource-center</u>.

Writing support:

https://writingcommons.org/the-writers-guide-to-writing-commons/

In preparation for class meetings, you may find these resources useful:

- GMU Library Info Guides for Education: http://infoguides.gmu.edu/sb.php?subject_id=27294
- PsycNet: <u>https://psycnet.apa.org/search</u>
- National Resource Council: <u>https://www.pnas.org/psychological-and-cognitive-sciences</u>
- What Works Clearinghouse (reviews of studies with judgments of quality): <u>http://ies.ed.gov/ncee/wwc/ReviewedStudies.aspx</u>
- NSF Award Abstracts (source of research activity that's in process but not yet published):

 <u>http://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/</u>
- Presentations and webinars on education at GRAILE.ai.

Other resources:

• https://stearnscenter.gmu.edu/knowledge-center/

NSF project videos on learning

https://stemforall2022.videohall.com/ /

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard).

Assignments and/or Examinations (see end of syllabus for rubrics)

A. Attendance and participation (10%)

Because of the importance of lecture and classroom discussions to students' total learning experience, each student is expected to actively participate in class discussions and activities. Additionally, assigned readings are to be completed before class. Attendance, punctuality, preparation, and active contribution to small group activities are essential. These elements of behavior reflect the professional attitude implied in the course goals and will account for 10% of the course grade. In the event a student misses a class, the instructor should be notified, preferably in advance, and the student is responsible for any assignments and materials assigned or discussed that day.

B. GenAI workbook (40%)

Each student will complete a workbook describing their use of the various genAI tools. The workbook should be created using Word, supplemented by summary tools, such as Excel. This

assignment will reinforce important skills that will apply throughout the semester and in other courses. The assignment will be described in class.

C. Oral and slide presentation of genAI tools in action (15%)

Students will present slides that summarize their main points of their individual papers. A genAI demonstration is not required.

D. Individual paper (35%)

Students should choose from among the following themes or discuss an alternative theme with the instructor. Candidate themes to consider include the educational implications of: (a) genAI and bias and fairness, including algorithmic bias; (b) genAI, security and privacy (e.g., implications for FERPA); (c) genAI and academic integrity for students, teachers or researchers, including, but not limited to plagiarism; (d) genAI with implications for research skills and productivity; (e) genAI and creativity, including collaboration between AI and humans; (f) genAI and workforce development, including necessary knowledge, skills and abilities for future employment; (g) genAI, ethics and responsible use; (h) genAI and assessment (formative and summative); (i) genAI and narrow use cases, such as AI and medicine; (j) genAI and the digital divide; (k) genAI and its use with special learners; (l) genAI and personalized learning; (m) genAI and misinformation, disinformation or malinformation; (n) genAI and what it means for a learner or teacher to be "AI ready"? (o) what would a genAI, multimodal reformulation of a selected area of STEM look like, and how might it support teaching, learning or assessment? Or (p) for a selected area, comparing human vs. human plus genAI performance in terms of brainstorming, model generation, model application, model analysis, model synthesis or transdisciplinary model development across these stages.

Students should discuss the outline of the proposed paper with the instructor early in the semester.

The paper should be 30 pages double spaced, not counting references.

Other Expectations

It is expected that each student will:

- 1. Read all assigned materials for the course
- 2. Attend each class session
- 3. Participate in classroom activities that reflect critical reading of materials
- 4. Critique and/or discuss assigned articles
- 5. Not record peer discussions in this class unless approved in advance by the instructor (as in the case necessitated by a learning disability). If you have any questions, please ask the instructor.

Format for written work:

• 1-inch margins on all sides, double-spaced, 12-point Times New Roman font.

- Include the following information: your name, title of the paper, date, instructor's name, course number.
- Fully proofread for spelling, grammar, and clarity errors and citation and references in APA (7th edition) format. Be sure to include page numbers.

Late Assignments

Late assignments will be marked down by half a letter grade for each day the assignment is late. If there are questions or concerns about a particular situation, please contact me via email in advance of the deadline.

