



**College of Education and Human Development
Division of Special Education and disAbility Research**

Summer 2024

EDSE 503: Language Development and Reading

Section: 688; CRN: 43559

3 – Credits

Instructor: Dr. Sharon Ray	Meeting Dates: 5/16/24 – 7/18/24
Phone: 703.993.5247 Office 703.673.8540 Cell	Instructional Method: Mix of online synchronous and asynchronous online instruction. See the synchronous online video meeting dates below. The synchronous online video meetings will be supplemented by asynchronous online coursework.
E-Mail: sray4@gmu.edu	Meeting Day & Dates: Thursdays; 5 pm – 7:30 pm
Office Location: Finley 216	Meeting Location: N/A; Online

Note:

- 1. This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Canvas.**

Prerequisite(s):

None

Co-requisite(s):

None

Course Description

Identifies literacy skills for typical and atypical students, and describes reading, language, and writing instruction for students with mild disabilities who access the general curriculum. Explores emergent literacy skills, phonemic awareness, vocabulary development, and comprehension. Note: Field experience required.

Advising Contact Information

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress in your program. Students in Special Education and Assistive Technology programs can contact the Special Education Advising Office at 703-993-3670 or speced@gmu.edu for assistance. All other students should refer to their assigned program advisor or the Mason Care Network (703-993-2470).

Advising Tip

Students in graduate programs must maintain a 3.00 GPA (B average), and grades of B- or better are required for all education coursework for licensure.

Course Delivery Method

Learning activities include the following:

1. Class lecture and discussion
2. Application activities
3. Small group activities and assignments
4. Video and other media supports
5. Research and presentation activities
6. Electronic supplements and activities via Canvas

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using synchronous and asynchronous instruction via the **Canvas Learning Management system (LMS)**. It is one of the courses that will be piloting the use of Canvas this summer. You will log in to the Canvas course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on Thursday, May 16th, 2024.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Canvas's supported browsers see: <https://community.canvaslms.com/t5/Canvas-Basics-Guide/What-are-the-browser-and-computer-requirements-for-Instructure/ta-p/66>

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Canvas, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- It is recommended that students have a headset microphone for class sessions in Zoom or individual meetings with the instructor in Zoom. However, it is not required.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
 - [Adobe Acrobat Reader](https://get.adobe.com/reader/): <https://get.adobe.com/reader/>
 - [Windows Media Player](https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player): <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player>
 - [Apple Quick Time Player](http://www.apple.com/quicktime/download/): www.apple.com/quicktime/download/

Expectations

- **Course Week:**
Because the course is in a synchronous/asynchronous format, our course week will start on the day of our synchronous/asynchronous online class session days, which is Thursday.
- **Log-in Frequency:** Students must actively check the course Canvas site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3-4 times per week.
- **Participation:**
Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- **Technical Competence:**
Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- **Technical Issues:**
Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- **Workload:**
Please be aware that this course is not self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the Class Schedule section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

- **Instructor Support:**
Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- **Netiquette:**
The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.
- **Accommodations:**
Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Service.

Learner Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, teacher candidates/students will be able to:

1. Describe emergent literacy skills, including concepts about print, phonemic awareness, phonics, syntactical forms of language, vocabulary, and pragmatics.
2. Describe how stages of language development for typical students and students with learning disabilities, emotional disturbance, and mild intellectual disabilities (high-incidence disabilities) impact reading and writing development of these students.
3. Describe the rules (e.g., spelling patterns, syllables, morphemes) of language, the forms (e.g., syntax, writing, speaking, listening, spelling) of language, and the functions (e.g., pragmatics, semantics) of language and its relationship to reading comprehension.
4. Identify distinctions between language delay/disorders of students with high-incidence disabilities and language differences of students with cultural and linguistic backgrounds.
5. Describe the five components of reading identified by the National Reading Panel (phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, fluency, comprehension), and evidence-based practices for the specialized reading and writing instruction delivered to students with high-incidence disabilities.
6. Describe diagnostic decision making based on assessments (e.g., informal reading inventories, running records, and curriculum-based assessments) which monitor the ongoing progress of students, and the design and delivery of a balanced approach for students' specialized reading and writing instruction.
7. Describe evidence-based practices to effectively differentiate literacy instruction for elementary and secondary students with and without high-incidence disabilities.

Professional Standards

(Council for Exceptional Children [CEC] and the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium [InTASC]). Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards: CEC Standard 1: Learner development and individual learning differences (InTASC 1,2); CEC Standard 3: Curricular Content Knowledge (InTASC 4,5); CEC Standard 4: Assessment (InTASC 6) & CEC Standard 5: Instructional planning and strategies (InTASC 7,8).

Evidence-Based Practices

This course will incorporate the evidence-based practices (EBPs) relevant to the five essential elements of reading, language, and informal literacy assessments. Evidence for the selected research-based practices is informed by meta-analysis, literature reviews/synthesis, the technical assistance networks which provide web-based resources, and the national organizations whose mission is to support students with disabilities. We address both promising and emerging practices in the field of special education. This course will provide opportunities for teacher candidates/students to take an active, decision-making role to thoughtfully select, modify, apply, and evaluate EBPs in order to improve outcomes for students with disabilities.