Grading

Your final grade for this class will be based on the following percentages:

A + = 98 - 100	B = 83 - 87
A = 93 - 97	B = 80 - 82
A = 90 - 92	C = 70 - 79
B + = 88 - 89	F < 70

Professional Dispositions

See https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/

Class Schedule*

*This is a tentative course schedule and is subject to change. The most current schedule will be				
	available on the Blackboard site.			
Date	Class Topics/	Readings/Assignments Due		
	Activities			
Week 1	Introduction	Review of syllabus and course requirements.		
January 17	and Overview	Student introductions.		
		Review of students' goals for the course.		
		Introduction to genAI tools		
		Academic integrity and responsible use of AI		
		GenAI lab activities		
		Kosslyn chapters 1 & 2		
Week 2	Introduction to	Different types of generative AI (text, images, music, etc.)		
January 24	Generative AI	Review of current tools (e.g., futuretools.io)		
	and	AI hallucinations and implications for teaching [Wolfram		
	Responsible	API		
	Use	Academic integrity and responsible use of Al		
		Privacy, security, and data protection in educational AI tools		
		GenAI lab activities		
		Kosslyn chapter 2		
Week 3	genAl and	"If you have a face, you have a place." Bias; discrimination;		
January 31	ethics, DEI	algorithmic unfairness; misinformation		
		Discussion of paper topics		
		Can AI lab activities		
		GenAl lab activities		
		Kosslyn chapter 3		
Week 4	Educational	Review of major policy documents (e.g., OECD, White		
February 7	policies and	House, and individual government documents)		
-	genAI, globally	Kosslyn chapter 4		
	and locally.	GenAI lab activities		
Week 5	Funding	No Face-to-face meeting		
February 14	opportunities			
	for using genAI	Federal and philanthropic funding opportunities around		
Education	in education	positive and negative uses of genAI. How to read RFPs.		
Conference in	No Face-to-	Review of abstracts of funded projects.		
Peru	face meeting	GenAI lab activities		
Asynchronous				
session				

Week 6	genAI for	Review of standard approaches to lesson planning	
February 21	Lesson	Review of related literature, including curriculum	
	Planning	development	
		Using generative AI for creating lesson plans for different	
		students	
		Customizing lesson plans with AI assistance	
		Incorporating diverse and inclusive materials using AI	
		AI hallucinations and implications for teaching [Wolfram	
		API]	
		Discussion of paper topics	
		Kosslyn chapter 5	
		GenAI lab activities	
Week 7	Personalized	Introduction to personalized learning	
February 28	Learning with	Review of related literature, including using intelligent	
	Generative AI	tutoring systems	
		Limitations of unimodal student models for tutoring	
		Building student models using chatGPT, including tutoring	
		personas	
		Addressing diverse learning styles and needs	
		Monitoring and supporting student progress	
		Al hallucinations and implications for personalized	
		learning [Wolfram API]	
		Kosslyn chapter 6	
W / 1 0		GenAl lab activities	
Week 8 March 6	Spring Break	No class meeting	
Week 9	Assessment	Review of central models of assessment and validity	
March 13	and Feedback	Review of related literature	
What on 15	with AI	Using AI for formative assessments	
		Personalized feedback mechanisms tied to formative	
		assessment	
		AI tools for grading and learning analytics	
		AI hallucinations and implications for assessment [Wolfram	
		APII	
		Kosslvn chapter 7	
		GenAI lab activities	
Week 10			
March 20	Narrow	Medical diagnosis	
	applications of	Kosslyn chapter 8	
	genAI	GenAI lab activities	

Week 11	genAI for	Issues in using genAI tools for supporting mathematics
March 27	Mathematics	learning and teaching
	Education	Kosslyn chapter 9
		GenAI lab activities
Week 12	genAI for	Issues in using genAI tools for supporting science learning
April 3	Science	and teaching
	Education	Kosslyn chapter 10
		GenAI lab activities
Week 13	GenAI and	Review of related literature
April 10	creativity	AI in art, music, and image generation
		Fostering multimodal creativity and innovation through AI
		projects
		Interdisciplinary learning incorporating AI
		Kosslyn chapter 11
		GenAI lab activities
Week 14	GenAI and	Issues in AI adoption. Review of Rogers' Diffusion of
April 17	adoption	Innovations theory
		Review of related literature
		"AI readiness" for teachers
		Pedagogical challenges in integrating AI
		Managing change and expectations in AI adoption
		Future trends in AI and education
Week 15	Review	Review of course materials with discussion
April 24		
Exam Week	Individual slide	Upload student slide presentations by noon May 1 to BB.
May 1	presentations in	Individual papers due by May 5 midnight on BB.
	person	

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <u>http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/</u>.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

• Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).

- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see https://ds.gmu.edu/).

Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to <u>viahelp@gmu.edu</u> or <u>https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments</u>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <u>https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/</u>.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Non-Confidential Employee," and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per <u>University Policy 1202</u>. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as <u>Student Support</u> and <u>Advocacy Center</u> (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or <u>Counseling and Psychological</u> <u>Services</u> (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance or support measures from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing <u>titleix@gmu.edu</u>.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <u>https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/</u>.