Required Texts

Berkeley, S. & Ray, S., (2019). *Reading Fundamentals for Students with Learning Difficulties: Instruction for Diverse K-12 Classrooms (1st Ed.)*. Routledge. ISBN 9780815352914

Fox (2016). *Phonics & Word Study for the Teacher of Reading (11th Ed.)*. Pearson. ISBN 9780132838092

Recommended Texts

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.)*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>

Required Resources

1.) Required Access to Course Canvas Site

Canvas will be used to post important information for this course, because the EDSE 503 course is one of the summer courses piloting this LMS at GMU. Plan to access the Canvas site several times per week; weekly announcements and resources are posted on the Canvas site in between class sessions. You are responsible for accessing the course materials. Your Login and password will be the same as your George Mason e-mail login. Once you enter, select the EDSE 503 course.

2.) Language Modules Website

During the semester, students will be asked to access 3 online language modules through <http://ttaonline.org> . The purpose of these modules is for students to gain a

greater understanding of language development through online narrated presentations that guide learners through key concepts in language development.

TTAC Modules: Region 4 Training & Technical Assistance Webshops,
<http://ttaonline.org/online-training-webshops>

- *Oral Language Development: Language Foundations, Part I*
- *Oral Language Development: Typical Development, Part II*
- *Oral Language Development: Developing Speech & Language Skills in the Classroom, Part III*

Additional Readings

Alliance for Excellent Education (2004). *Reading Next: A vision for action and research in middle and high school literacy.*

[Reading Next: A Vision for Action and Research in Middle and High School Literacy \(Second edition\) | Adult Education and Literacy | U.S. Department of Education](#)

Delpit, L., & Dowdy, J.K. (2013). *Skin that we speak: Thoughts on language and culture in the classroom.* The New Press. (a selected chapter will be made available online)

The Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills (DIBELS)

<http://dibels.uoregon.edu/>

Hasbrouk, J., & Tindal, G.A. (2006). Oral reading fluency norms: A valuable assessment tool for reading teachers. *The Reading Teacher*, 59, 636-644. (will be made available online)

National Institute for Literacy. (2001). *Put Reading First: The Research Building Blocks for Teaching Children to Read. Kindergarten through Grade 3.*

<https://lincs.ed.gov/publications/pdf/PRFbooklet.pdf>

Rosetta Stone (2020). *Unpacking implicit bias in the English Learner Classroom.*

<https://educationblog.rosettastone.com/2020/08/unpacking-implicit-bias-in-the-english-learner-classroom/>

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Canvas, VIA, hard copy).

VIA Performance-Based Assessment Submission Requirement

It is critical for the special education program to collect data on how our students are meeting accreditation standards. Every teacher candidate/student registered for an EDSE course with a required Performance-based Assessment (PBA) is required to upload the PBA to VIA/SLL (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a one-time course or part of an undergraduate minor). A PBA is a specific assignment,

presentation, or project that best demonstrates one or more CEC, InTASC or other standard connected to the course. A PBA is evaluated in two ways. The first is for a grade, based on the instructor's grading rubric. The second is for program accreditation purposes. Your instructor will provide directions as to how to upload the PBA to VIA/SLL.

For EDSE 503, the required PBA is Informal Reading Assessment & Educational Assessment Report Assignment. Please check to verify your ability to upload to VIA/SLL before the PBA due date.

Assignments and/or Examinations

Performance-based Assessment

(VIA submission required)

Informal Reading Assessment Administration and Educational Assessment Report – Due July 4th/5th (50 points)

This assignment requires you to select a student with a disability with whom you will implement a comprehensive sequence of tasks representing excellent practices in assessment and data-based decision making for instruction. *If you will have any difficulty accessing a student for this assignment, you will need to let the professor know the first night of class. Within this report, you will be required to demonstrate that you understand how exceptionalities may interact with development and learning, and that you have knowledge of evidence based instructional strategies for advancing the learning of individuals with exceptionalities. Directions and rubric are in the Appendix of this syllabus.

College Wide Common Assessment

(VIA submission required)

None.

Field Experience Requirement

A field experience is a part of this course. A field experience includes a variety of early and ongoing field-based opportunities in which candidates may observe, assist, and/or teach. Field experiences may occur in off-campus settings, such as schools (CAEP, 2016). Below are REQUIRED PROCEDURES FOR ALL STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THIS COURSE.

1. Complete the online EDSE Field Experience form. This online form will be sent to your GMU email from EDSEfld@gmu.edu on the first day of the semester. Click on the link and complete the form as soon as possible. ALL students should complete the form, regardless of whether you need assistance in locating a field experience placement or not. This information is required by the state. Please direct any questions about the form to Dr. Kristen O'Brien at EDSEfld@gmu.edu.

- If you are a full-time contracted school system employee and will complete

the field experience at your worksite with administrator and instructor approval, you will be asked to specify the school at which you will be completing the field experience.

- If you request a field experience placement to be arranged, you will receive information via your GMU email account about your assigned internship placement from the Clinical Practice Specialist in the College's TEACHERtrack Office. Check your GMU email regularly for important information regarding your field experience. Follow all instructions for the necessary Human Resource (HR) paperwork required to access the assigned field experience placement. Note that you may NOT arrange your own field experience placement.

2. View the EDSE Field Experience Introduction presentation. On the first week of classes and prior to representing George Mason in off-campus settings, your instructor will show a video presentation or provide a link to the presentation, which includes important information about the registration process for EDSE field experiences and tips for a successful field experience. After the presentation, sign the document provided by your instructor to indicate that you have watched the presentation and are aware of the EDSE field experience professionalism expectations.

3. Complete the GMU Experiential Learning Agreement packet (ELP). Mason requires all students completing off-campus field experiences in schools or other agencies to complete this packet. Once you have received your field experience placement, complete and submit this packet to the provided link.

4. Document your field experience hours. Your instructor will provide you with access to field experience documentation forms to use in documenting the hours and activities completed in your field experience placement. Your instructor will provide more directions on how to use and submit the documentation form.

5. Complete the field experience end-of-semester survey. Towards the end of the semester, you will receive an email from EDSEfld@gmu.edu with a link to an online survey. This brief survey asks you to report about important features of your field experience placement.

6. Students must be able to perform the essential functions of the practicum site assigned with or without an accommodation. Contact Disability Services (ods@gmu.edu) for questions related to accommodations.

Other Assignments

Attendance and Participation - Weekly [11 points per class for a total of 9 classes = 99 points]

In general terms, attendance points are earned based on the Attendance Policy described in the Policies section of this syllabus. More specifically, points for class attendance and participation are positively impacted by:

- a. attending class and being psychologically available to learn whether attending virtually or in person,

- b. completing and submitting weekly class activities,
- c. participating in class discussions/activities throughout the semester,
- d. thoughtfully contributing to class discussions,
- e. listening to the ideas of other peers, respectively, and
- f. demonstrating an enthusiasm for learning,
- g. successfully facilitating assigned group work activities, which may include guided questioning and problem solving roles,
- h. and taking initiative and leadership in class discussions, which may include leading class discussions on assigned sections of specific content.

Points are negatively affected by being late to class, demonstrating a disinterest in the material/discussions (e.g., reflection activities, small group activities, discussions, etc.), failure to guide your group's collaborative work or take leadership roles on assigned content, and/or absences. Also, please display digital etiquette during class sessions. **Additionally, the use of electronic devices that produce sound or otherwise interfere with the learning of others (i.e., cell phones, pagers, etc.) is prohibited during class. Please turn these devices off or to vibrate before the start of class.**

Specific Attendance Points for Online Classes: Each online synchronous/asynchronous class session & online modules will be an opportunity for students to earn class points: 5.5 points = all assignments completed; 5.5 points = effort is made on assignments so that work quality is evident and accuracy is high based on student learning outcomes.

Early Language Development Application Paper – Due May 30th (25 points)

An understanding of the key terminology and concepts underlying language development is essential for an educator's foundation for teaching language and reading in the classroom. To this end, students will first complete three online language modules that can be accessed through <http://ttaonline.org>. The titles of the three modules are: *Oral Language Development, Language Foundations Part I; Oral Language Development, Typical Development Part II; and Oral Language Development: Developing Speech & Language Skills in the Classroom Part III*. A screencast will be shared to assist students in understanding how to access the modules digitally. In cases of technology issues, students will have the option to read two language development chapters posted on the class website in lieu of viewing the modules. Second, students will pick a language development topic of interest from one of the modules to conduct further research by using the GMU digital library to find one research study on the selected topic. Finally, students will write a 3-5 page application paper where:

- the topic of interest is clearly identified and connections to early language development are clearly developed;

- key ideas from the selected study and its relevance to the topic are highlighted (key ideas would include highlighting the study's purpose, basic research process, results, and connections to language development); and
 - finally using both modules and study information, application ideas for practice are synthesized for your own classroom or future classroom/practice.
- * *Completion Certificates for the three online Oral Language Development Modules should be attached as an Appendix***

Reading Background Knowledge Inventory Design – Due June 6th (16 points)

After learning guidelines for collecting student background knowledge in the area of reading, regarding K-12 students' experiences, attitudes, and feelings about reading, as well as learning about concepts surrounding diversity, equity, and inclusion, each teacher candidate will be asked to design their own 10-question reading background inventory that eventually will be administered to their target K-12 student as part of their Reading Report assessments. This individually designed reading background inventory with a one-page explanation of inventory design will be submitted for completion of this assignment.

Group Presentations – Due July 11th (25 points)

On the first night of class, we will form small groups and each group will be matched with an area of reading (phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, fluency, comprehension) to focus on throughout the semester. Each group will select 3 specific evidenced-based practices to present as activities targeting their area of reading, with one of the activities being digital, such as an App. Your group will be responsible for delivering an engaging half hour presentation to the class in your assigned area of reading focusing on instructional activities in that area. Although you will be given time in class modules to work on these presentations, time outside of class may also be needed.

Your presentation should be **active and engaging**. Consider your presentation as a model for effective teaching strategies, such as **engaging your peers in a dynamic way and/or in a hands-on manner**. Elements that should be included are:

- At least one type of visual support (e.g., PowerPoint, Prezi, Nearpod, Poster etc.) to highlight the major components of your presentation. If utilizing a digital platform, one group member should submit an electronic copy of the presentation including the names of all group members. This visual support should be done thoughtfully, as a medium for engaging your peers.
- A definition of the chosen area of reading (phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, fluency, comprehension) from the National Reading Panel's 2000 report and all terminology surrounding this area.