Attendance and Participation Rubric (10 points)

Student participation is imperative to student learning and a successful class. The following rubric outlines how student participation scores will be determined in this course. All students are expected to demonstrate specific characteristics and actions throughout the semester. The quality and quantity of these actions will determine the points assigned for participation.

Students are expected to:

- a. Be punctual, present and attentive, and well prepared for class.
- b. Participate fully in class activities and assignments—take an active part in small and large group discussions (without dominating conversations) and pay attention to class lectures.
- c. Make insightful comments, which are informed by required readings, and demonstrate reflection on those readings. Specifically, students should come to class with questions, comments, and thoughts on the current readings.
- d. Treat class activities, group discussions, and class discussions as important components of the course, showing respect for fellow classmates and the course material.
- e. Avoid using electronic devices for personal communication or other non-class-oriented purposes during class time.

Each of these criteria will be assessed on a 5-point scale:

- 5 = Student *consistently* demonstrated the criterion throughout the semester.
- 4 = Student *frequently* demonstrated the criterion throughout the semester.
- 3 = Student *intermittently* demonstrated the criterion throughout the semester.
- 2 = Student *rarely* demonstrated the criterion throughout the
- semester.

<u>Sections</u>	Does Not Meet Standards	Approaching Standards	Meets Standards
Statement of purpose:	Neither the argument	Either the argument for	A clear argument is made as
A clear and complete	for the choice of	the choice of context or	to why the context and
explanation of <u>why</u>	context nor the	the justification for using	problem area were chosen,
you chose the topic	justification for using	genAI is underdeveloped	including the reasons why
and <u>how</u> the context	genAI is developed.	References cited lack	genAI is relevant in this
you chose is relevant	References are sparse,	relevance or are overly	context. Comprehensive
to the use of genAI	lack relevance, or are	general. [4-8]	and relevant supporting
	overly general. [0-2]		references are provided [12-
			15]

Rubric for individual paper **35** points

Description of context	Vague or overly brief	The paper describes a	The paper grounds the
of use with sufficient	description the	genAI theme without	development and
detail to assess	relevance of the genAI	sufficient detail to	exploration of the genAI
relevance of the genAI	theme with little	ground the theme in	theme with sufficient
theme, and the	consideration of the	terms of relevance.	detail that the implications
window of application.	time window of	Further, either short or	from the use of genAI are
	applicability. [0-2]	long-term implications	clear. Both short and
		are discussed, but not	long-term implications are
		both [3]	discussed [12-15]
Writes clearly and	Writing is fraught with	Writing is sometimes	Writing is clear; argument is
effectively and <u>follows</u>	typos or errors in	unclear and may contain	and focused with minimal
APA style	grammar, punctuation,	typos or errors in	minor
	spelling and word	grammar, punctuation,	typos or errors in grammar,
	usage that make the	spelling and word usage.	punctuation, spelling and
	writing unclear [0-2].	APA style poorly	word usage. APA style
	APA style not	followed. [3]	followed. [4-5]
	followed.		

Content and Presentation	Unsatisfactory	Needs Improvement	Satisfactory
Statement of purpose	Neither the argument for the choice of context nor the justification for using genAI is developed. [074]	GenAI is well described but its larger implications are unexplored or underdeveloped [.75]	The listener is clear about the importance of the theme and how a genAI perspective deepens our understanding [1]
Detailed analysis of how the larger theme and elements of genAI intersect and mutually inform	A free-floating treatment of the topic where real world and time actionable implications are unclear or overblown (e.g., " <i>AI</i> <i>will doom us all</i> " [074]	The case for the value of a genAI perspective on a serious topic is proposed, but while plausible, the analysis appears overly speculative given the state of the art (e.g., " <i>no</i> <i>one needs to learn</i> <i>programming anymore</i> " [.75]	The presentation is empirically grounded in the context of application so that the practical implications of the analysis are clear and plausible. [2]
Presentation	Disorganized and ran over time; poor presentation skills [0]	Organized and stayed within time guidelines; good presentation skills [1]	Professional performance in all respects [2]

Rubric for slide/oral presentation: 5 points

Technical requirements for virtual class meetings

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

 High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see: <u>https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers</u>

To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see: <u>https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems</u>

• Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.

- Students will need a headset microphone for use with the Blackboard Collaborate web conferencing tool.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
 - Adobe Acrobat Reader: <u>https://get.adobe.com/reader/</u>
 - Windows Media Player: https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player
 - Apple Quick Time Player: <u>www.apple.com/quicktime/download/</u>

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.