- Identification of the skills addressed within the chosen area of reading and how such skills aid the success of overall reading abilities – needs of students from different cultural and linguistic backgrounds should be addressed.
- A description (or visual) of three activities, one of which is digital, which can be used to target this area of reading. Each activity must incorporate at least **one evidence-based practice** pertinent to that area of reading instruction, and **its use must be explicitly discussed and demonstrated**. There must also be a brief explanation of how the digital product pertains to the chosen area of reading and, if any, potential drawbacks or shortcomings.
 - o **Active demonstration/engagement of peers with at least two of the three activities is required. Consider presenting your activities to your peers in a similar manner to how you might instruct students in your class (e.g., innovative use of typical classroom materials, centers, incorporation of technology, etc.).**
- A handout for the class containing the most vital information on your chosen area of reading. If applicable, be sure to include all necessary citations. Although it is acceptable to pull information and activities from other sources, you may NOT “cut and paste.” *Note- the handout may NOT be a copy of your PowerPoint slides (if you’re using PowerPoint as your visual support).
- A reference list (APA format) with at least four references. Reference list should include at least one textbook (it can be our class text) and the reference for your digital tool/App. You may also consider peer-reviewed journal articles. If using PowerPoint, references can be listed on the last slide of your presentation.

Self-Paced Completion of Fox Text/Fox Post-test – Due July 18th (30 points)

To teach reading and language effectively, teachers must be proficient in phonics themselves. The Fox text is a tool that will familiarize you (if you were originally taught to read using a whole language approach) or refamiliarize you (if you were originally taught to read using a phonics approach) with many of the core phonics and structural analysis rules. While a portion of each class will be dedicated to phonics-based skills for emphasis and review, you will need to independently complete the Fox (2016) self-instruction textbook outside of class. We will complete the pretest as part of class time, and then you will work on the self-paced exercises in the text throughout the semester. There are two options for Fox text grading. First, students can submit the physical text with Parts I-VI completed to earn up to the 30 allotted assignment points (up to 5 points per section); or second, students can opt to have the points derived from the Fox Post-test score (regardless of which grading option students choose, all students will complete the Fox Post-test in class – those who opt for the physical text grading option will not have their Post-test score tied to course grading). Students who choose the Post-test grading option will receive the full 30 points of this assignment for achieving a 10% gain in score from pretest to post-test or by maintaining an 80% or higher (a sliding scale percentage of the 30 points will be earned if a 10% gain is not made or 80% or higher overall score is not maintained). Students will be expected to complete Parts I-VI within the text before they complete the post-test for learning core phonics content (even if the

physical text is not chosen for grading). **Five extra credit points will be given for submission of sections VII and VIII of the Fox text together or 2.5 points for each of these individual sections.**

Final Exam – On July 18th (5 points)

The final exam will include multiple-choice and application items and short-essay questions that cover assigned readings and class lectures. In addition, the final exam will include items related to the Fox self-study for the entire semester AND the Praxis Teaching Reading: Elementary (5205) assessment.

Course Requirements

Requirements of this course include readings, from your textbooks and professional journal articles, and activities, which include in-class individual and group work, as well as independent assignments as part of online modules and outside of class. The goal of all work for this course is to increase your knowledge and skills about teaching reading and language to students with disabilities.

The required Performance-based Assessment (PBA) for this course is the Reading Assessment Report that will assist you in learning and understanding the implementation of a comprehensive informal reading assessment program with a student with a disability. You will need to submit this assignment to VIA. There are several other forms of assessment implemented in this class, including both formative and summative evaluation measures. Students are expected to complete all forms of class assessment and final grading will be based on the cumulative points that students *earn* based on their performance on all course assessments. Student performance on assignments is expected to be both timely and of high quality.

Every assignment will be submitted in digital format this semester via the Assignments tab on the course Canvas site. All assignments should be submitted by the end of the day on the due date (11:59PM). Assignments should not be submitted by GMU email unless there is an emergency technical issue with Canvas. In the case of an emergency, submit your assignment to the Instructor's Canvas email account. Assignments that are not submitted at the appropriate time are late. The Reading Assessment Report must also then be submitted to VIA. Assignments not submitted at the beginning of class are late. Late assignments will be accepted with a point deduction. All course assignments should be completed with graduate level use of content, grammar, spelling, and written expression clarity. If writing is an area of difficulty, you will need to visit the GMU Writing Center to work on these skills (<http://writingcenter.gmu.edu>).

Assignment Labeling Guidelines

Submitted assignments should be labeled with filenames that correspond to: <your first initial your last name abbreviated form of the assignment's name>. I will return graded assignments to you via Canvas. It is suggested that you download and save all returned assignments, as well as corresponding evaluations and comments. Below is example labeling for submission of required assignments:

SRayLangDev – Early Language Development Application Paper (Canvas)

SRayReadBackInvDes - Reading Background Knowledge Inventory Design (Canvas)

SRayReadRep – Reading Assessment Report (Canvas & VIA)

SRayGrpPres – Group Presentation PowerPoint (Canvas) (only 1 person from group needs to submit)

Assignment Summary

Course Requirements Evaluation Assignment	Points Earned/Total Points
1. Attendance & Participation (11 pts. per class week – synch/asynch class or online module) (9 total classes)	/99
2. Early Language Development Application Paper	/25
3. Background Knowledge Inventory Design	/16
4. Reading Assessment Report	/50
5. Group Presentation	/25
6. Self-Paced Completion of Fox Text/Fox Post-Test	/30
7. Final Exam	/5
Total # of points earned	/250

Student Evaluations of Teaching:

The student evaluation of teaching, or SET, is an online course survey. You are strongly encouraged to complete this form for each course as this feedback helps instructors and administrators improve your class experiences. Towards the end of the course, you will receive email and Canvas notifications when the evaluations open. Your anonymous and confidential feedback is only shared with instructors after final grades have been submitted. More information about the SET can be found on The Institute of Effectiveness and Planning website at <https://oiep.gmu.edu/set/>

Course Policies and Expectations

Attendance/Participation

Class attendance and participation are an important part of this class because of the technical nature of the information learned through the course. Attendance points are earned for each class whether online synchronous/asynchronous or online module, to emphasize the importance of engaging in the learning activities and educational environment of the course. For online synchronous/asynchronous classes, students are expected to arrive on time, participate in all class discussions and activities, and stay until the end of class or

in the case of online modules, students are expected to complete all work assignments as accurately as possible. Attendance will be maintained through the artifacts students produce and digitally submit during class through group and individual work in class and in modules. For full attendance credit during each class, students must not only attend the full class session, but actively participate, work cooperatively, and turn in high quality class products for online synchronous/asynchronous classes or in the case of online modules complete all assignments with high quality work. If you are unable to make any class sessions during the semester or complete any online modules, please contact the instructor by phone or e-mail **before** the class session where you will be absent. In the rare event of an emergency or severe sickness, each student is given 1 “grace” absence without a point penalty, **as long as the instructor is notified before the class session and in-class activities are completed on the student’s own time and submitted.** In this case, it is still the student’s responsibility to make arrangements to obtain notes, handouts, and lecture details from another student. **Attendance points missed for more than one absence or any absence without instructor contact before class will be considered on an individual and case by case basis based on appropriate student documentation!** Two or more unexcused absences may result in no credit for this course.

Late Work

All assignments should be submitted on or before the assigned due date via Canvas. In fairness to students who make the effort to submit work on time, total assignment points will be deducted from your grade for late assignments.

Late assignments will be accepted in the following manner for the Early Language Development Application Paper, the Reading Background Knowledge Inventory Design, & the Reading Assessment Report. (Note: No late work will be accepted for the Group Assignment, Fox Text, or Final Exam):

- ☐ 5% point deduction – up to 1 week late
- ☐ 10% point deduction – 1-2 weeks late
- ☐ 25% point deduction – 2 weeks late up through date of Final Exam

Grading

A	=	95-100%
A-	=	90-94%
B+	=	87-89%
B	=	80-86%
C+	=	77-79%
C	=	70-76%
F	=	69% and below

***Note:** The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. See [Academic Integrity Site \(https://oai.gmu.edu/\)](https://oai.gmu.edu/) and [Honor Code and System \(https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/\)](https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/). Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. “To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work.” Work submitted must be your own new, original work for this course or with proper citations.

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See [Policies and Procedures \(https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/\)](https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/). Professional dispositions are an essential function of a special educator’s job, indicating that these dispositions are critical to develop and assess in special education licensure programs. In the College of Education and Human Development, dispositions are formally and separately evaluated in at least three points in each student’s program – a self-evaluation at the start of their program, a self-evaluation at the mid-point of their program, and a university supervisor’s evaluation during internship. In special education graduate licensure programs, the initial self-evaluation is completed in a designated course (EDSE 501), the mid-point self-evaluation is completed in designated courses (EDSE 627, EDSE 661, and EDSE 616), and the internship evaluation is completed by instructors in EDSE 783, EDSE 784, and EDSE 785. In addition to these three designated evaluation times, instructors may complete instructor-rated disposition assessments other times throughout the program. When dispositions are assessed, it is important that for areas where a positive disposition is rated as “not proficient,” the student takes steps to grow as an educator.

Class Schedule

*Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

	COURSE SCHEDULE	
Date	Class Format & Topics	Assignments Due
5/16/24	<p><u>Online Synchronous (5-7:30PM)/</u> <u>Asynchronous (7-9:30PM):</u></p> <p>Introductions and Icebreaker</p> <p>Syllabus and Course Expectations</p> <p>Field Placement Information</p>	

	<p>A Historical Perspective</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Scientifically Based Reading Instruction (National Reading Panel, 2000; NCLB; IDEA) & Five Domains of Reading <p>Presentation Group Formation</p> <p>Fox Pre-test</p>	
5/23/24	<p><u>Online Synchronous (5-7:30PM)/</u> <u>Asynchronous (7-9:30PM):</u></p> <p>Language Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rules, Forms, and Functions of Language Birth through the Preschool Years <p>Language & Literacy in the Beginning School Years</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Selecting/evaluating text for diverse learners; readability Concepts of Print 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Berkeley & Ray, Chapter 1 & 2 TTAC Modules 1 & 2 Read <i>Put Reading First</i> https://lincs.ed.gov/publications/pdf/PRFbooklet.pdf
5/30/24	<p><u>Online Synchronous (5-7:30PM)/</u> <u>Asynchronous (7-9:30PM):</u></p> <p>Gathering Background Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Forms & Procedures for Obtaining Student Educational Histories <p>Collecting Diagnostic Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informal Assessments Informal Reading Inventory (IRI) Running Records; Miscue Analysis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> TTAC Module 3 Berkeley & Ray, Chapters 4 & 5 (concepts of print) Due Early Language Development Application Paper
6/6/24	<p><u>Online Synchronous (5-7:30PM)/</u> <u>Asynchronous (7-9:30PM):</u></p> <p>Informal Assessment through Progress Monitoring</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Berkeley & Ray, Chapters 3 & 8 Access and Review: <i>The Dynamic Indicators of</i>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Assessment Continuum • Reliability • Validity • Criterion-Referenced Assessment • Progress Monitoring in Reading <p>IRI Practice & Simulation</p> <p>DSA Practice</p>	<p><i>Basic Early Literacy Skills (DIBELS)</i> http://dibels.uoregon.edu/</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Due Background knowledge Inventory
6/13/24	<p><u>Online Module:</u></p> <p>Writing Instruction in the Inclusive Classroom</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nature and Organization of English orthography • Spelling Assessment • Writing Instruction <p>Systematic and Explicit Reading Instruction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Systematic/Explicit Instruction (I do, we do, you do) • Beginnings of Phonological Awareness Instruction (detect, segment, blend, manipulate phonemes; rhyming; Elkonin boxes) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Berkeley & Ray, Chapters 13 & 14
6/20/24	<p><u>Online Synchronous (5-7:30PM)/</u> <u>Asynchronous (7-9:30PM):</u></p> <p>Factors Affecting Early Literacy: Phonemic Awareness & Phonics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Connection between Early Language Development & Phonemic Awareness/Phonological Awareness <p>Advanced Word Reading Strategies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multisyllabic Phonics Strategies (phoneme-grapheme correspondence; word analysis) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Berkeley & Ray, Chapter 5 (remaining parts) & 6 • Selected Delpit & Dowdy chapters (Will be posted on Canvas) • Hasbrouk & Tindal Reading (Will be posted on Canvas)
6/27/24	<p><u>Online Synchronous (5-7:30PM)/</u></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Berkeley & Ray, Chapter 7, 9, & 11

	<p><u>Asynchronous (7-9:30PM):</u></p> <p>The Dimensions of Fluency</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fluency Instruction (progress monitoring) • Accuracy, speed, and prosody <p>Vocabulary Instruction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mnemonics • Semantic maps • Word meaning sorts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read <i>Unpacking implicit bias in the English Learner Classroom</i>. https://educationblog.rosetastone.com/2020/08/unpacking-implicit-bias-in-the-english-learner-classroom/
7/4/24	<p><u>Online Module:</u></p> <p>Comprehension Instruction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Graphic organizers • Questioning strategies • Self monitoring/metacognition • Direct/explicit comprehension instruction – think aloud <p>Literacy & Diversity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First Language Interference in Speech and Writing for English Language Learners <p>Fox Post-test (Opens)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Berkeley & Ray, Chapters 10 & 12 • Due Reading Assessment Report
7/11/24	<p><u>Online Synchronous (5-7:30PM)/</u></p> <p><u>Asynchronous (7-9:30PM):</u></p> <p>Group Presentations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Phonemic Awareness • Phonics • Fluency • Vocabulary • Comprehension 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read <i>Reading Next: A vision for action and research in middle and high school literacy</i> Reading Next: A Vision for Action and Research in Middle and High School Literacy (Second edition) Adult Education and Literacy U.S. Department of Education
7/18/24	<p>Online Final Exam</p> <p>Fox Post-test (Closes)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Due Fox Text

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: See [Core Values](http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/) (<http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>).

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code. See [Honor Code and System](https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/) (<https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See [Responsible Use of Computing](http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/) (<http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor. See [Disability Services](https://ds.gmu.edu/) (<https://ds.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to viahelp@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments>.
- Questions or concerns regarding use of Canvas should be directed to Canvas Student Help (<https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/canvas-student-help/>)
- [Learning Services \(learningservices@gmu.edu\)](mailto:learningservices@gmu.edu) - Provides a variety of experience-based learning opportunities through which students explore a wide range of academic concerns. Services include support to students with learning differences, individual study strategy coaching, individualized programs of study, and referrals to tutoring resources. Presentations on a variety of academic topics such as time management, reading, and note taking are available to the university community. The programs are open to all George Mason University students free of charge.

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, sexual harassment,

interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a “Non-Confidential Employee,” and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason’s Title IX Coordinator per [University Policy 1202](#). If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason’s confidential resources, such as the [Student Support and Advocacy Center \(SSAC\)](#) at 703-380-1434 or [Counseling and Psychological Services \(CAPS\)](#) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance or support measures from Mason’s Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website [College of Education and Human Development \(http://cehd.gmu.edu\)](http://cehd.gmu.edu).

Appendix**Assessment Rubric(s)**

Assessment 7 (As required by the SPA): Informal Reading Assessment Administration and Educational Assessment Report (EDSE 503: Language Development and Reading)

GUIDELINES FOR THE INFORMAL READING ASSESSMENT ADMINISTRATION AND EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT REPORT ASSIGNMENT

This assignment requires you to select a student with a disability with whom you will implement a comprehensive sequence of tasks representing excellent practices in assessment and data-based decision making for instruction. You will be required to demonstrate that you understand how exceptionalities may interact with development and learning, and that you have knowledge of evidence based instructional strategies for advancing the learning of individuals with exceptionalities.

DIRECTIONS

You will use information from class lectures and assigned course text and readings to learn sound measurement principles and practices for administering and interpreting assessment results. You will then write an educational report of these findings along with instructional recommendations.

Assessment Administration

First, you will correctly administer, accurately score, and appropriately interpret a thorough literacy assessment in the following areas:

1. Student background significant to reading and writing development (including language, culture and family background as appropriate)
2. Oral language development (including how receptive and expressive language development may impact student performance in reading and/or writing)
3. Present levels of performance in reading and writing in the following areas:
 - a. Decoding
 - b. Fluency
 - c. Comprehension
 - d. Spelling

Assessment Report

Next, you will write a 4-5 page educational report that documents the findings from the assessments. This report should be written as if it were a formal document for school record (*not an academic paper*). That means that, it must be written with an audience of both educators AND parents in mind. *Note field experience documentation form must be turned in with your project!

You should include the following sections in your report:

1. Student Demographic Information
Present basic information about student (name, grade, age, disability)

2. Student Background Information
Present a narrative description of the student's demographic and background information significant to reading and writing development (including language, culture and family background as appropriate).

3. Oral Language Development
Present a narrative description of the student's oral language development and compare to typical language development for the respective grade. Consider how the student's expressive and receptive language (both oral and written) may be impacting the student's performance in reading and/or writing (including spelling).

4. Assessment Information
Provide a general description of each assessment (Informal Reading Inventory and Developmental Spelling Assessment) including what kind of information can be obtained from the assessment and definition of related terminology.

5. Informal Reading Inventory (IRI) Results
Present the results of each assessment area of the IRI. This should include: (a) a reporting of the results for each area within the assessment, and (b) an indication of whether this area of reading is an area of concern. For each assessment area (decoding, fluency, comprehension) provide a narrative error analysis of student strengths and weaknesses on the assessments given. All completed assessment protocols must be attached to the final report.

6. Developmental Spelling Assessment (DSA) Results
Present results from the DSA. This should include a description of the identified spelling stage compared to typical development, and an error analysis of spelling features within that stage.

7. Supplemental Assessment Results (or Recommendations)
Identify an area of literacy development where additional assessment may be needed to further understand an area of weakness found, or suspected, from the reading and spelling assessments administered.

8. Assessment Summary

Provide an overall summary of the student’s performance based on everything you have learned from all of the assessments. Provide a comparison to expectations for grade level for each area assessed, and then elaborate on any strengths and/or particular weaknesses the student may have.

9. Recommendations for Accommodation

Consider the assessment results and make a judgement about whether the student is in need of accommodations to access and/or have positive learning results in general and special curricula.

10. Recommendations for Instruction

Make recommendations for instruction based on each area of weakness identified from the assessments. Instructional recommendations should be evidence based and grade/age appropriate, and include adaptations to instruction if appropriate. Consider student identified interests, learning environments, and any cultural and linguistic factors when making your recommendations.

11. Signature

Sign and date your report.

12. Disclaimer

Your report should include the following disclaimer: “This report is to be used for course requirements only. It should not be placed in a student’s official file nor used to make decisions about a student’s educational services.”

Informal Reading Assessment Administration and Educational Assessment Report

	Does Not Meet Expectations	Meets Expectations	Exceeds Expectations
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	1	2	3
<p>Student Background & Oral Language Development:</p> <p>CEC/IGC Standard 1</p> <p>Beginning special education professionals understand how exceptionalities may interact with development and learning and use this knowledge to provide meaningful and challenging learning experiences for individuals with exceptionalities.</p>	<p>Candidate produces a description of the target student's background that <u>fails</u> to show a clear understanding of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the student's present level of performance relevant to literacy instruction, and/or the potential impact of the target student's language proficiency on reading and writing development 	<p>Candidate produces a description of the target student's background (including language, culture, and/or family background) that shows a clear understanding of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the student's present level of performance relevant to literacy instruction, and the potential impact of the target student's language proficiency on reading and writing development 	<p>Candidate produces a detailed description of the target student's background (including language, culture, and/or family background) that shows a clear understanding of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the student's present level of performance relevant to literacy instruction, and the relationship between the target student's language proficiency and typical language development, and the potential impact of the target student's language proficiency on reading and writing development
<p>Reading & Writing Development:</p> <p>CEC/IGC Standard 4</p> <p>Beginning special education professionals use multiple methods of assessment and data sources in making educational decisions.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Candidate inaccurately administers and/or scores the results from technically sound informal reading and spelling inventories to the extent that interpretation of the assessment results is impacted. Candidate fails to identify an 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Candidate correctly administers and accurately scores results from technically sound informal reading and spelling inventories. Minor errors that do not change interpretation of the assessment results may be present. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Candidate correctly administers and accurately scores results from technically sound informal reading and spelling inventories. Candidate appropriately identifies an area of literacy development where additional assessment may be needed to

	<p>appropriate area of literacy development where additional assessment may be needed to further understand an area of weakness.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Candidate appropriately identifies an area of literacy development where additional assessment may be needed to further understand an area of weakness. Candidate may identify, develop, implement, and/or modify an appropriate curriculum based assessment to assess this area. 	<p>further understand an area of weakness. Candidate may identify, develop, implement, and/or modify an appropriate curriculum based assessment to assess this area.</p>
<p>Reading & Writing Development: CEC/IGC Standard 4 Beginning special education professionals use multiple methods of assessment and data sources in making educational decisions.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Candidate fails to use assessment information to identify applicable accommodations needed for the target student to access and/or have positive learning results in general and special curricula. Recommendations may be grounded in opinion rather than assessment data. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Candidate uses assessment information to identify applicable accommodations needed for the target student to access and/or have positive learning results in general and special curricula. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Candidate uses assessment information to identify applicable accommodations needed for the target student to access and/or have positive learning results in general and special curricula. Candidate provides a clear rationale for these recommendations that is grounded in assessment data.
<p>Instructional Recommendations: CEC/IGC Standard 5</p>	<p>Candidate makes recommendations for reading and/or writing instruction that are:</p>	<p>Candidate makes recommendations for reading and/or writing instruction that:</p>	<p>Candidate makes recommendations for reading and/or writing instruction that:</p>

<p>Beginning special education professionals select, adapt, and use a repertoire of evidence-based instructional strategies to advance learning of individuals with exceptionalities.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not connected to the assessment results, and/or • that are not evidence based for students with exceptionalities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • are appropriate based on the assessment results for the target student, and • include evidence based instructional strategies appropriate for students with exceptionalities, including adaptations to instruction when appropriate. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • are appropriate based on the assessment results for the target student, and may also consider student interests, learning environments, and/or cultural and linguistic factors, and • include evidence based instructional strategies appropriate for students with exceptionalities, including adaptations to instruction when appropriate, and • makes a clear connection between the assessment results and the recommended practices
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Appendix B

General Curriculum Online Course Policies Summer 2024

Course Delivery Method

Learning activities include the following:

1. Class lecture and discussion

2. Application activities
3. Small group activities and assignments
4. Video and other media supports
5. Research and presentation activities
6. Electronic supplements and activities via Canvas

Class Meeting Requirements

1. **The course will have 7 synchronous/asynchronous online sessions for class meetings where students will be expected to be available for the whole class time for these sessions from 5-7:30PM synchronously, and 7:30-9:30PM for asynchronous work.** There will also be two online modules, and then one class will be an online exam. **You must be on camera and available for discussion during assigned class time.** You must reserve the **entirety of the class time 5-9:30 PM for class each week on Thursdays.** Do not make other plans during class time on Thursdays.
2. **Under no circumstances may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles.** Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Expectations

- **Course Week:**

Our course week will begin on the day that our in person and/or synchronous meetings take place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.

- **Log-in Frequency:**

Students must actively check the course Canvas site and their university email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3 times per week. In addition, students must log-in for all scheduled online synchronous meetings.

- **Participation:**

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

- **Technical Competence:**

Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.

- **Technical Issues:**

Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

- **Workload:**

Please be aware that this course is not self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the Class Schedule section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

- Instructor Support:

Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.

- Course Materials:

No course materials, including course lectures, audio/visual recordings, copies of presentations should be shared or distributed to others or the public at large (including posting or sharing through the internet or by use of other electronic devices).

- Netiquette:

The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.*

- Accommodations:

Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University's Disability Service. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor.

Specific Expectations for Students Participating Using Web Conferencing (Zoom)

- Zoom Access: Links for synchronous class sessions will be provided on the course Canvas site. Students do not need a Zoom login to participate.
- Web conferencing requirements:
 - You must have a working web camera and headset/microphone combination.
 - Use your real name to sign in—no aliases, please.
 - Mute your microphone when not speaking.
 - Your camera output must remain live to document your attendance during class. Please don't freeze your camera.
 - *You are welcome to blur your background or use a virtual background to protect your privacy if you prefer. Please contact your instructor if you need help using these options in Zoom.*
- Web conferencing decorum: Remember that while you are participating in the class via web conferencing, you are visible to the entire class and must maintain an appropriate professional demeanor. This includes preventing auditory and visual interruptions from your site, dressing professionally, and managing the area from which you broadcast, including setting up an appropriate neutral backdrop and adequate lighting.
- Technical problems: Avoid problems: Test your system several days before the first class. Zoom requires a high bandwidth connection. Students attending at home should advise others in the home they may not use the Internet for online games, movies, etc. during class time. Avoid public Wi-Fi; the bandwidth is shared, and you may experience dropout or shutdown. Test your system before the first class.

- The professor cannot help you with the technical side of web conferencing--signing on, problems with the interface, etc. You should have become familiar with Zoom before class begins and tested your system. As a web conferencing participant, you alone are responsible for the equipment that you use to join the class.
- Students who experience technical problems with their courses must contact the CEHD Office of Technology Support at (703) 993-5654 or cehdtech@gmu.edu. Contact Tech Support as soon as you have determined you cannot correct your connection problem.
- If you have problems with your home computer that prevent you from web conferencing, it is your responsibility to locate another computer or temporarily join the class at the site nearest you as quickly as possible to avoid missing classes and losing points.
- Attendance: If you are registered into a web conferencing section, please make sure that you check in with the professor at the beginning of each class period and check out at the end to be credited for attendance in this class. Web conferencing in the special education program requires synchronous attendance (you must be viewing the class at the time it is meeting). If you can't attend synchronously, please drop the class. Participant login frequency and duration is tracked in Zoom.
- Asking questions: Please use the hand raise icon to ask questions in online class meetings. The professor will answer as many questions in class as possible. All students should email the professor with any questions that cannot be answered in class or are private in nature.

Course Policies and Expectations

Attendance/Participation

Students are expected to attend all class sessions during the course. As adult learners, you make personal decisions about enacting professional responsibilities, including those as a student.

- Students are expected to attend all synchronous class meetings in Zoom.
- **Attendance, timeliness, and professionally relevant, respectful and active participation are expected.** Please see participation points under the assignments section.
- Students are expected to log in on time for their assigned synchronous times each week and stay for the duration of this time.